



## Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

# Nursing Home Data Compendium 2000



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The following were contributors to the Data Compendium:

David Champney, West Virginia Medical Institute

Mark Champney, Champney Associates

C. McKeen Cowles, Cowles Research Group

James Forsythe, Ph.D., West Virginia Medical Institute

Yifei Hu, West Virginia Medical Institute

Jill Kelly, CMS

Bryan Mission, Champney Associates

Edward Mortimore, CMS

Jean C. Scott, Dr. P.H., CMS

Daniel Zeller, CMS



## Introduction to the Data Compendium

More than 2.9 million Americans, largely vulnerable and elderly, resided in our nation's nursing homes for at least some part of 2000. The majority of these were long-term nursing home residents and some had shorter stays for rehabilitation care after an acute hospitalization. The care of this population is of high priority for Congress and for the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) (formerly the Health Care Financing Administration), regardless of the reasons for their admissions to the nursing homes or the lengths of their stays.

Both legislative and regulatory reforms in recent years have been important in assuring that these residents receive a high quality of care. The Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1987 (OBRA) specified a number of reforms, and in 1995 CMS began enforcing a new set of nursing home regulations. An assessment of the effect of these regulations in 1997 and 1998 (presented in a July 1998 report to Congress) resulted in the conceptualization of the Nursing Home Oversight Improvement Program (NHOIP, formerly the Nursing Home Initiative). The NHOIP includes many ongoing provisions that were designed to address weaknesses in the Federal and State oversight of nursing homes. These include: making inspections less predictable and helping states improve inspection quality; quickly investigating complaints that allege actual harm to residents; making facilities with repeated violations the subject of greater scrutiny and immediate sanctions; preventing facilities terminated from Medicare and Medicaid from immediately re-entering the programs; preventing dehydration, malnutrition, and abuse of nursing home residents; and providing better consumer information about nursing homes.

As part of the oversight of the care given to our nation's nursing home residents, CMS monitors on a regular basis both Minimum Data Set (MDS) data, which are reported by Medicare- and Medicaid-certified nursing homes, and administrative data from the Online Survey, Certification, and Reporting System (OSCAR). Some of these data have been organized into tables in this data compendium. We believe the compendium will serve as a valuable resource for policy makers concerned with issues of aging and long term care.

The compendium contains figures and tables presenting data on all residents in Medicare- and Medicaid-certified nursing homes in the United States. To our knowledge, this is the first comprehensive aggregation of data at the level of the individual. Previous reports from CMS have relied on aggregate data calculated at the nursing home level. National survey data rely on samples of nursing homes or nursing home residents, not the total universe of nursing home residents, therefore the numbers presented may differ somewhat from estimates based on probability sampling strategies. The use of these comprehensive individual data allows a more





complex understanding of the demographic profile of nursing home residents and of how their care contributes to their health outcomes.

A series of graphs, charts, and maps highlights some of the most interesting data, while detailed data are available in accompanying tables. In some cases, we have also used measures, such as Activity of Daily Living (ADL) impairment, that may differ methodologically from other ADL measures commonly published. These are explained in more detail in the Methods Section. Data in the compendium are presented at both the national and the state level. A brief synopsis of some of the material from the compendium is presented below.

In 2000, just over 16,800 nursing homes were certified to participate in the Medicare and/or Medicaid programs, down from about 17,200 in 1997. Most of these facilities are of a medium size, having between 50 and 200 beds. There are about 2,600 small facilities (fewer than 50 beds) and fewer than 1,500 very large facilities (200 or more beds). Most certified nursing homes participate in both Medicare and Medicaid; seven percent are certified to participate in Medicare only and about 12 percent participate in Medicaid only. For-profit facilities account for about 65 percent of the certified homes and care for almost two-thirds of nursing home residents. About 28 percent of nursing homes are non-profit. The others are government-operated.

More than 20 percent of the population of large nursing homes (with 200 or more beds) consist of non-white residents. Minority groups account for less than 15 percent of the population of smaller nursing homes.

Occupancy rates for nursing homes have been decreasing slowly since 1996. In 1996, nursing homes, on average had about 85 percent of their beds occupied. This has decreased to about 82 percent occupancy in 2000.

Almost 3 million individuals had at least one completed MDS assessment in 2000. About 70 percent of these residents were female. The female to male ratio varied by state, from 1.4 to 1 in Alaska to 2.7 to 1 in Alabama. Seventy-five percent of all nursing home residents were 75 years of age or older. Alaska, Puerto Rico, and Louisiana had the highest proportions of young nursing home residents (under the age of 65 years) while South Dakota, Iowa, and North Dakota had the highest proportions of residents aged 95 years and older.

Both cognitive and functional impairments are common in nursing homes. Only about one-quarter of residents had no cognitive impairment, while more than 15 percent had severe or very severe cognitive impairment. Facilities with fewer than 50 beds reported that just over 50 percent of their residents have some degree of cognitive impairment, while about 75 percent of residents in larger homes are cognitively impaired. More than a third of nursing home residents require extensive assistance with at least four of the five ADLs that were examined (bed mobility, transferring, dressing, eating, or toileting). Facilities with fewer than 50 beds report lower levels of ADL impairment in residents than do larger facilities.



Clinical problems are also common in nursing homes. Incontinence remains a severe problem. More than one-third of nursing home residents are incontinent of bowel or bladder all or most of the time. Pressure ulcer prevalence has increased slightly over the observation period from 7.1 to 7.9 percent. The incidence has remained relatively stable at about 2 percent. While the estimates of the prevalence of reported weight loss vary somewhat over time. They show a downward trend from the beginning of 1999 to 2000.

The use of restraints appears to be decreasing, from 7.5 percent in 1998 to 6.3 percent in 2000, while the incidence of new use of restraints has remained steady at about 1 percent. Data on reported involuntary weight loss also appears to support a downward trend from the beginning of 1999 through 2000. Since the beginning of 1999 the prevalence of tube feeding has been fairly steady, at 4.2 to 4.4 percent.

Results from the on-site surveys of nursing homes have also changed somewhat over time. The compendium presents data from 1996 through 2000. The average number of health deficiencies cited during the survey has increased from 5.1 per facility in 1996 to 6.1 per facility in 2000. The percentage of nursing homes that did not receive any citations for health deficiencies during the survey has decreased substantially; while 22 percent of nursing homes were not cited for health deficiencies in 1996, fewer than 13 percent were not cited in 2000. Fewer facilities are being cited for the improper use of physical and chemical restraints. In 1996, 14.4 percent of nursing homes were cited. Fewer than 10 percent were cited in 2000. Citations for failure to treat or prevent pressure ulcers increased from 15.3 percent in 1996 to 18.6 percent in 1999, then decreased to 17.8 percent in 2000.

The percentage of nursing homes cited for substandard quality of care has fluctuated somewhat from year to year, but has never been above 5.8 percent during the four-year period. The lowest citation rate for this type of deficiency was 4.4 percent (in 2000). In 2000, only 3 states: Alaska, South Dakota, and Vermont had no instances of citations for substandard quality of care. During the four-year observation period, fewer than 2.5 percent of facilities per year were cited for abuse. In 2000, 13 states cited no instances of abuse in nursing homes, while four states cited 5 percent or more of their facilities for abuse. The percentage of nursing homes cited for deficiencies at the highest level of severity, immediate jeopardy, has increased every year since 1996. However, only a small proportion of facilities are cited for this type of deficiency. In 2000, the citation rate was 1.9 percent. In fact, more facilities were cited for isolated problems that caused minimal harm to residents than for any other level of deficiency.

Additional information about the material highlighted above is available at the state level in the figures, maps, and tables that follow.





## **Methods Used in the Data Compendium**

### **Notes on Data Quality**

In self-reported databases such as the Minimum Data Set (MDS), there are likely to be significant variations in the quality of record keeping and reporting at the facility level (for example, errors in coding date of birth, race, sex and facility). Additionally, we have found some instances where states may have assigned the same resident identifier to multiple nursing home residents. Based on an examination of data from about 5 states, we estimate that between 1 percent and 7 percent of the assessment records have a miscoded resident identifier code, meaning that the same code was assigned to two different individuals, or that the same individual may have more than one code. We are currently exploring this variation and believe that much of the inaccuracy appeared in the earliest weeks of MDS data collection. An important change in the algorithm that assigns resident identifiers was made in November 1999. As the data are refined in the future we anticipate an improvement in accuracy.

### **Notes on Measures of Resident Clinical Characteristics**

It is important to note that the measures used throughout this report were derived using standard epidemiological and demographic methods. Although many of the measures use descriptions similar to those used in quality indicators (for example, the prevalence of pressure ulcers) they were often calculated in different ways. We describe the calculations in more detail below.

### **Calculation of Resident-Specific Measures**

#### **Annual Measures**

Gender, age, race, Cognitive Performance Scale (CPS) Score, and number of ADL impairments were calculated for each resident from the MDS assessment closest to July 1 of the year of interest. All of these measures are reported by the nursing home.

#### **CPS**

The Cognitive Performance Scale (Morris, 1994) is one method for estimating the cognitive ability of nursing home residents based on items reported in the MDS assessment. Based on the scoring algorithm a resident is classified as having very severe, severe, moderately severe, moderate, mild, very mild, or no impairment.

#### **Activities of Daily Living**

There are many ways of estimating the amount of impairment in ADLs. For this analysis the ADLs evaluated were: bed mobility, dressing, eating, transferring, and toileting. In addition, dependency was considered to exist only when a resident required extensive assistance with one or more of these activities. The data presented are summary counts of the number of ADLs with which a resident requires extensive assistance.



### **Incidence and Prevalence Measures: A General Note**

It is important to examine both incidence and prevalence rates in assessing many aspects of quality of care provided to nursing home residents. The two measures give different information. Prevalence quantifies the proportion of individuals in a population who have a given condition at a specific point in time. Incidence quantifies the number of new events or occurrences of a condition that develop in a population of individuals at risk during a time interval (Hennekens, 1987). For example, prevalence of pressure ulcers in a nursing home would give the proportion of the residents who had a pressure ulcer during a time interval. These could be newly occurring ulcers or ulcers that had been present for some period of time. Incidence of pressure ulcers in a nursing home would be the proportion of residents who have newly occurring ulcers during a time interval. If we exclude pressure ulcers noted on admission or readmission MDS assessments, we can infer that incident ulcers occurred while the residents were under the care of the nursing home.

Since MDS assessments are collected on a schedule that differs for every resident, there are methodological challenges in the calculation of incidence and prevalence measures. For these figures and tables, prevalence was assessed using the midpoint of each calendar quarter as a starting point (baseline). Cases of interest occurred 60 days before or after the midpoint and were unique. That is, if a resident had two assessments collected during the observation period, only the one closest in time to the starting point was retained. Prevalence was calculated as the number of identified cases divided by the number of eligible residents at baseline (the midpoint estimate of the nursing home population). Prevalence calculations include admission and readmission assessments.

Incidence calculations were slightly more complicated. To illustrate, incidence of pressure ulcers was calculated by identifying all pressure ulcer cases that are not noted on admission or readmission assessments during a quarter of interest (for example, January 1 to March 31). Each assessment indicating presence of a pressure ulcer (index assessment) is then compared with the resident's immediately preceding assessment. If the preceding comparison assessment indicates that no pressure ulcer is present, then the index assessment is considered an incident pressure ulcer. Incident pressure ulcers constitute the numerator of the quarter. The denominator consists of all eligible assessments closest to the midpoint of the quarter (but not more than 60 days from the midpoint) that indicate presence of no pressure ulcers.

### **Use of Descriptive Statistics: A General Note**

A number of the conditions and characteristics assessed for this report are not normally distributed in the nursing home population; sometimes the distribution is quite skewed. For example, in 2000 the prevalence of dehydration is zero percent for more than half the nursing homes in the nation. For conditions like dehydration, the use of a mean (or average) value will not characterize how the data are distributed (or spread out). Therefore, in the tables for those conditions and characteristics we have presented the median (or middle value) as well as the 90<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> percentile values. The 90<sup>th</sup> percentile is the value below which 90 percent of the values in the distribution fall, and the 10<sup>th</sup>





percentile is the value below which 10 percent of the values fall. These two pieces of information help one understand how values are clustered at the ends of the distribution.

### **Prevalence of Dehydration**

To estimate the prevalence of dehydration, we identified all individuals for whom the nursing home indicated that fluid output exceeded fluid input. It is important to note that we excluded individuals who were reported by the nursing home to be in end-stage disease or who were receiving hospice care.

### **Pressure Ulcer Incidence and Prevalence**

To estimate the incidence and prevalence of pressure ulcers, we identified individuals with a pressure ulcer of stage 2 or greater. We then calculated incidence and prevalence rates as detailed in "Incidence and Prevalence Measures: A General Note" above.

### **Restraints Incidence and Prevalence**

To estimate the incidence and prevalence of physical restraint use, we adopted a conservative approach, considering only individuals whom the nursing home reported were in a trunk restraint, limb restraint, or some sort of restraining chair at least once during the 7 days prior to the assessment. It is important to note that we did not report the use of bed rails for this measure, because of our concern about biases in the measurement of this item.

### **Prevalence of Weight Loss**

To estimate the prevalence of weight loss, we identified all individuals whom the nursing home indicated had experienced weight loss of more than 5 percent in the 30 days prior to the assessment or more than 10 percent in the last 180 days. It is important to note that we excluded individuals who were reported by the nursing home to be in end-stage disease or who were receiving hospice care.

### **Prevalence of Tube Feeding**

To estimate the prevalence of feeding tube use in nursing homes we identified all individuals whom the nursing home reported had a feeding tube, defined as "any tube that can deliver food/nutritional substances/fluids/medications directly into the gastrointestinal system." We excluded individuals admitted to the nursing home with feeding tubes because we wanted to separate the use of feeding tubes by nursing homes from the use of feeding tubes by hospitals.

### **Prevalence of Incontinence**

For this measure, we identified persons who were incontinent of bladder or of bowel on almost all occasions. This is a measure of severe incontinence. It is important to note that this differs from the Quality Indicator on incontinence that is used in the survey process.



## **OSCAR Measures**

### **Number of Nursing Homes**

We have derived counts of the number of nursing homes from an Online Survey Certification and Report (OSCAR) file created in March of each year. The counts may differ slightly from other estimates of the number of providers. This may occur because other counts were made at different points in the year, or because different assumptions were made about eliminating potential duplicate records, or because the number of providers was derived from the master provider table in OSCAR, rather than from records of surveys.

### **Average Number of Deficiencies**

The figures and tables report the mean number of health deficiencies cited during an on-site survey by state and for the nation by calendar year. Health deficiency citations are based on the Interpretive Guidelines from the "State Operations Manual for Provider Certification." Note that for all of the calendar year tables the weighting scheme is unique. Any facility that was not surveyed during the particular calendar year is not counted and any facility that was surveyed twice during the year is doubly counted, giving it a weight of 2. Facilities are surveyed once a year on average.

### **Percentage of Surveys Resulting in No Deficiencies**

This measure is defined as the number of surveys that resulted in zero citations for deficiencies during a calendar year, divided by the number of surveys conducted.

### **Percentage of Surveys Resulting in Citation for Substandard Quality of Care**

The table reports the percentage of surveys resulting in citations for substandard quality of care (SSQC) nationally and by state by calendar year. SSQC is defined as any deficiency in the Code of Federal Regulations (42 CFR 483.13 Resident Behavior and Facility Practices, 42 CFR 483.15 Quality of Life, or 42CFR 483.25 Quality of Care), at a scope and severity level of 'F', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K', or 'L'. A grid that details the scope and severity levels is included as the last page of this Methods Section.

### **Percentage of Surveys Resulting in Citation for Abuse**

The table reports the percentage of on-site nursing home surveys resulting in citations for abuse of residents. Abuse citations are those deficiencies cited under tag F223 of the Interpretive Guidelines from the "State Operations Manual for Provider Certification".

### **Percentage of Surveys Resulting in Citation for Improper Restraint Use**

The table reports the percentage of nursing home surveys resulting in a citation for improper restraint use (tags F221-F222 of the Interpretive Guidelines from the "State Operations Manual for Provider Certification").





**Percentage of Surveys Resulting in Citation for Pressure Ulcers**

This table reports the percentage of nursing home surveys resulting in a citation for pressure ulcers (tag F314 of the Interpretive Guidelines from the "State Operations Manual for Provider Certification").

**Percentage of Surveys Resulting in Citation for Actual Harm or Worse**

This table reports the percentage of surveys resulting in a citation for actual harm, defined as a deficiency citation that is rated at scope and severity 'G' or more severe. (See grid at the end of the Methods Section.)

**Percentage of Surveys Resulting in Citation for Immediate Jeopardy**

This table reports the percentage of surveys resulting in a citation for immediate jeopardy. Immediate jeopardy is a deficiency that constitutes an immediate threat to the health or life of one or more nursing home residents. It is recorded by the state survey agency at scope and severity of 'J' or higher. (See grid at the end of the Methods Section.)

**Scope and Severity Distribution by Year**

It should be noted that for this table the denominator is the number of deficiency citations, not nursing homes or surveys. (See grid at the end of the Methods Section.)



### References

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## Scope and Severity Grid

Severity	Immediate Jeopardy to resident health or safety	J	K	L
	Actual Harm that is not Immediate Jeopardy	G	H	I
	No Actual Harm with Potential for More than Minimal Harm that is not Immediate Jeopardy	D	E	F
	No Actual Harm with Potential for Minimal Harm	A	B	C
		Isolated	Pattern	Widespread
		Scope		



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## *Characteristics of Nursing Homes*

- About 17,000 nursing homes are certified to participate in the Medicare and/or Medicaid programs. The number of participating nursing homes has decreased from 17,253 (in 1997) to 16,847 (in 2000).

*Figure 1; Tables 1, 2, 3 and 4*

- California, Ohio and Texas each have more than 1,000 nursing homes in their states (2000 data). There are fewer than 50 nursing homes in Alaska, Delaware, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Vermont, and Wyoming.

*Figure 2; Tables 1, 2, 3 and 4*

- In 2000, most facilities had 50 to 199 beds. Fewer than 1,500 nursing homes had 200 beds or more. About 2,600 facilities had fewer than 50 beds.

*Figure 3, Table 1*

- In 2000, approximately 65 percent (10,999) of nursing homes were for-profit, and about 28 percent (4,764) were non-profit. The government controlled the remainder (1,084).

*Figures 4 and 5, Table 2*

- Most certified nursing homes participate in both Medicare and Medicaid. In 2000, 1,159 (7 percent) of nursing homes were certified to participate in Medicare only and 2,054 (12 percent) participated in Medicaid only.

*Figure 6, Table 3*

- Nursing home occupancy rates have been decreasing since 1996. In 1996, the occupancy rate was about 85 percent. The occupancy rate in 2000 was about 82 percent.

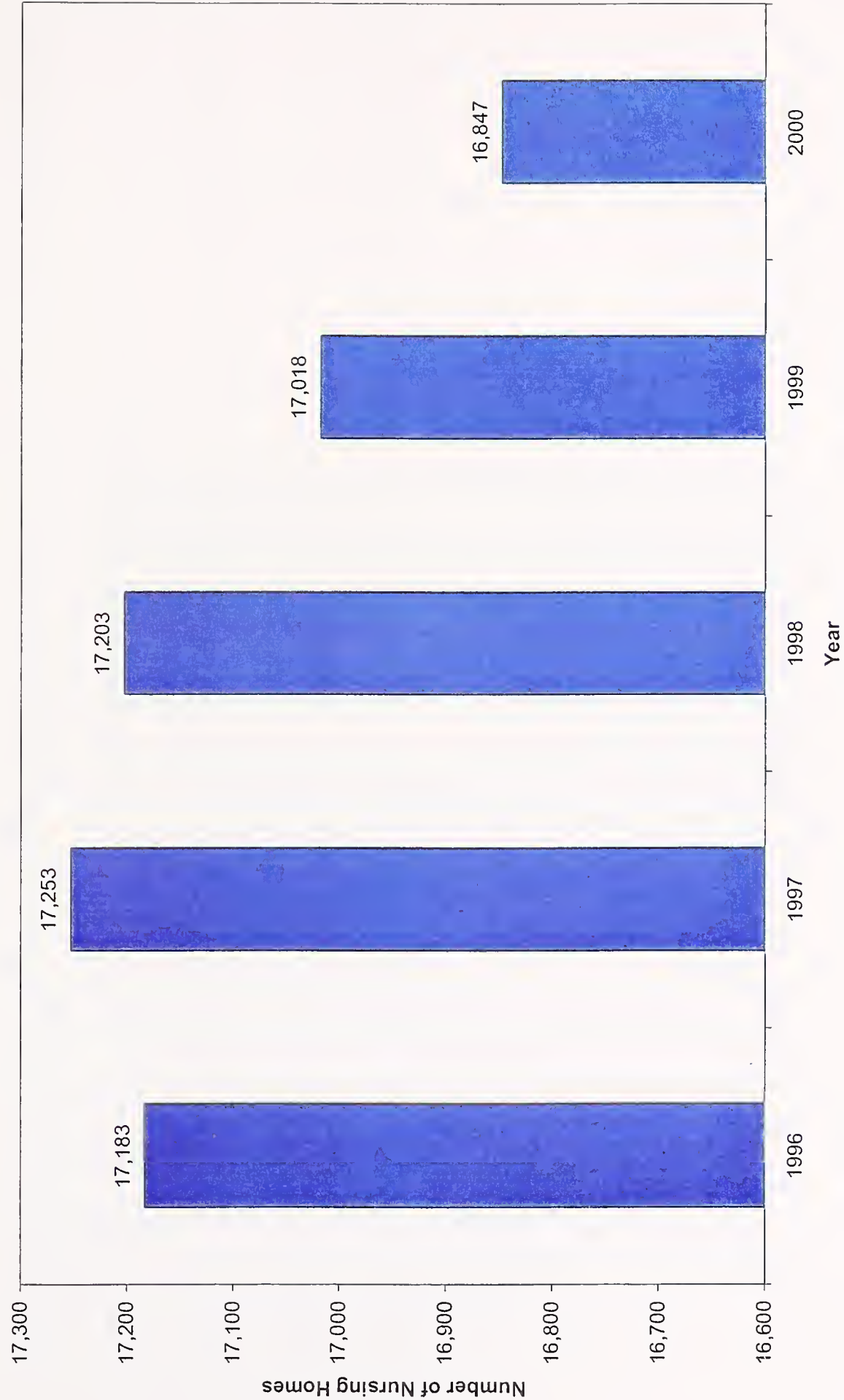
*Figure 7 and 8, Table 4*

- Technical Note:

These data are from CMS's Online Survey Certification and Reporting (OSCAR) System, an administrative database that captures data about the survey and certification process. Data from OSCAR are a combination of self-reported data from nursing facilities and compliance data gathered by survey teams.



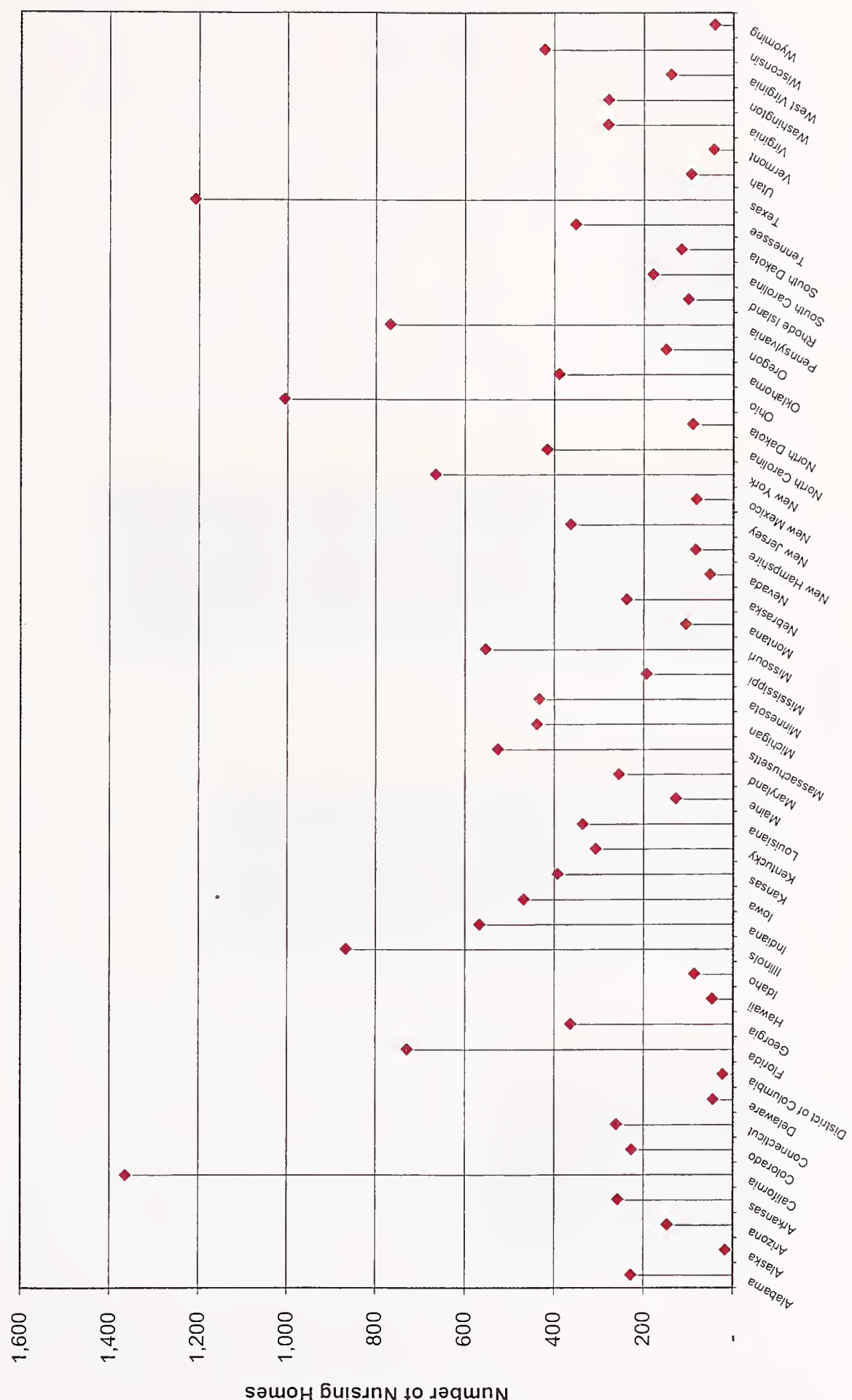
Figure 1. Number of Nursing Homes by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 2. Number of Nursing Homes by State: United States, 2000

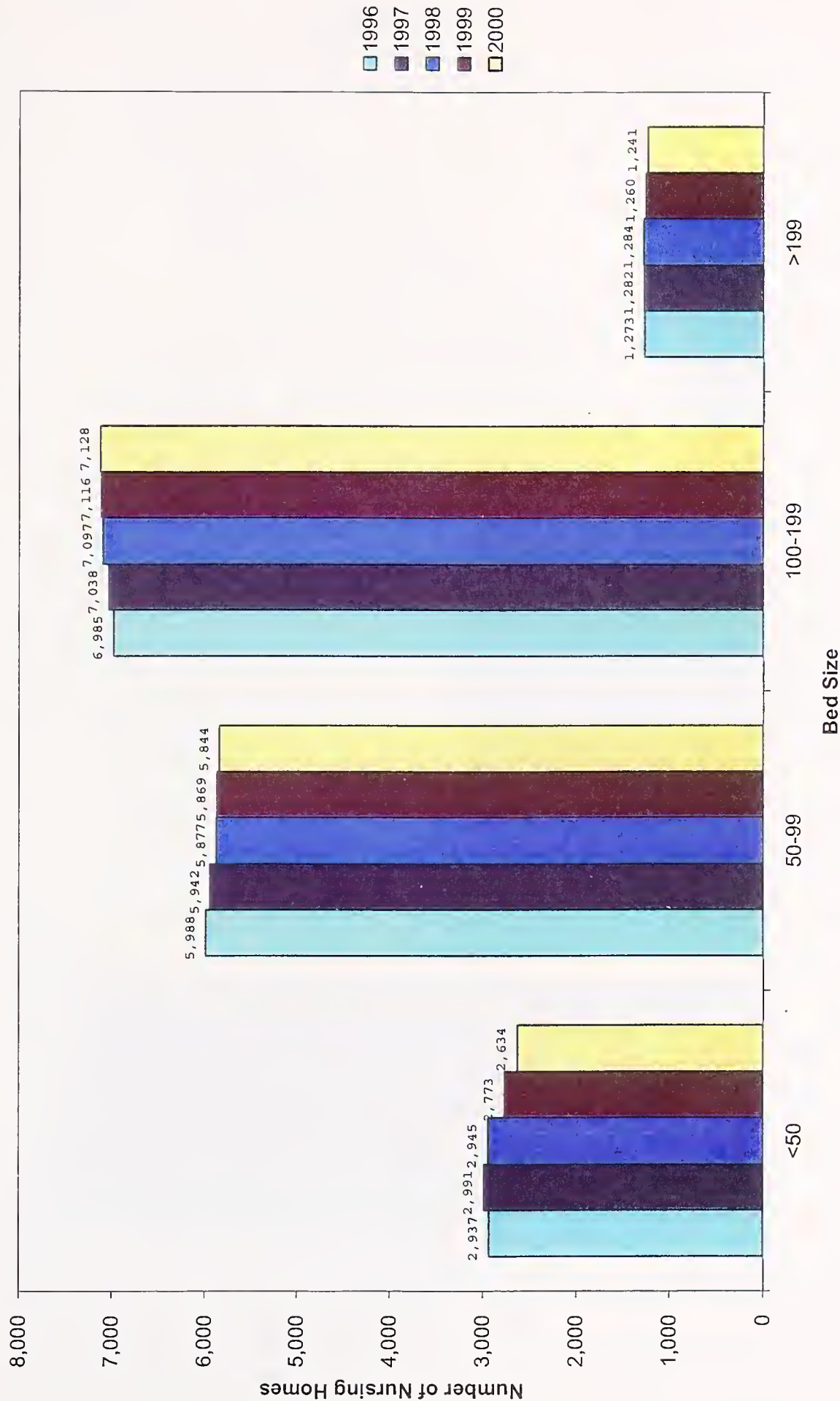


Source: OSCAR





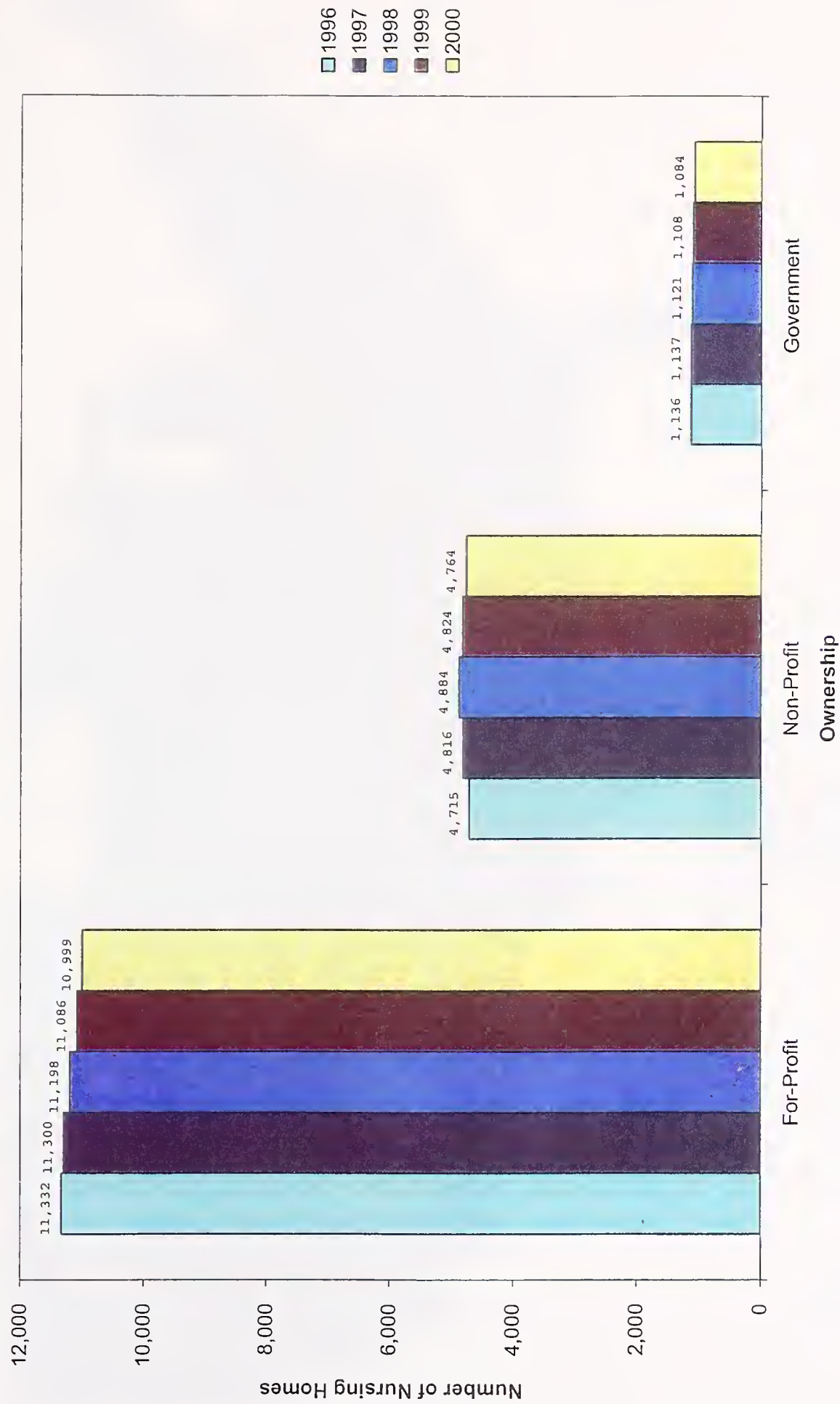
Figure 3. Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 4. Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 5. Percent of Nursing Homes that are For-Profit by State: United States, 2000

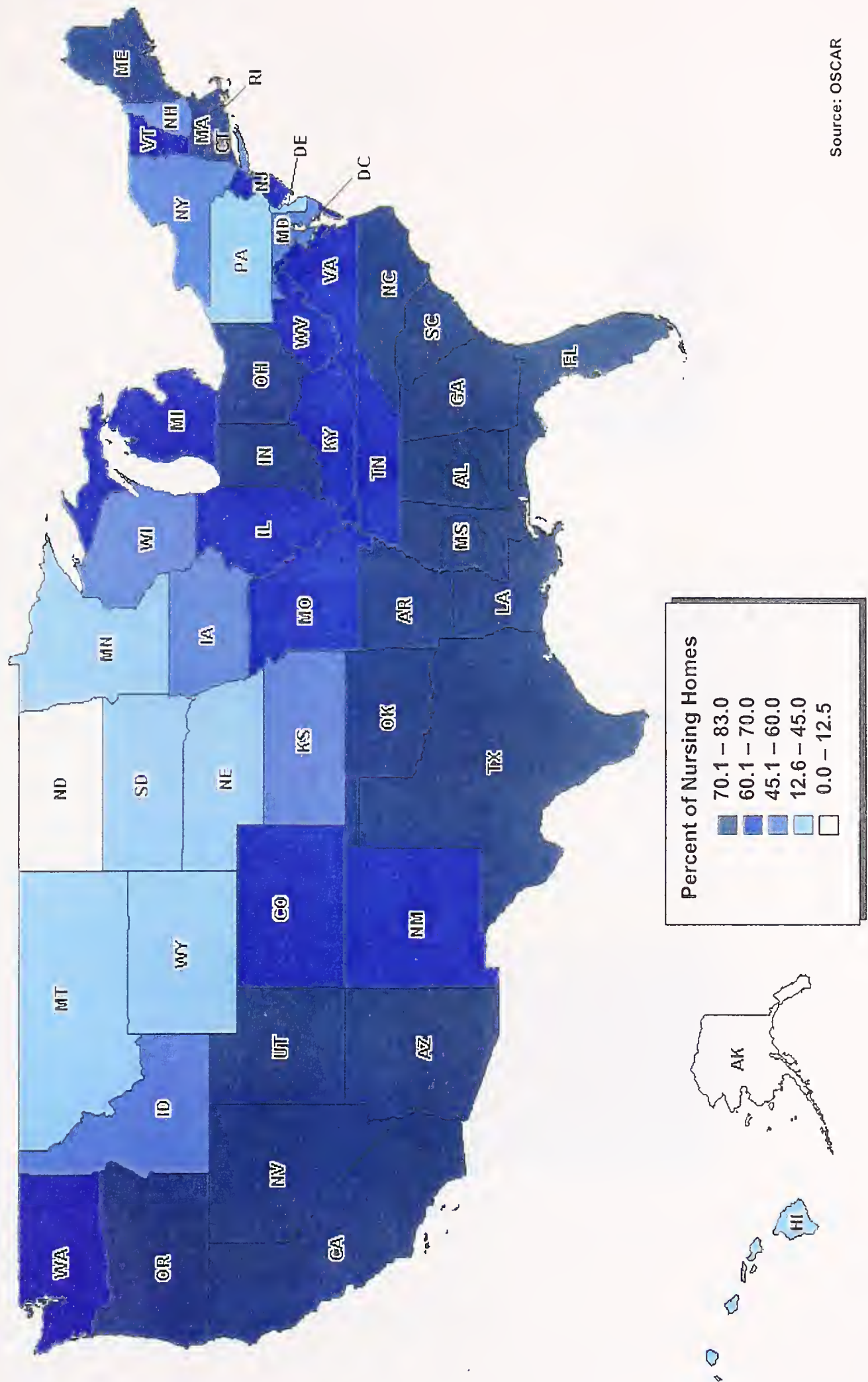
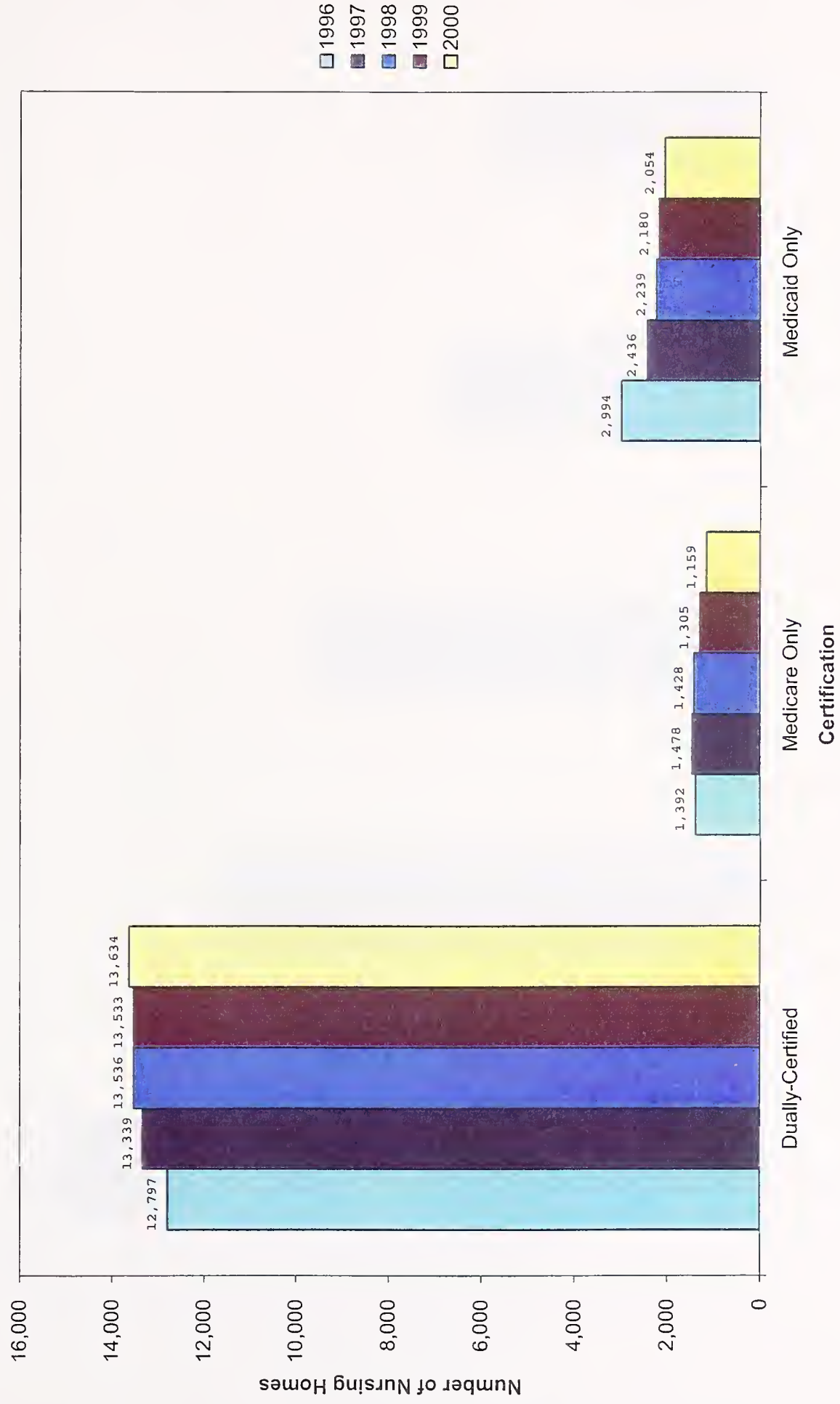






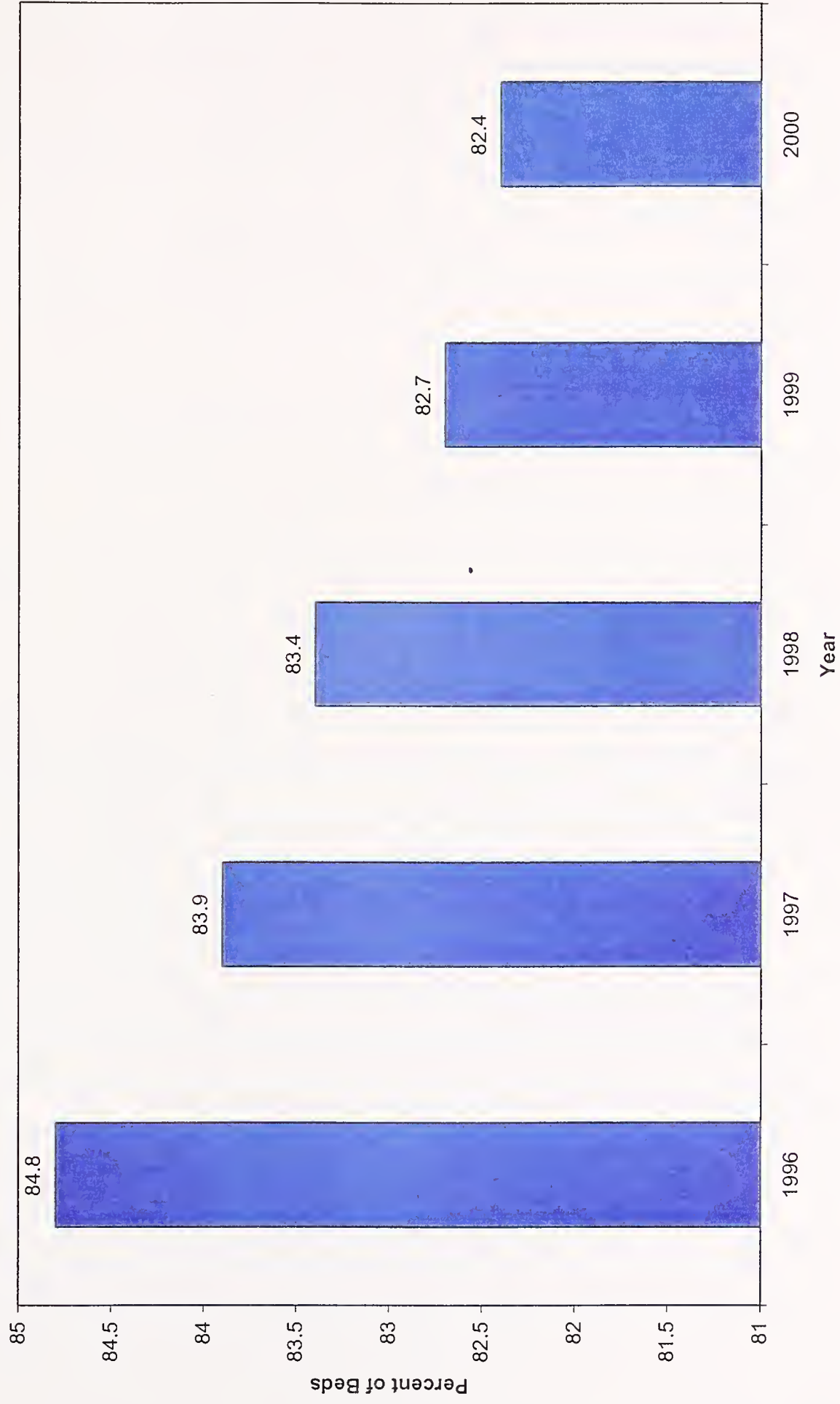
Figure 6. Number of Nursing Homes by Certification by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 7. Nursing Home Occupancy Rates by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 8. Nursing Home Occupancy Rates by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR





## Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents

- More than 2.9 million individuals resided in our nation's nursing homes in 2000.

*Table 5*

- In 2000, nursing homes reported that 70 percent of their residents were female.

*Figure 9, Tables 5 and 7*

- A higher proportion of residents of government nursing homes are male and under age 65.

*Table 5*

- Homes that participate only in Medicare have a higher male to female ratio than do dually-certified or Medicaid-only nursing homes.

*Table 7*

- In 2000, the proportion of female nursing home residents varied from 58.5% of all residents in Alaska to 72.9% in Alabama.

*Table 8*

- In 2000, 75 percent all nursing home residents were 75 years of age or older.

*Figure 10, Tables 5 and 9*

- Residents under the age of 65 account for a large proportion of the population of nursing homes with more than 200 beds.

*Tables 5 and 11*

- In 2000, west-coast and southwestern states had lower percentages of residents aged 65 years and older on average, while north central states had higher percentages of residents in this category.

*Figure 11, Table 10*

- Hawaii, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wisconsin have the highest proportions of residents aged 95 years and older. Alaska, California, Illinois, and Louisiana have the highest proportion of nursing home residents under the age of 65.

*Table 10*

- West coast and southwestern states had lower percentages of residents aged 85 years and older on average, while the percentage of residents in central, north central, and northeastern states had higher percentages of residents in this category in 2000.

*Figure 12, Table 10*

- Race distribution rates remained stable from 1998, to and 2000. White residents made up about 85 percent of the nursing home population in 2000. The same year, Black and Hispanic residents comprised approximately 10 and 3 percent, respectively, of the population. In 2000, fewer than 2 percent of nursing home residents were Asian/Pacific Islanders and Native Americans.

*Figure 13, Tables 5 and 12*

- Over 20 percent of the population of nursing homes with 200 or more beds consist of non-white residents, while minority groups account for less than 15 percent of the population of smaller nursing homes.

*Tables 5 and 11*

*Figures and supporting tables are italicized.*

Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands have been excluded from the discussion due to the small number (fewer than 10) of nursing homes in those entities.



- In 2000, more than a third of nursing home residents required extensive assistance with 4 or more Activities in Daily Living (bed mobility, transferring, dressing, eating, or toileting).

*Figure 14, Tables 13 and 14*

- Small facilities with fewer than 50 beds report smaller populations of residents with high levels of ADL impairments.

*Table 13*

- As measured by the Cognitive Performance Scale, more than one-quarter of nursing home residents had no cognitive impairment in 2000, while more than 15 percent had severe or very severe cognitive impairment.

*Figure 15, Tables 15 and 16*

- Government facilities have a higher proportion of residents with severe cognitive impairment relative to other ownership types.

*Table 15*

- Facilities with fewer than 50 beds report that more than 50 percent of their residents have no cognitive impairment.

*Table 15*

- Technical Notes:

The source of these data is the Minimum Data Set (MDS). These data are collected and reported by nursing homes.

The Cognitive Performance Scale (Morris, 1994) is one method for estimating the cognitive ability of nursing home residents based on items reported in the MDS assessment. Based on the scoring algorithm a resident is classified as having very severe, severe, moderately severe, moderate, mild, very mild, or no impairment.

The activities of daily living (ADLs) evaluated were: bed mobility, dressing, eating, transferring, and toileting. There are many ways of estimating the amount of impairment in ADLs. For these charts and tables, dependency was considered to exist only when a resident required extensive assistance with one or more of these activities. The data presented are summary counts of the number of ADLs with which a resident requires extensive assistance.

#### References:

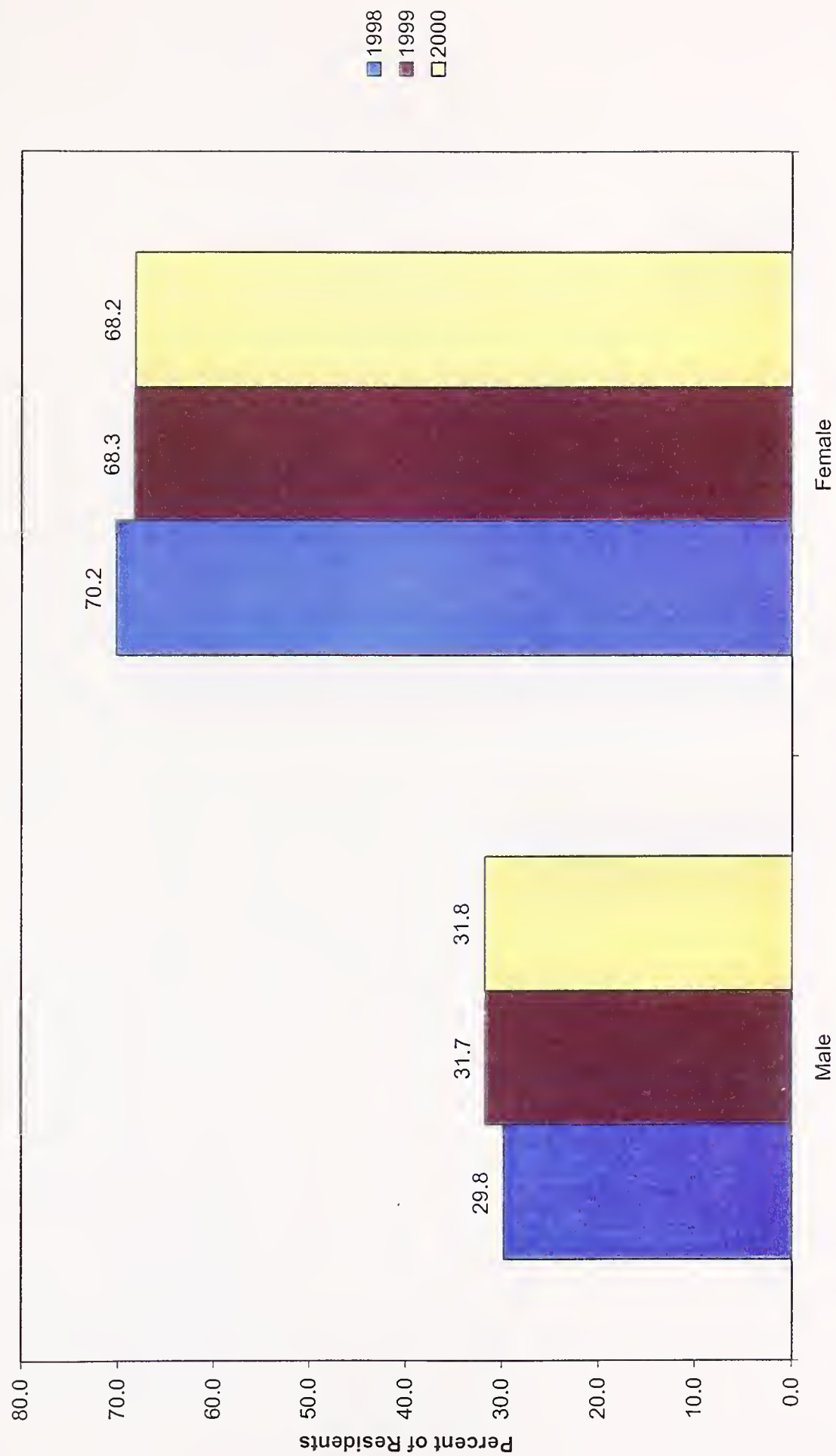
Morris JN, Fries BE, Mehr DR, Hawes C, Phillips C, Mor V, Lipsitz LA. MDS Cognitive Performance Scale. J Gerontol. 1994 Jul;49(4):M174-82.

*Figures and supporting tables are italicized.*

Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands have been excluded from the discussion due to the small number (fewer than 10) of nursing homes in those entities.



Figure 9. Nursing Home Residents by Gender by Year: United States, 1998-2000

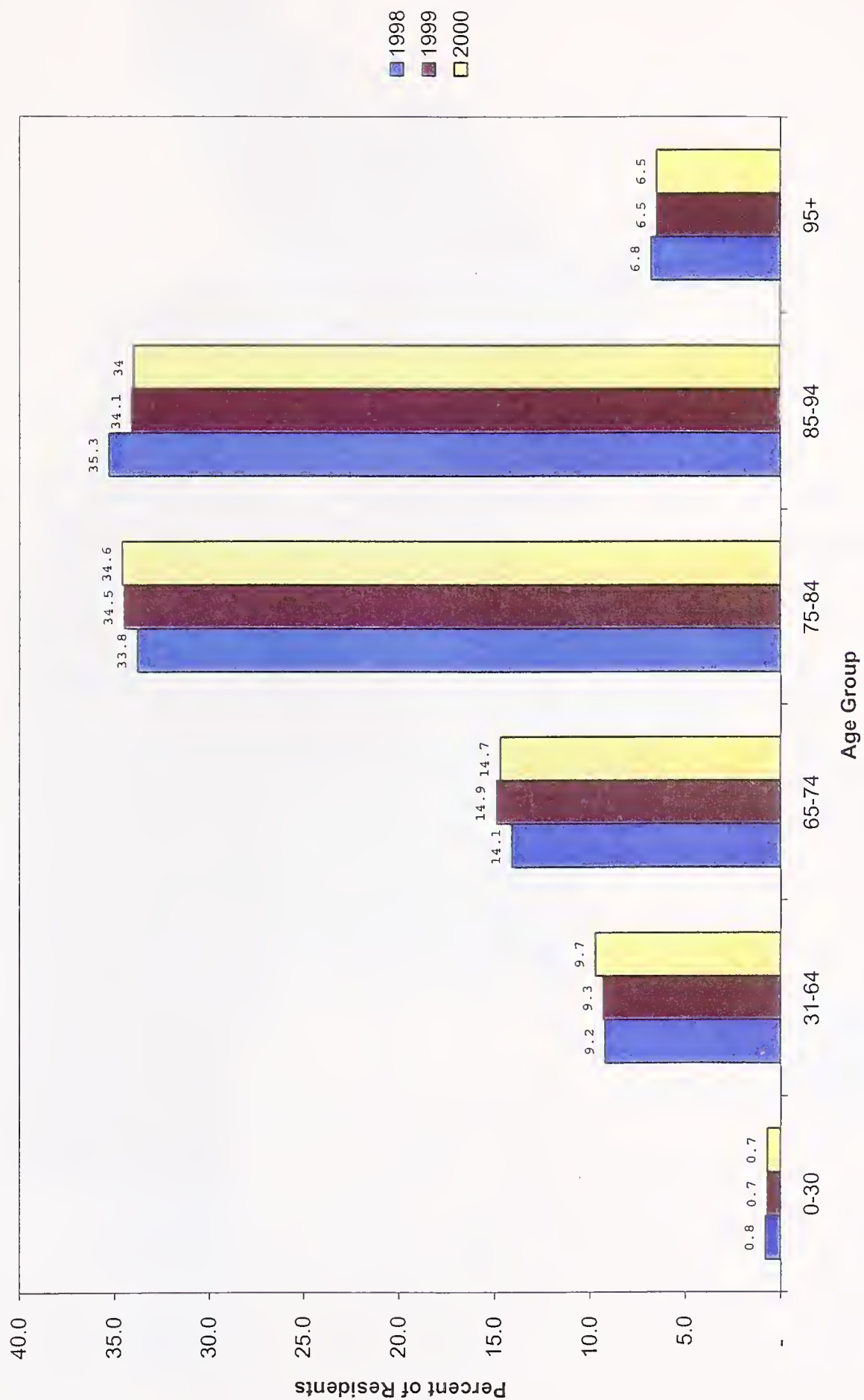


Source: MDS





Figure 10. Nursing Home Residents by Age Group by Year: United States, 1998-2000



Source: MDS



Figure 11. Percent of Nursing Home Residents Aged 65 Years and Older by State: United States, 2000

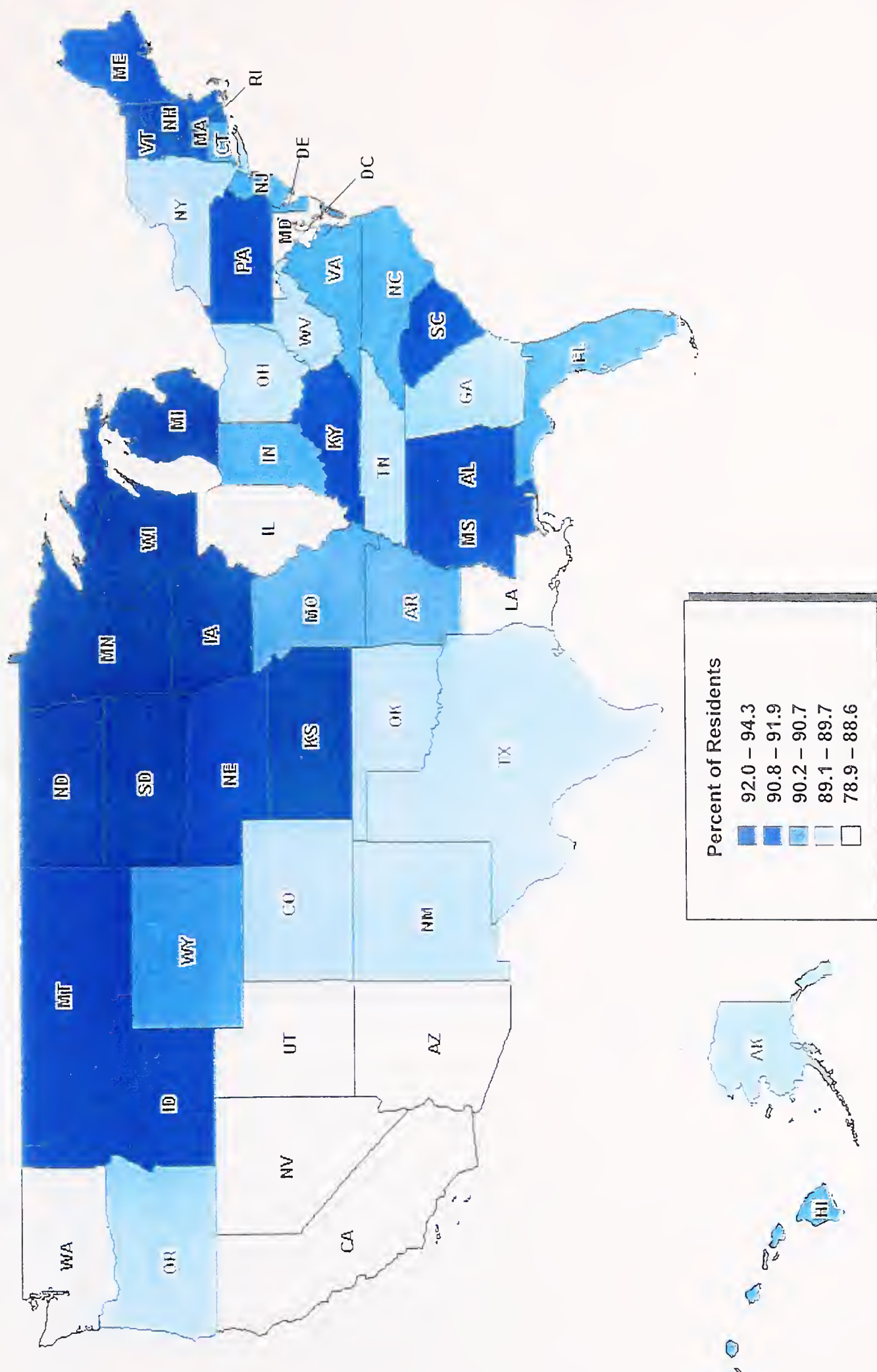




Figure 12. Percent of Nursing Home Residents Aged 85 Years and Older by State: United States, 2000

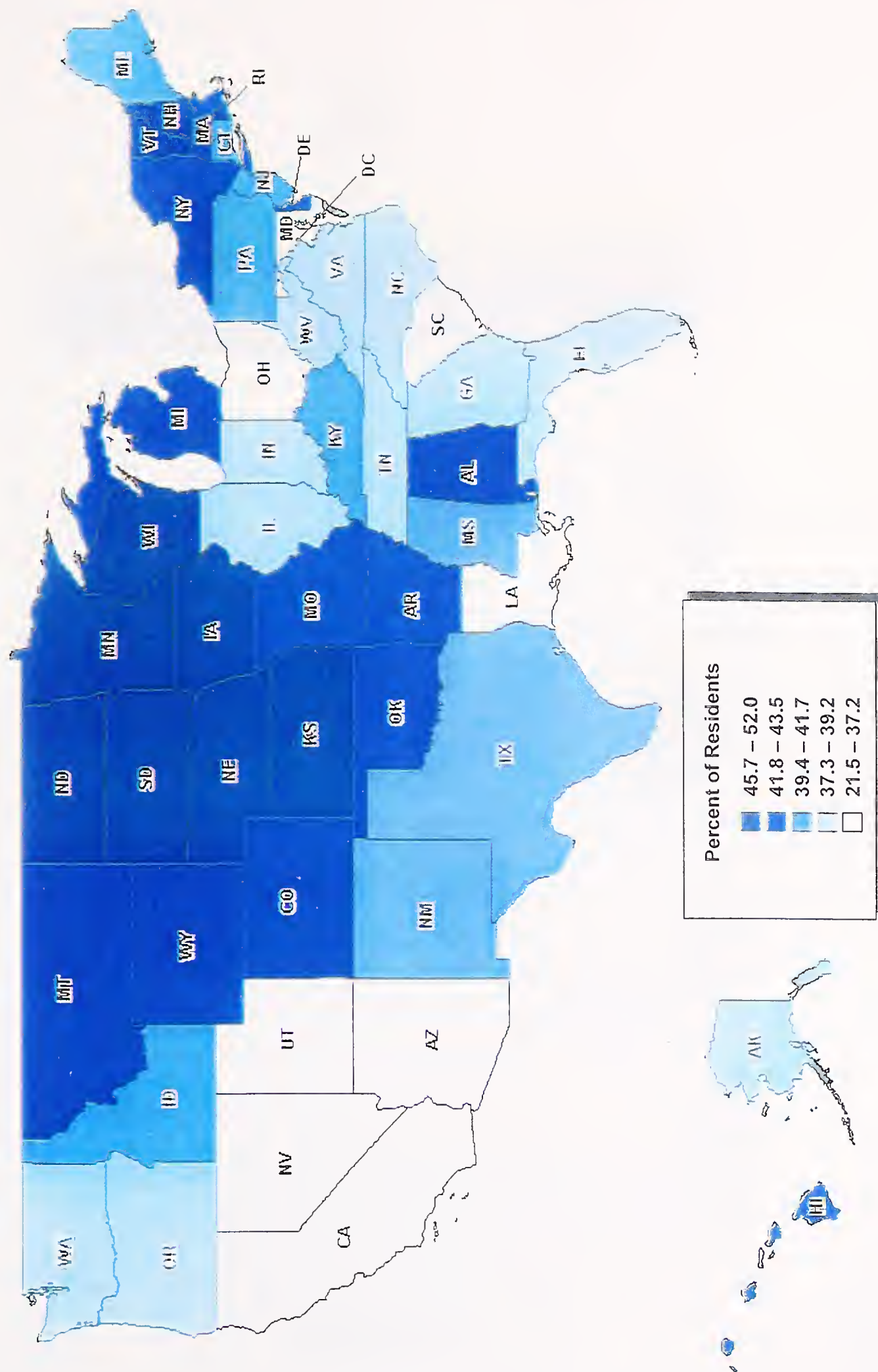
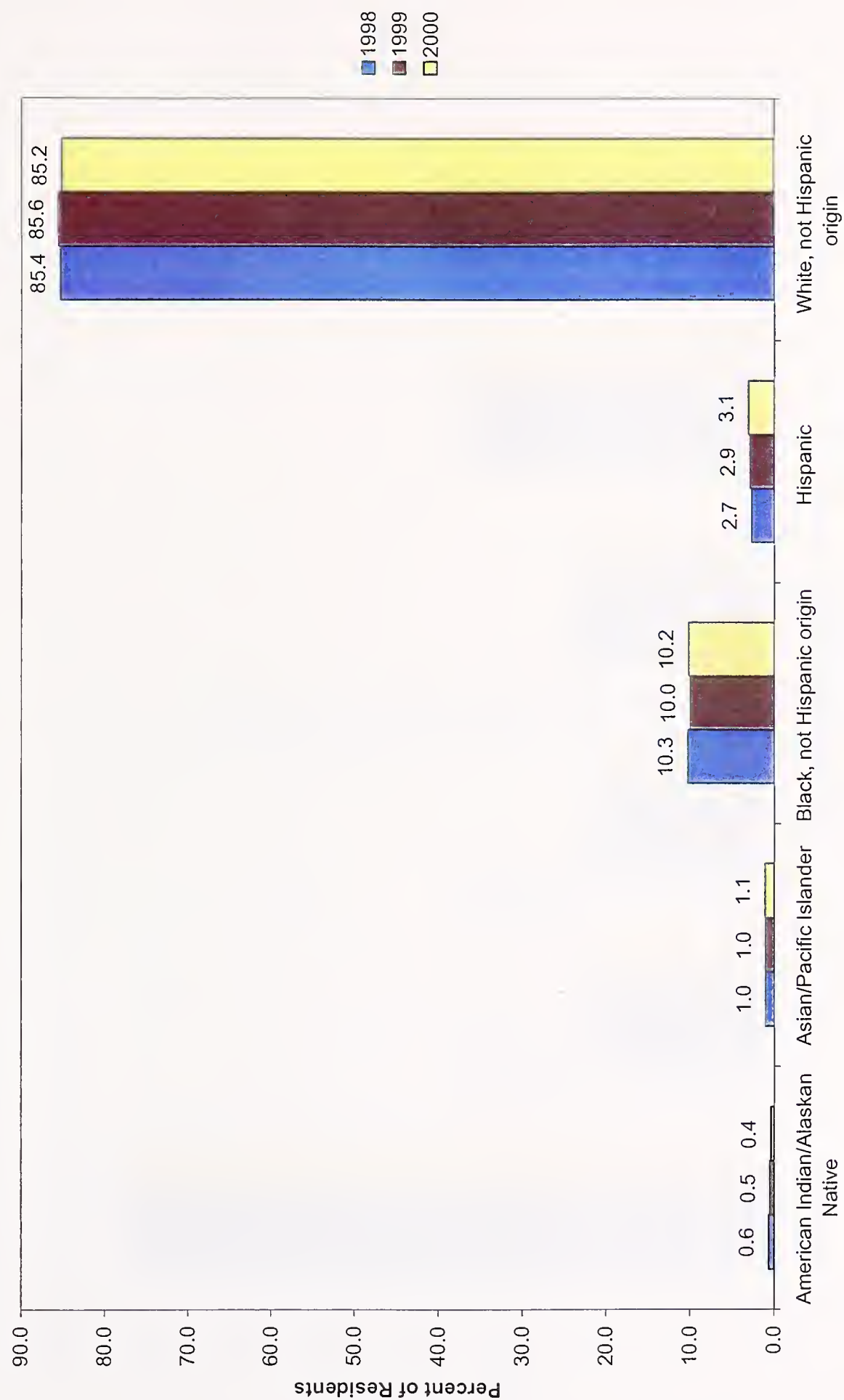








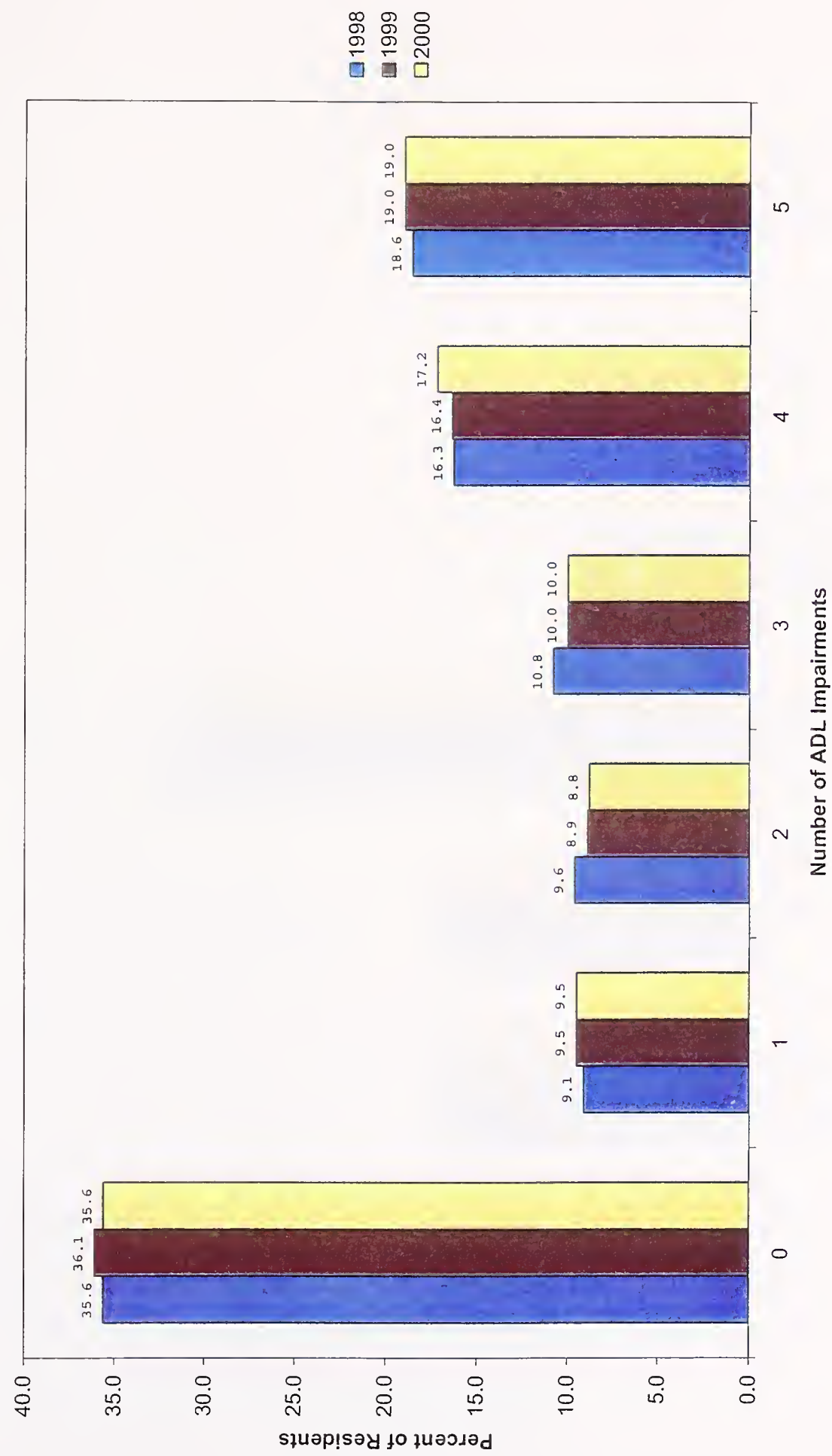
Figure 13. Nursing Home Residents by Race by Year: United States, 1998-2000



Source: MDS



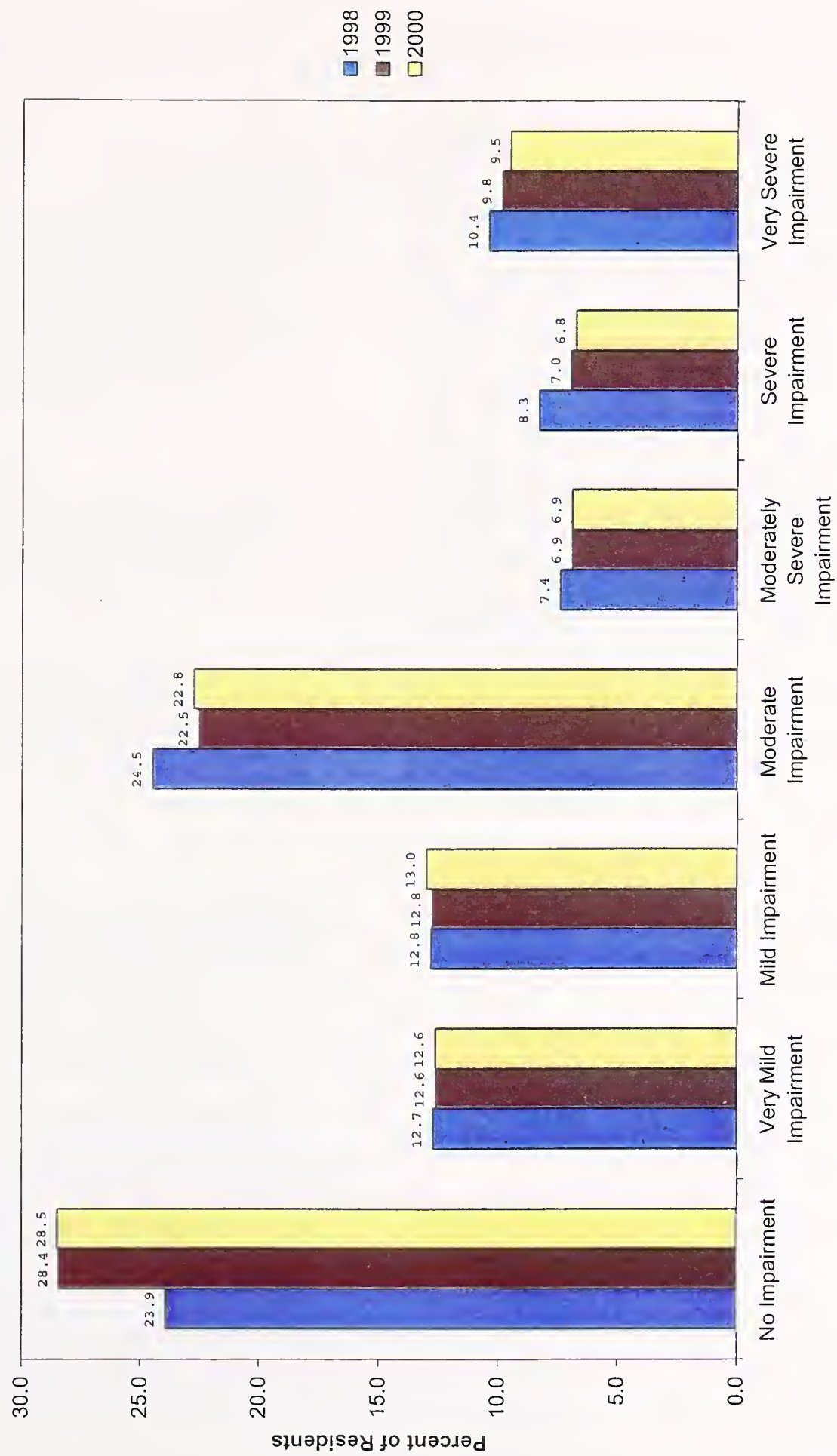
Figure 14. Distribution of Number of ADL Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by Year:  
United States, 1998-2000



Source: MDS



Figure 15. Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by Year:  
United States, 1998-2000



Source: MDS



## Nursing Home Resident Clinical Characteristics

### Pressure Ulcers

- The median pressure ulcer prevalence was 7.1, 7.4, and 7.7 in the third quarters of 1998, 1998, and 2000, respectively. Although the prevalence appears to be increasing, the quarterly data presented in Table 17 shows that the median prevalence fluctuates and that there is no obvious trend over time.

*Figure 16, Table 17*

- In the third quarter of 2000, the median level of pressure ulcer prevalence was greater than 10 percent in 4 States.

*Figures 17 and 18, Table 18*

- From the fourth quarter of 1998 to the fourth quarter 2000, the median incidence of pressure ulcers remained relatively stable at about 2 percent.

*Figure 19, Tables 19, 20*

- Technical notes:

The source of these data is the Minimum Data Set (MDS). These data are collected and reported by nursing homes.

We defined pressure ulcer as any pressure ulcer of stage 2 or greater.

Prevalence was assessed using the midpoint of each calendar quarter as a starting point. Cases of interest occurred 60 days before or after the midpoint and were unique. That is, if a resident had two assessments collected during the observation period, only the one closest in time to the starting point was retained. Prevalence was calculated as the number of identified cases divided by the number of eligible residents at baseline (the

midpoint estimate of the nursing home population).

Incidence of pressure ulcers was calculated by identifying all pressure ulcer cases that are not noted on admission or readmission assessments during a quarter of interest (e.g., January 1 to March 31). Each assessment indicating presence of a pressure ulcer is then compared with the resident's immediately preceding assessment. If the preceding comparison assessment indicates that no pressure ulcer is present, then the index assessment is considered an incident pressure ulcer. Incident pressure ulcers constitute the numerator of the quarter. The denominator consists of all eligible assessments closest to the midpoint of the quarter (but not more than 60 days from the midpoint) that indicate presence of no pressure ulcers.

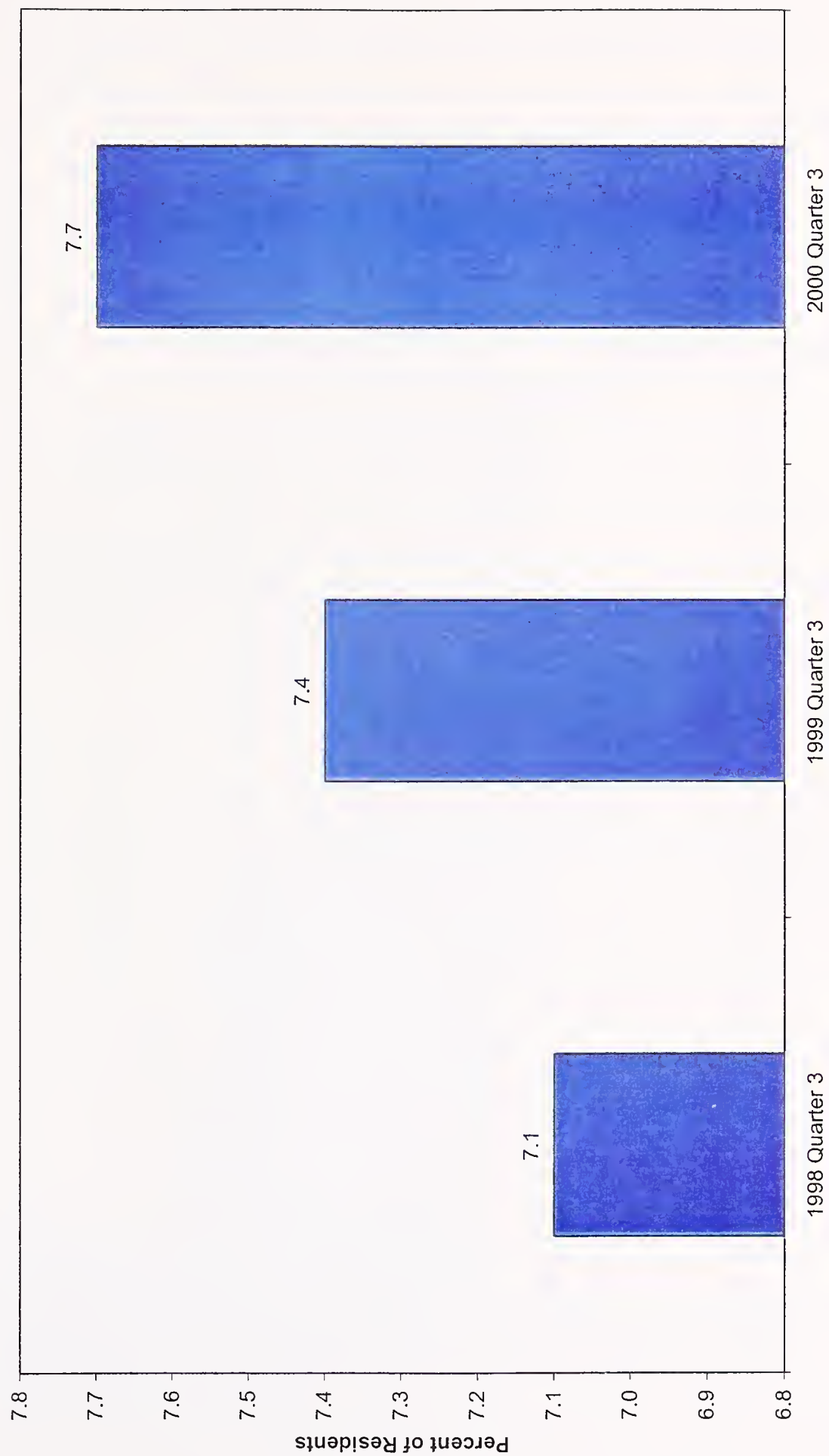
*Figures and supporting tables are italicized.*

Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands have been excluded from the discussion due to the small number (fewer than 10) of nursing homes in those entities.





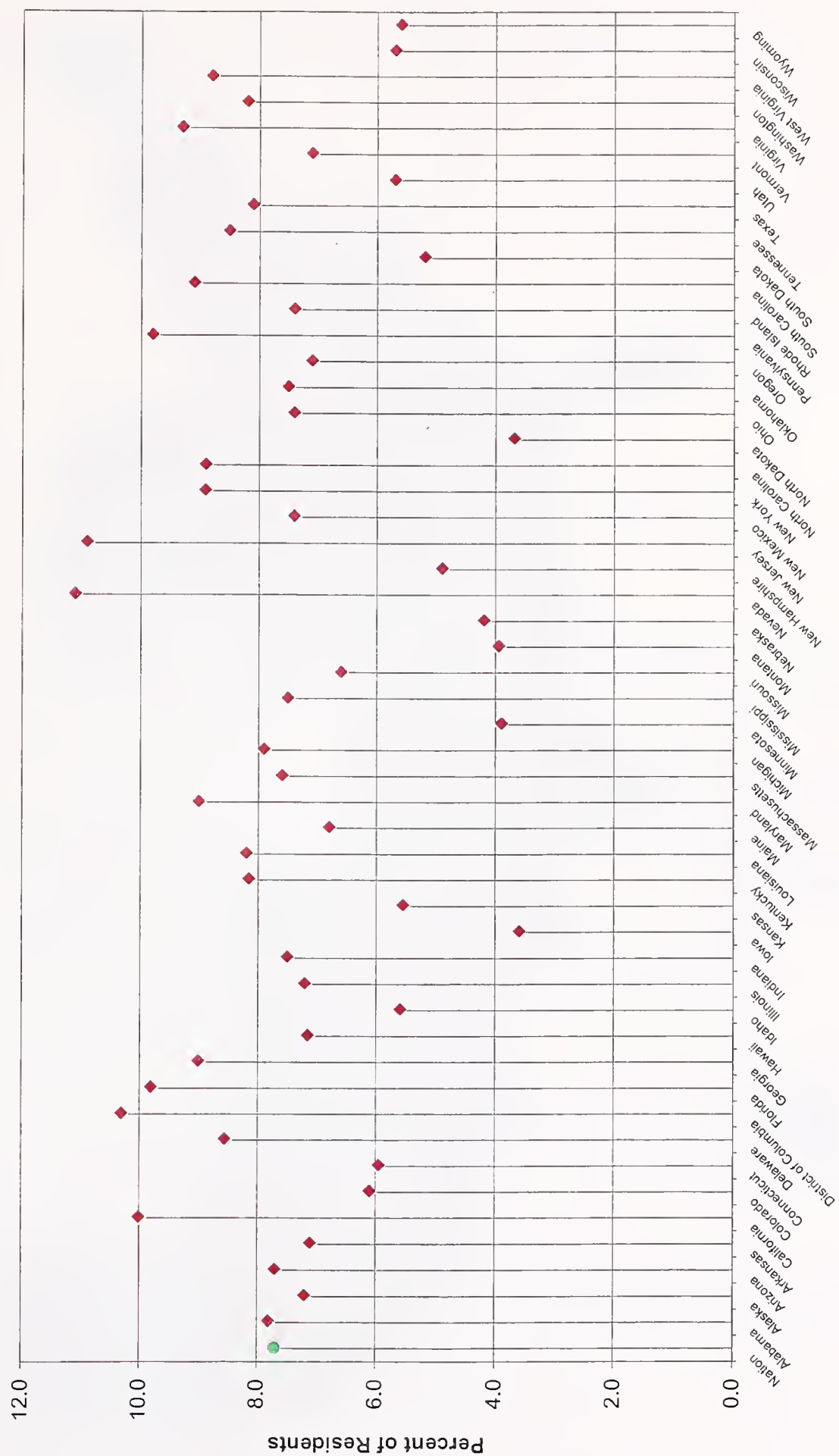
Figure 16. Median Pressure Ulcer Prevalence in Nursing Home Residents by Year:  
United States, Third Quarter 1998-2000



Source: MDS



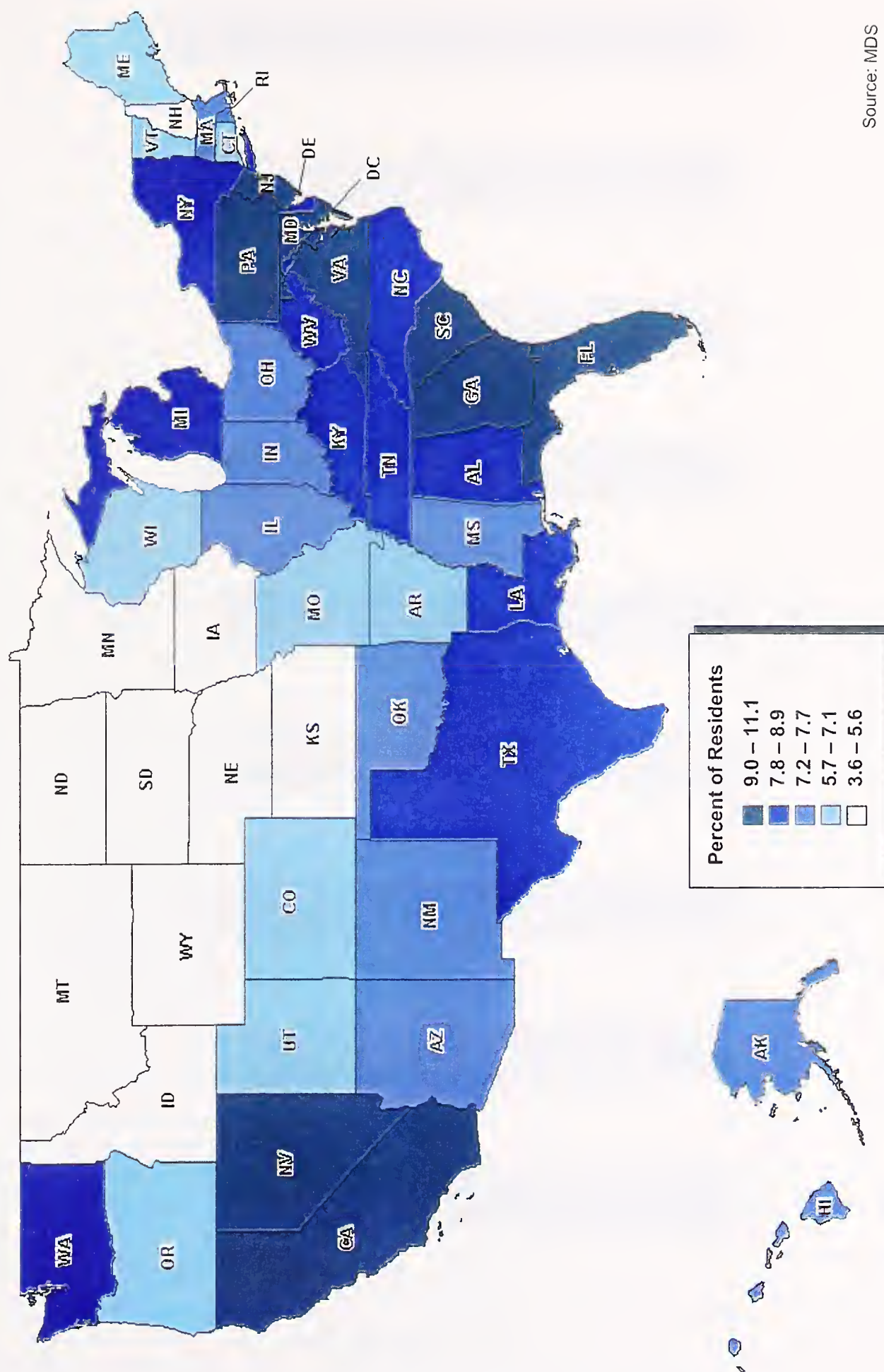
Figure 17. Median Pressure Ulcer Prevalence in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, Third Quarter 2000



Source: MDS



Figure 18. Prevalence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, Third Quarter 2000

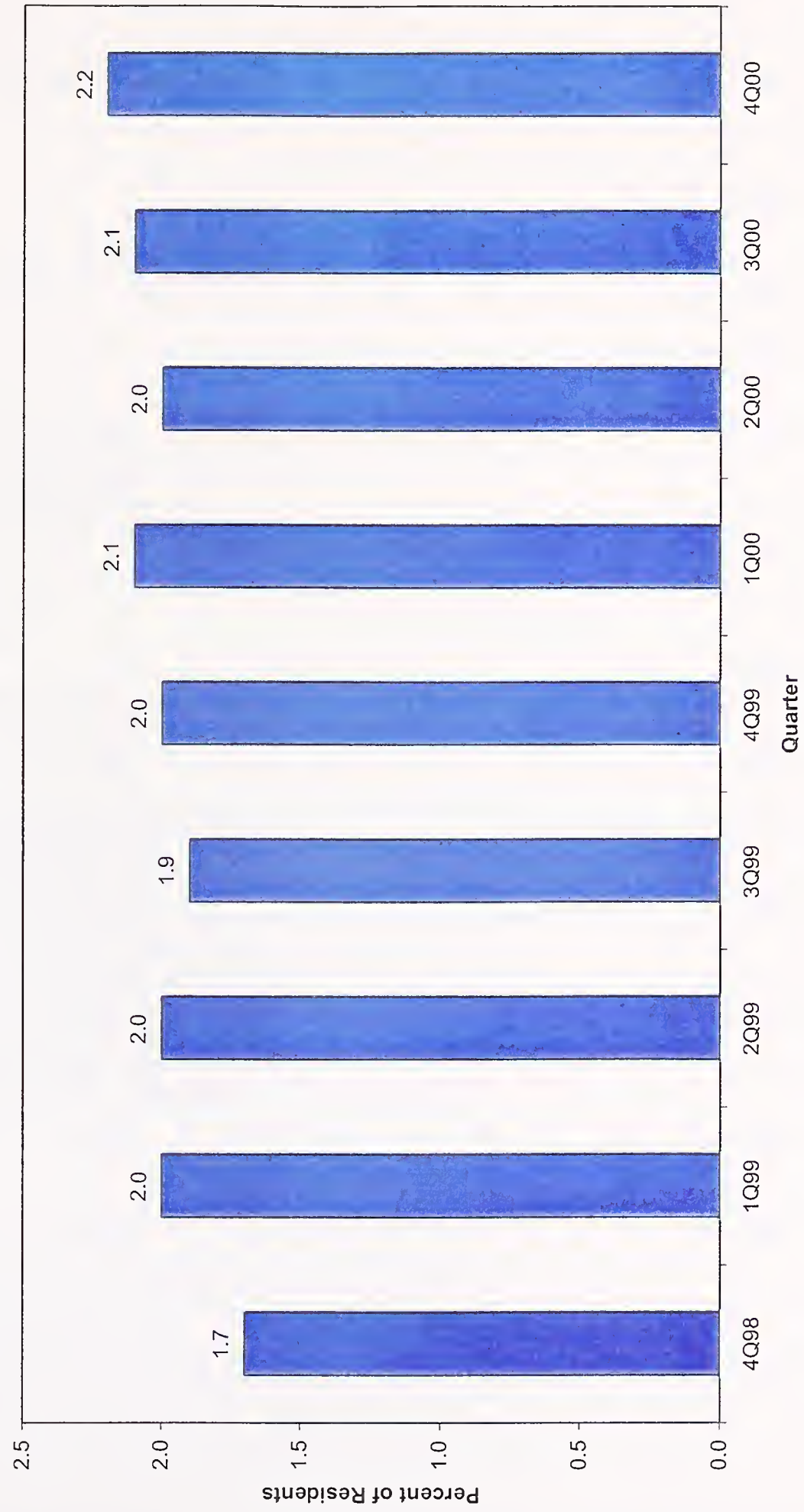


Source: MDS





Figure 19. Incidence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents by Quarter: United States, 1998-2000



Source: MDS



## *Nursing Home Resident Clinical Characteristics*

### Restraint Use

- In 5 States, the median prevalence of use of restraints was 15 percent or greater in the third quarter of 2000.

*Figures 20 and 21, Table 22*

- The median prevalence of restraints has decreased from 7.5 percent to 6.3 percent over the years examined, while the median incidence of new restraint use has remained steady at about 1 percent.

*Tables 21, 22, 23, and 24*

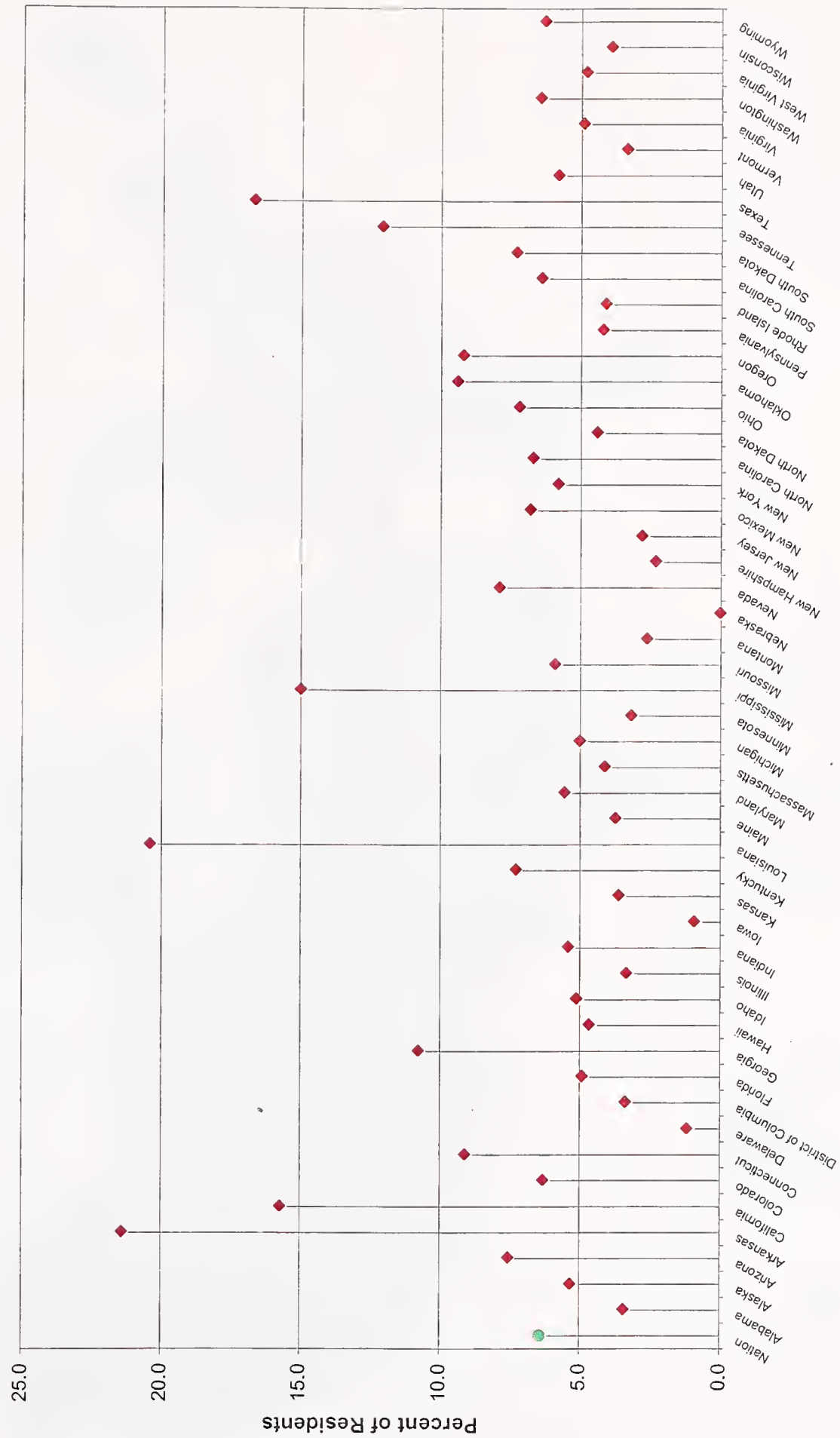
- Technical Notes:

The source of these data is the Minimum Data Set (MDS). These data are collected and reported by nursing homes.

To estimate the incidence and prevalence of physical restraint use, we adopted a conservative approach, considering only individuals whom the nursing home reported were in a trunk restraint, limb restraint, or some sort of restraining chair at least once during the 7 days prior to the assessment. It is important to note that we did not report the use of bed rails for this measure, because of our concern about biases in the measurement of this item.



Figure 20. Median Prevalence of Use of Restraints in Nursing Home Residents by State:  
United States, Third Quarter 2000

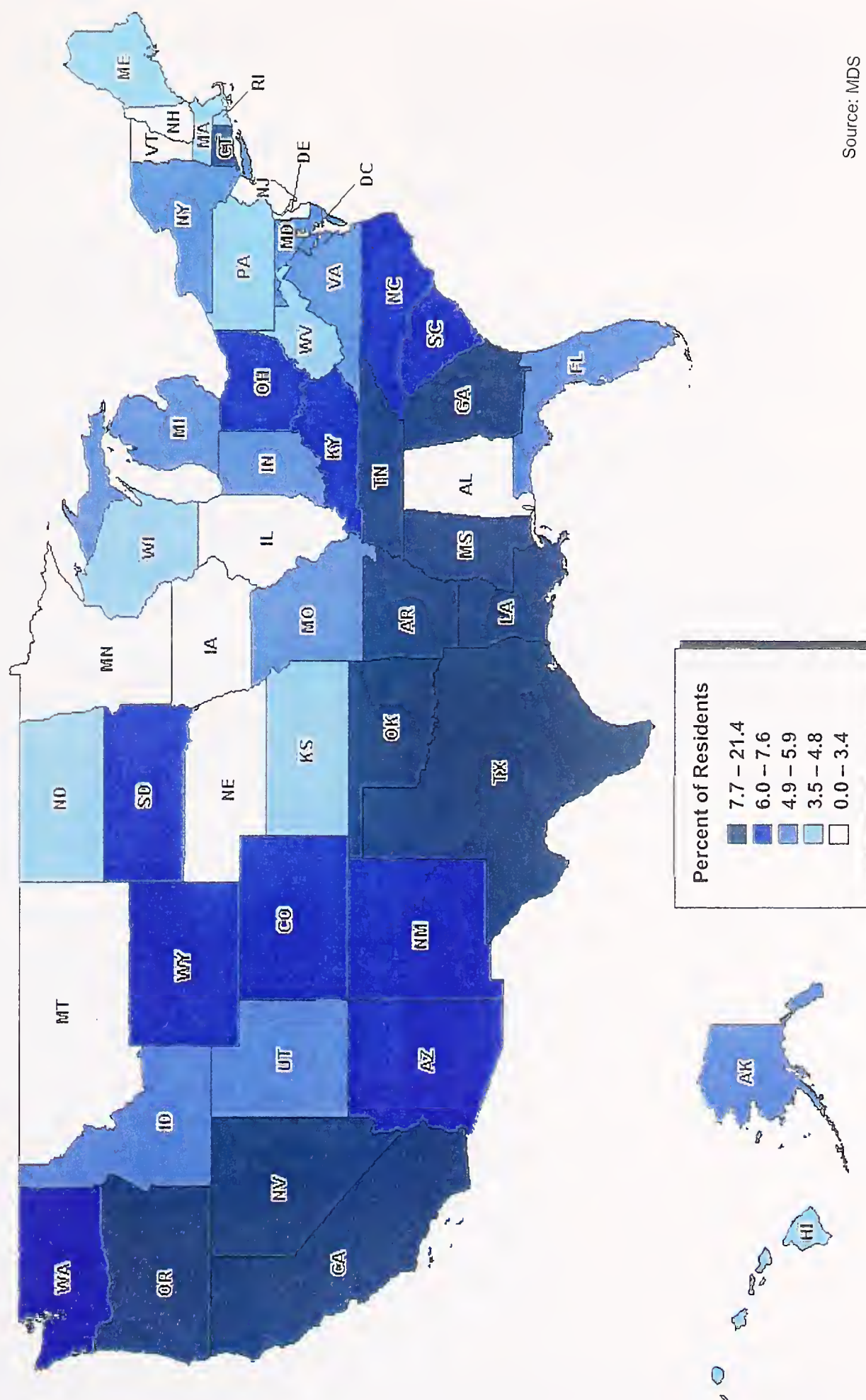


Source: MDS





Figure 21. Prevalence of Physical Restraints in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, Third Quarter 2000



Source: MDS



## Nursing Home Resident Clinical Characteristics

### Tube Feeding, Weight Loss, and Dehydration

- The prevalence of tube feeding has been fairly steady, at 4.2 – 4.4 percent, since the beginning of 1999. State level tube feeding prevalence rates are displayed in Figures 22 and 23.

*Figures 22 and 23, Table 25*

- In the third quarter of 2000, the median prevalence of weight loss in nursing home residents was 9.5 percent. This is lower than the third quarter 1999 prevalence of 10.2 percent, and the third quarter 1998 prevalence of 10.1 percent.

*Figure 24, Tables 27 and 28*

- There has been a decrease in the 90<sup>th</sup> percentile level of prevalence of dehydration in nursing home residents from 2.7 percent during the third quarter of 1998 to 1.7 percent during the third quarter of 2000.

*Figure 25, Tables 29 and 30*

- In the third quarter of 2000, the national 90<sup>th</sup> percentile level of prevalence of dehydration was 1.7 percent. Across states, the prevalence of dehydration at the 90<sup>th</sup> percentile did not vary much from the national value.

*Figure 26, Tables 29 and 30*

- Technical Notes:

The source of these data is the Minimum Data Set (MDS). These data are collected and reported by nursing homes.

To estimate the prevalence of feeding tube use in nursing homes we identified all individuals whom the nursing home

reported had a feeding tube, defined as “any tube that can deliver food/nutritional substances/fluids/medications directly into the gastrointestinal system.” We excluded individuals admitted to the nursing home with feeding tubes because we wanted to separate the use of feeding tubes by nursing homes from the use of feeding tubes by hospitals.

To estimate the prevalence of weight loss, we identified all individuals whom the nursing home indicated had experienced weight loss of more than 5 percent in the 30 days prior the assessment or more than 10 percent in the last 180 days. It is important to note that we excluded individuals who were reported by the nursing home to be in end-stage disease or who were receiving hospice care.

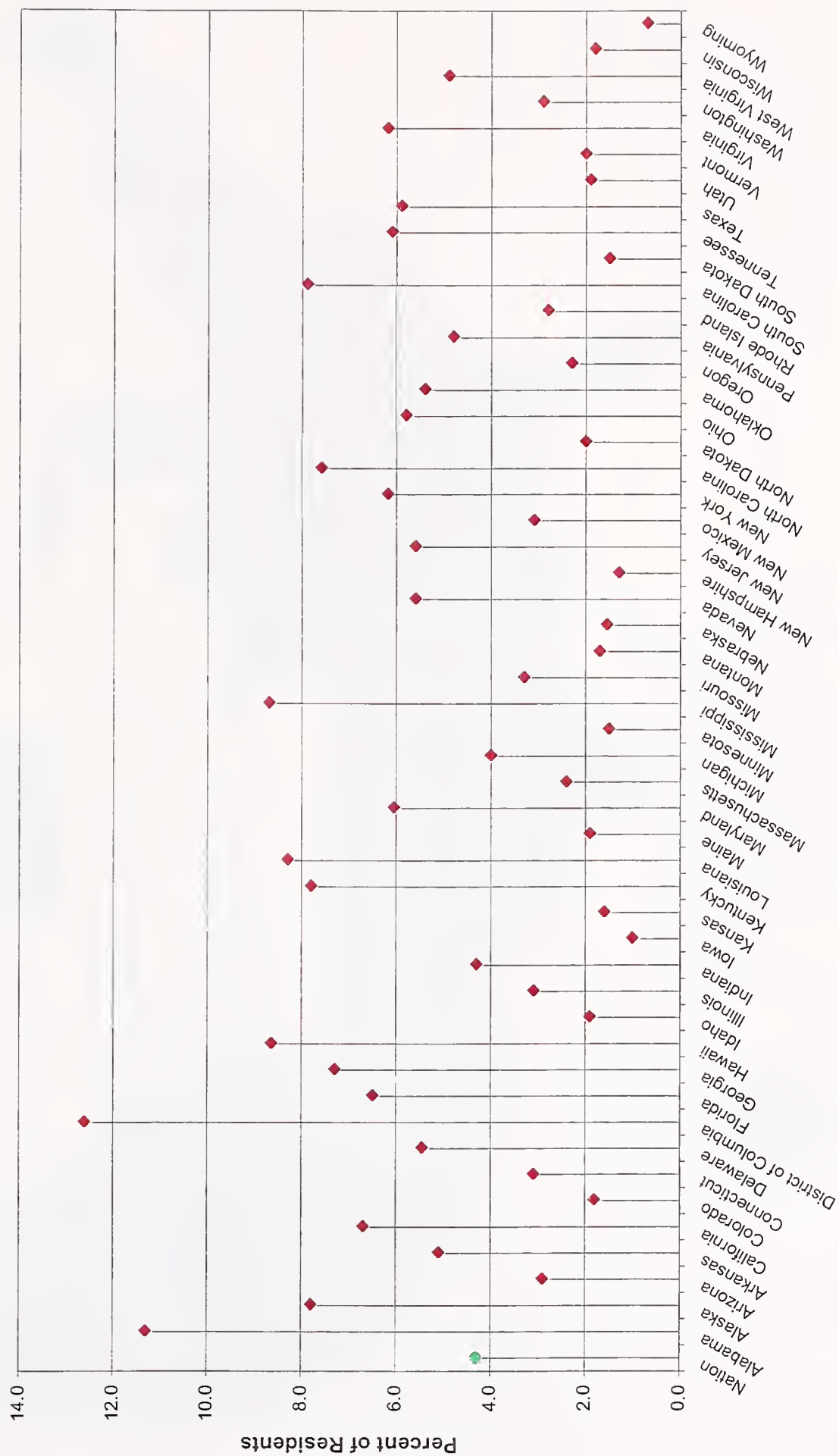
To estimate the prevalence of dehydration, we identified all individuals for whom the nursing home indicated that fluid output exceeds fluid input. It is important to note that we excluded individuals who were reported by the nursing home to be in end-stage disease or who were receiving hospice care.

*Figures and supporting tables are italicized.*

Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands have been excluded from the discussion due to the small number (fewer than 10) of nursing homes in those entities.



Figure 22. Median Prevalence of Tube Feeding in Nursing Home Residents by State:  
United States, Third Quarter 2000



Source: MDS

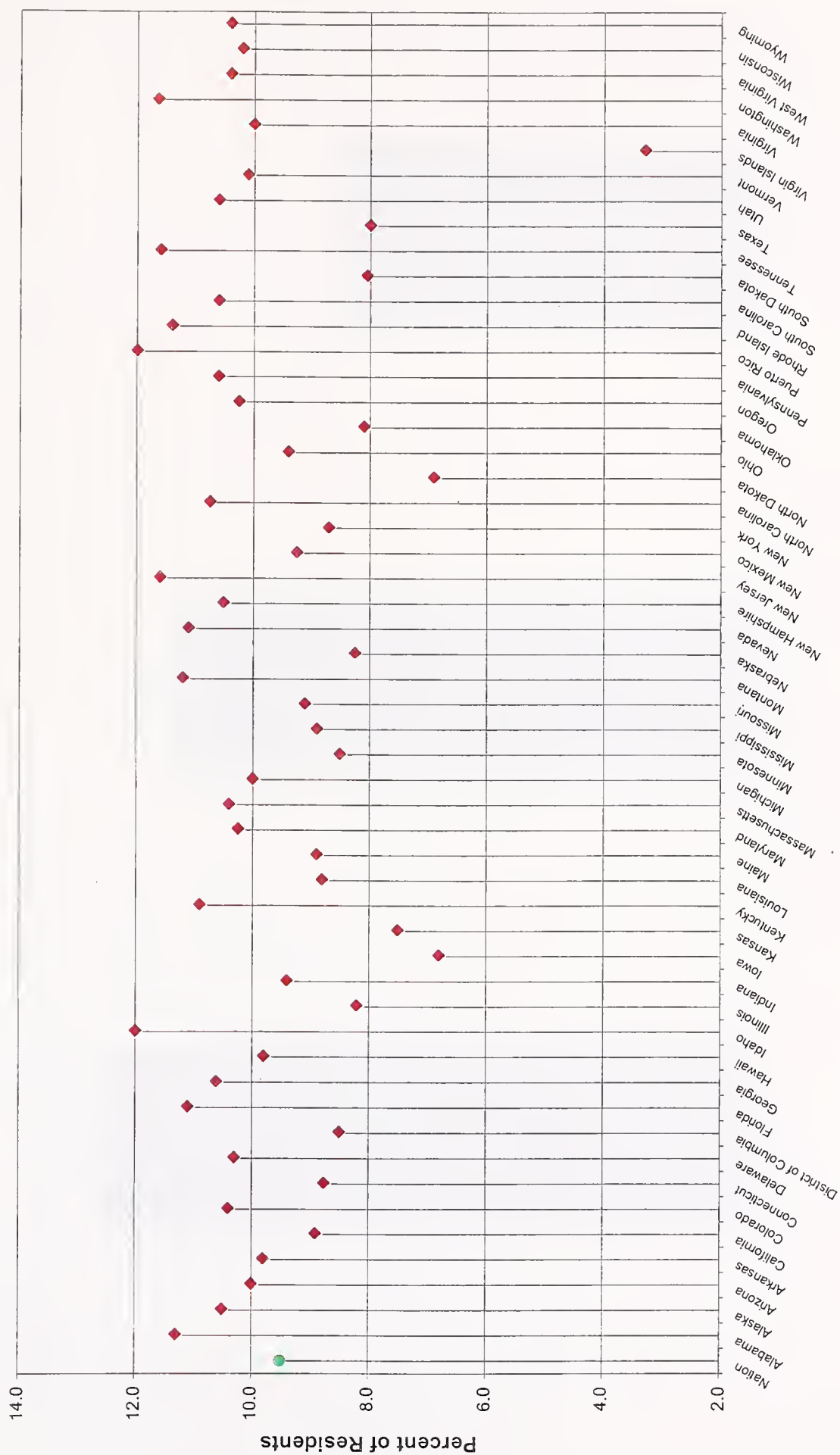








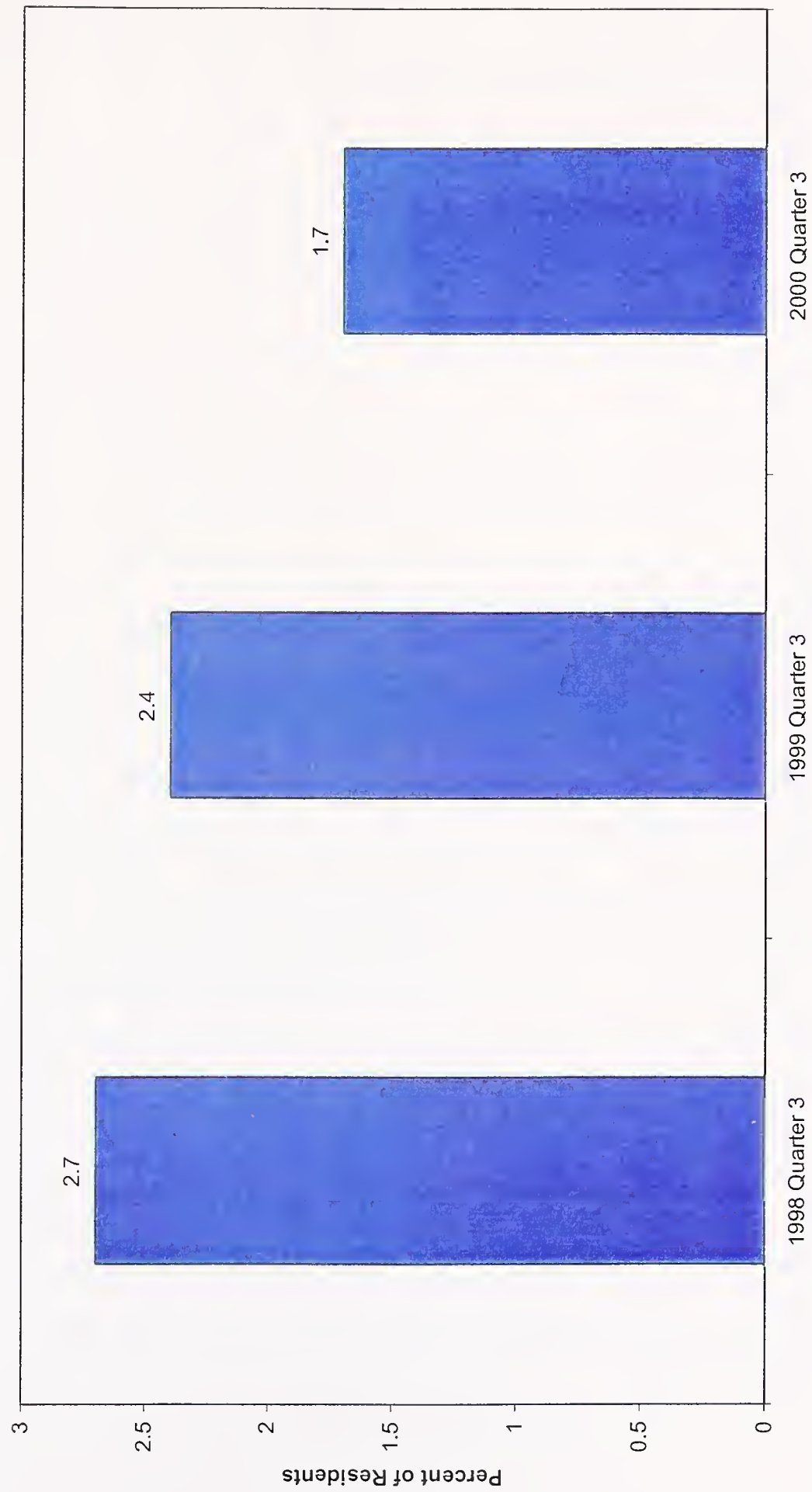
Figure 24. Median Prevalence of Weight Loss in Nursing Home Residents by State:  
United States, Third Quarter 2000



Source: MDS



Figure 25. 90th Percentile Level of Prevalence of Dehydration in Nursing Home Residents by Year: United States, Third Quarter 1998-2000



Source: MDS



Figure 26. 90th Percentile Level of Prevalence of Dehydration in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, Third Quarter 2000



Source: MDS





## *Nursing Home Resident Clinical Characteristics*

### Incontinence

- Nursing homes report that more than, in 2000, one third of their residents experienced bowel or bladder incontinence all or most of the time.

*Figures 27; Tables 31 and 32*

- The median prevalence of severe bowel or bladder incontinence has varied little since the third quarter of 1998; between 35.2 and 35.6 percent of residents were severely incontinent between third quarter 1998 and the fourth quarter 2000.

*Figure 27, Tables 31 and 32*

- Nursing homes reported that the median prevalence of severe bladder and bowel incontinence was above 50 percent in 2 States in 2000. The prevalence of this type of incontinence was less than 20 percent in 4 States in 2000.

*Figures 28 and 29, Table 32*

- Technical Note:

The source of these data is the Minimum Data Set (MDS). These data are collected and reported by nursing homes.

For this measure, incontinence, we identified persons who were incontinent of bladder or of bowel on almost all occasions. This is a measure of severe incontinence. It is important to note that this differs from the Quality Indicator on incontinence that is used in the survey process.

*Figures and supporting tables are italicized.*

Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands have been excluded from the discussion due to the small number (fewer than 10) of nursing homes in those entities.



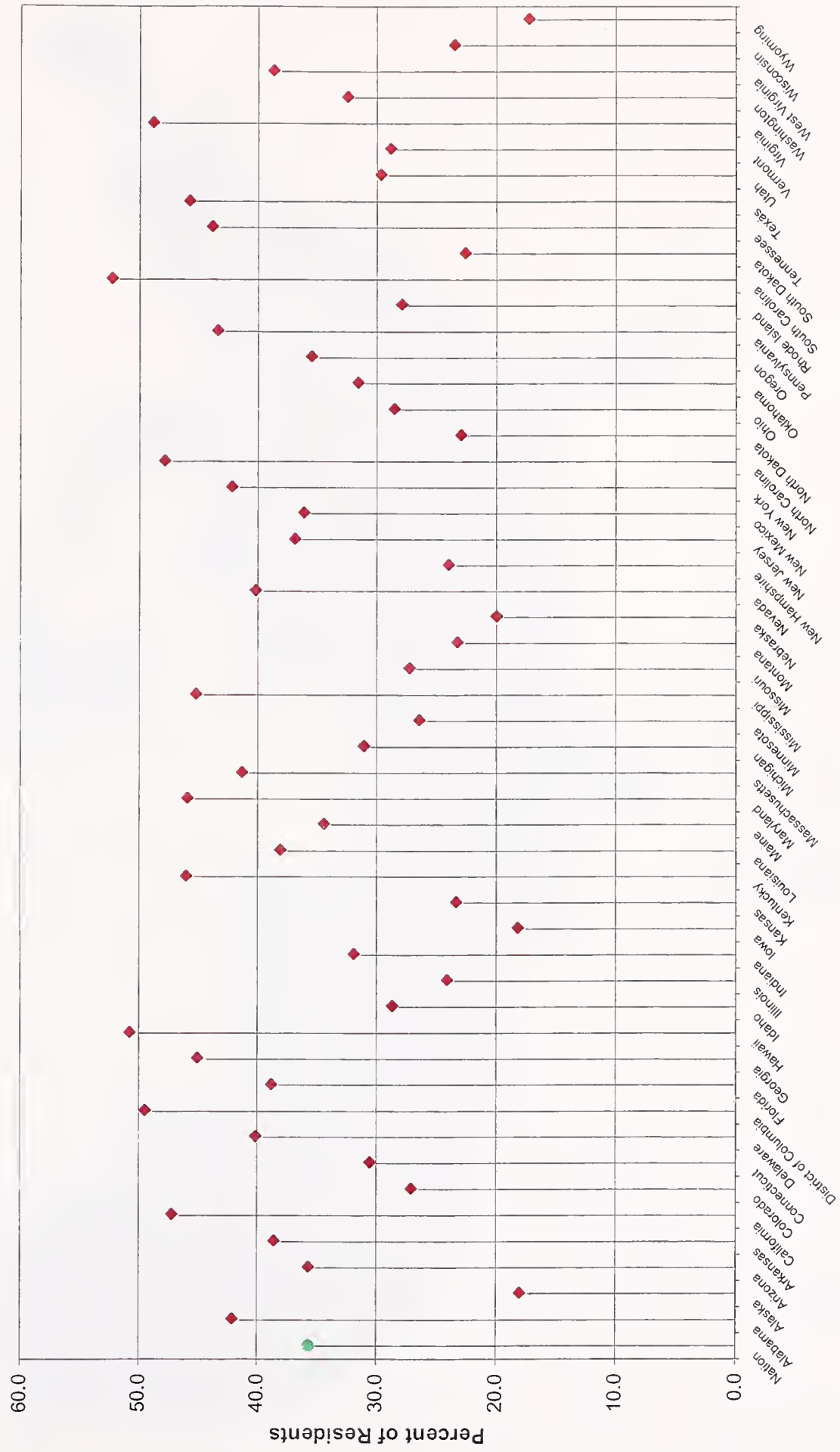
**Figure 27. Prevalence of Severe Bowel or Bladder Incontinence in Nursing Home Residents by Quarter: United States, Quarterly 1998-2000**



Source: MDS



Figure 28. Median Prevalence of Severe Bowel or Bladder Incontinence in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, Third Quarter 2000

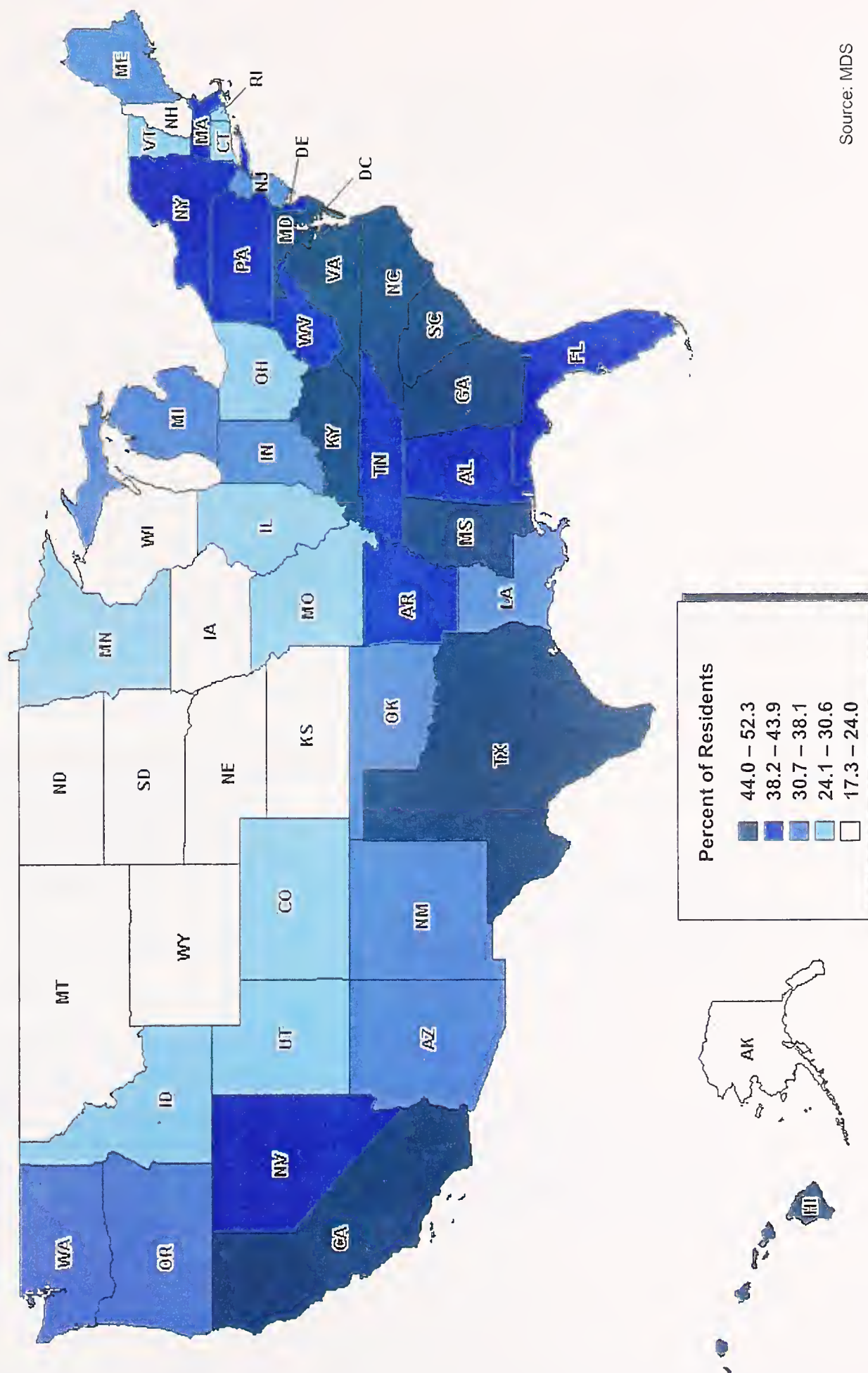


Source: MDS





Figure 29. Prevalence of Severe Bowel or Bladder Incontinence in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 2000





## *Nursing Home Survey Results*

### Mean Number of Health Deficiencies

- Nationally, the average number of health deficiencies per nursing home survey has increased from 5.1 in 1996 to 6.1 in 2000.

*Figure 30, Tables 33 and 34*

- There is great state variation in the mean number of health deficiencies cited in nursing home surveys in 2000.

*Figures 31 and 32, Tables 33 and 34*

- Since 1997, the percentage of nursing home surveys that do not result in health deficiencies has decreased substantially; while 22 percent of nursing home surveys did not result in health deficiencies in 1997, fewer than 13 percent were without deficiencies 2000.

*Figure 33, Tables 35 and 36*

- There is great state variation in the percent of nursing home surveys resulting in zero health deficiency citations in 2000. On average, northeastern states had higher rates of nursing home surveys with zero health deficiencies.

*Figures 34 and 35, Tables 35 and 36*

- Technical Notes:

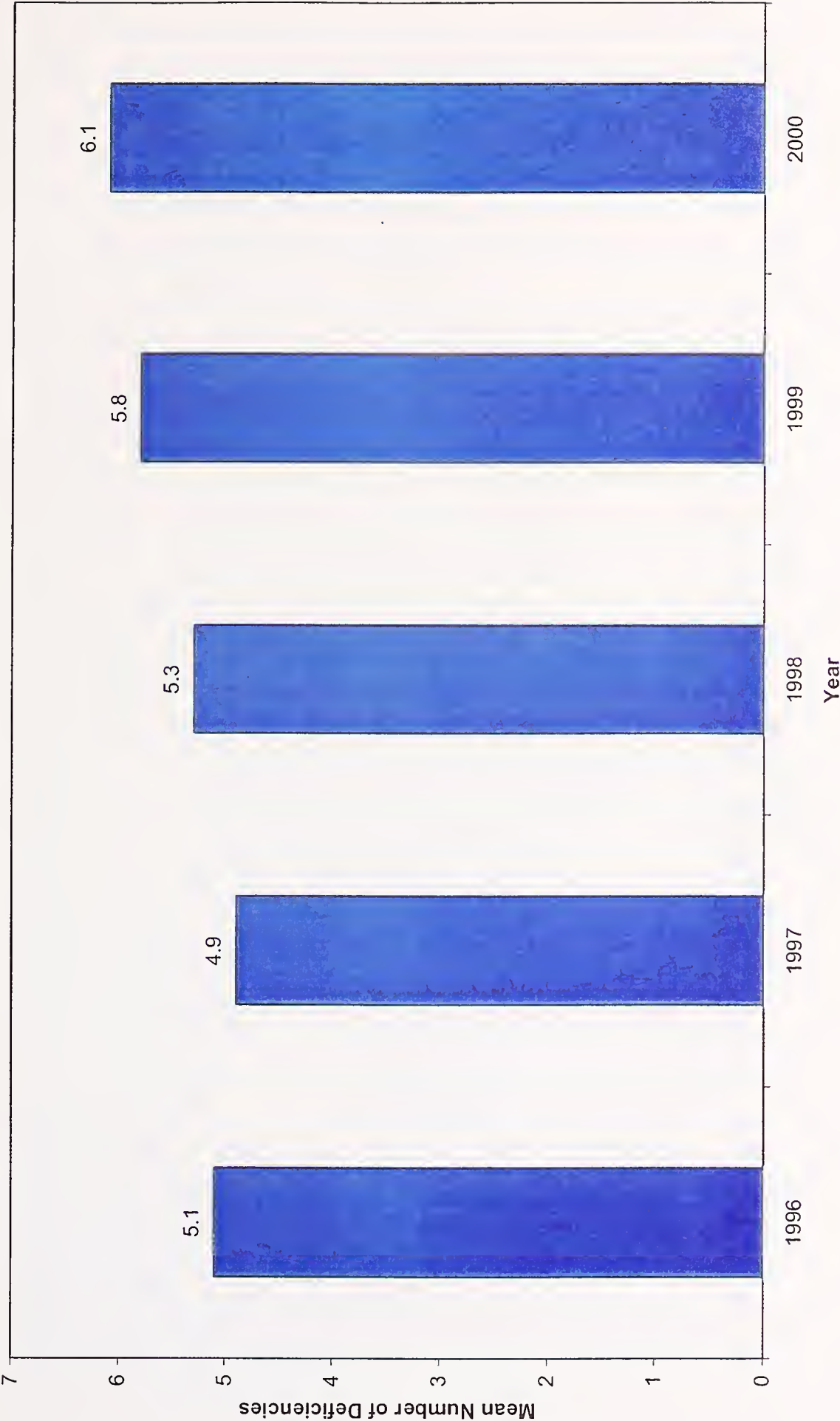
These data are from the CMS's Online Survey Certification and Reporting (OSCAR) System, an administrative database that captures data about the survey and certification process. Data from OSCAR are a combination of self-reported data from nursing facilities and compliance data gathered by survey teams.

Note that for all of the calendar year calculations of health deficiencies, the weighting scheme is unique. The facility that was not surveyed during the particular calendar year is not counted and the facility that was surveyed twice during the year is doubly counted, giving it a weight of 2.

The percentage of surveys resulting in zero deficiencies is defined as the number of nursing home surveys that received zero deficiencies divided by the number of surveys conducted that year.



Figure 30. Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Year:  
United States, 1996-2000

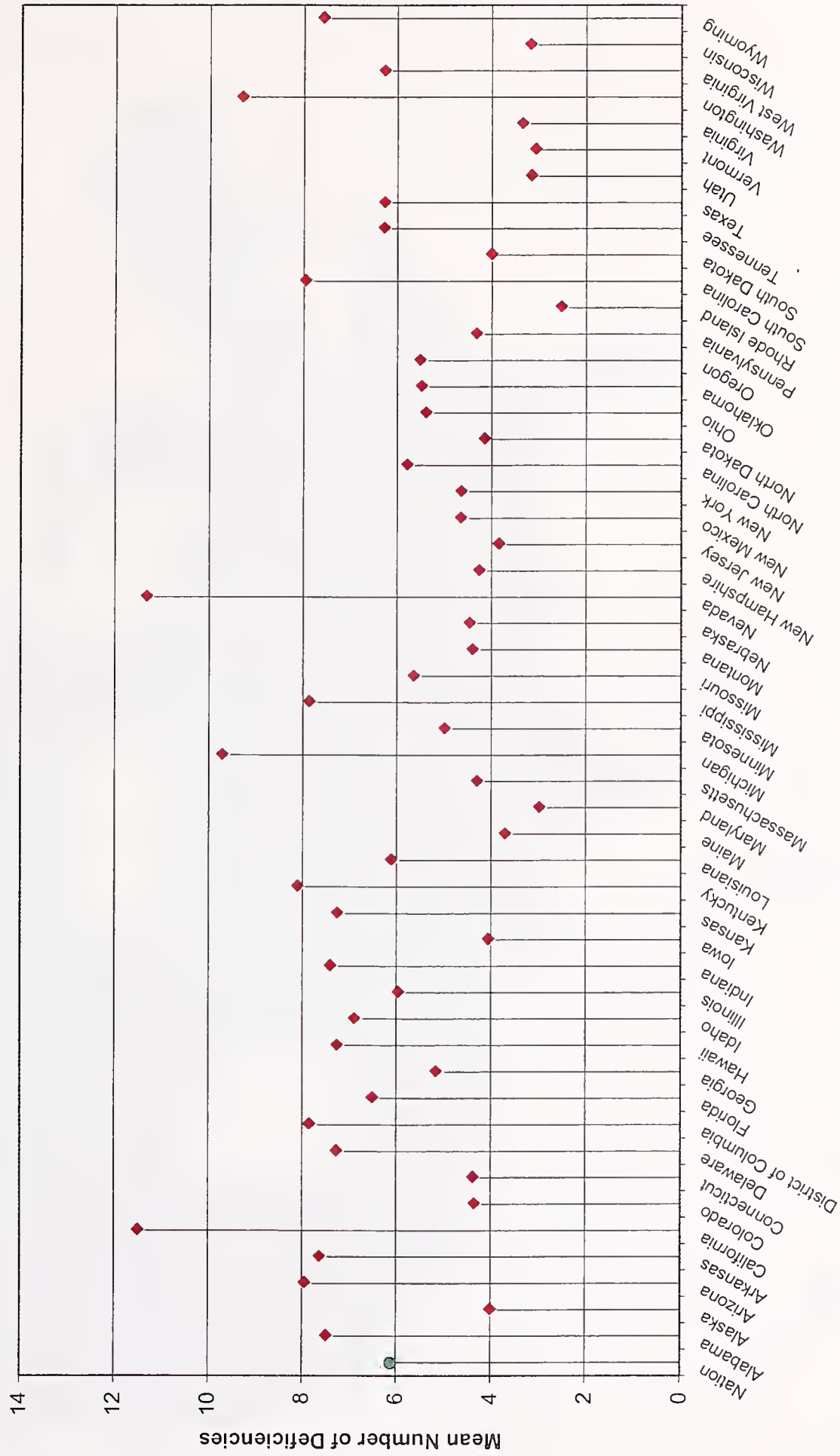


Source: OSCAR





Figure 31. Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by State:  
United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR



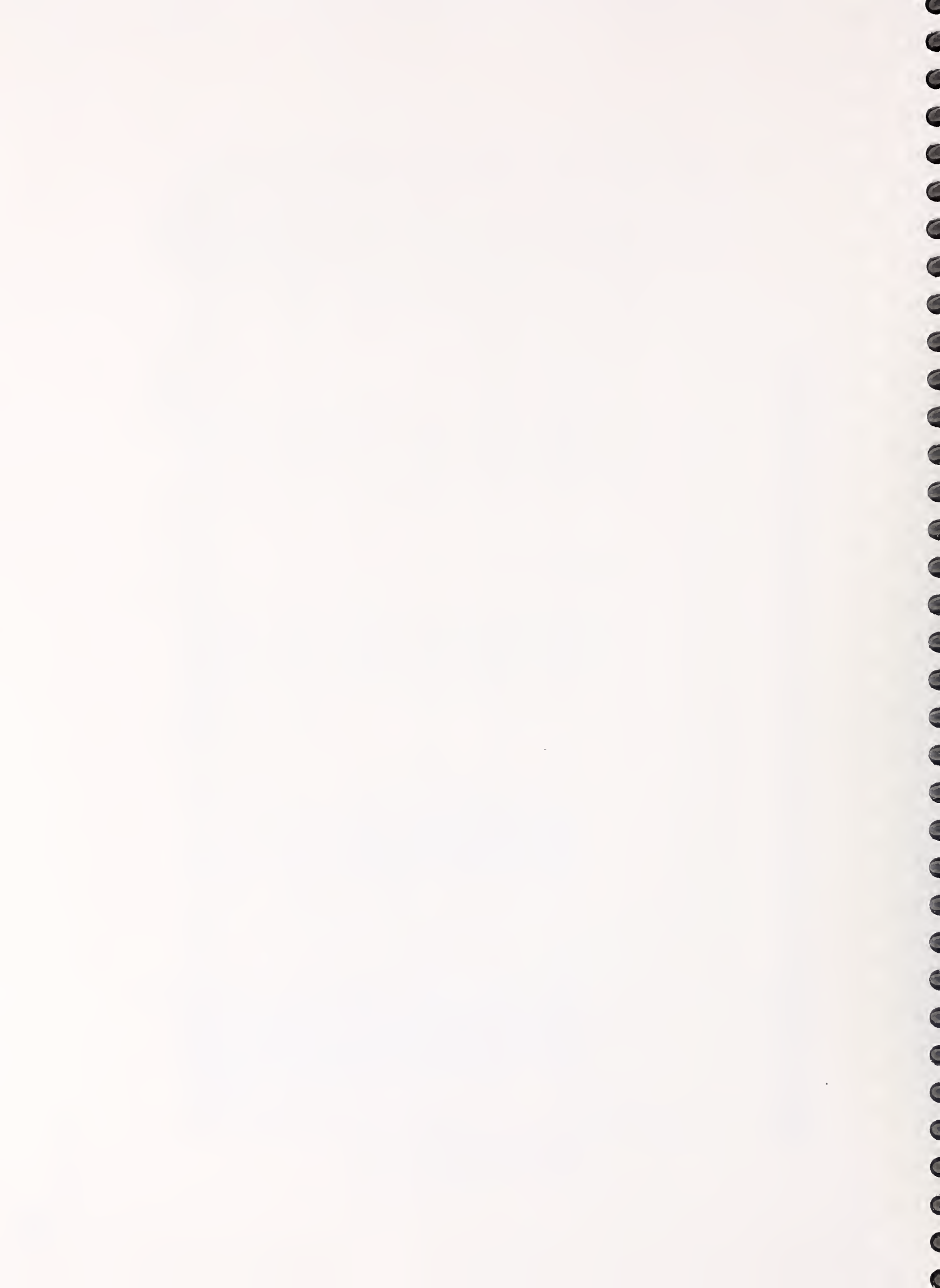
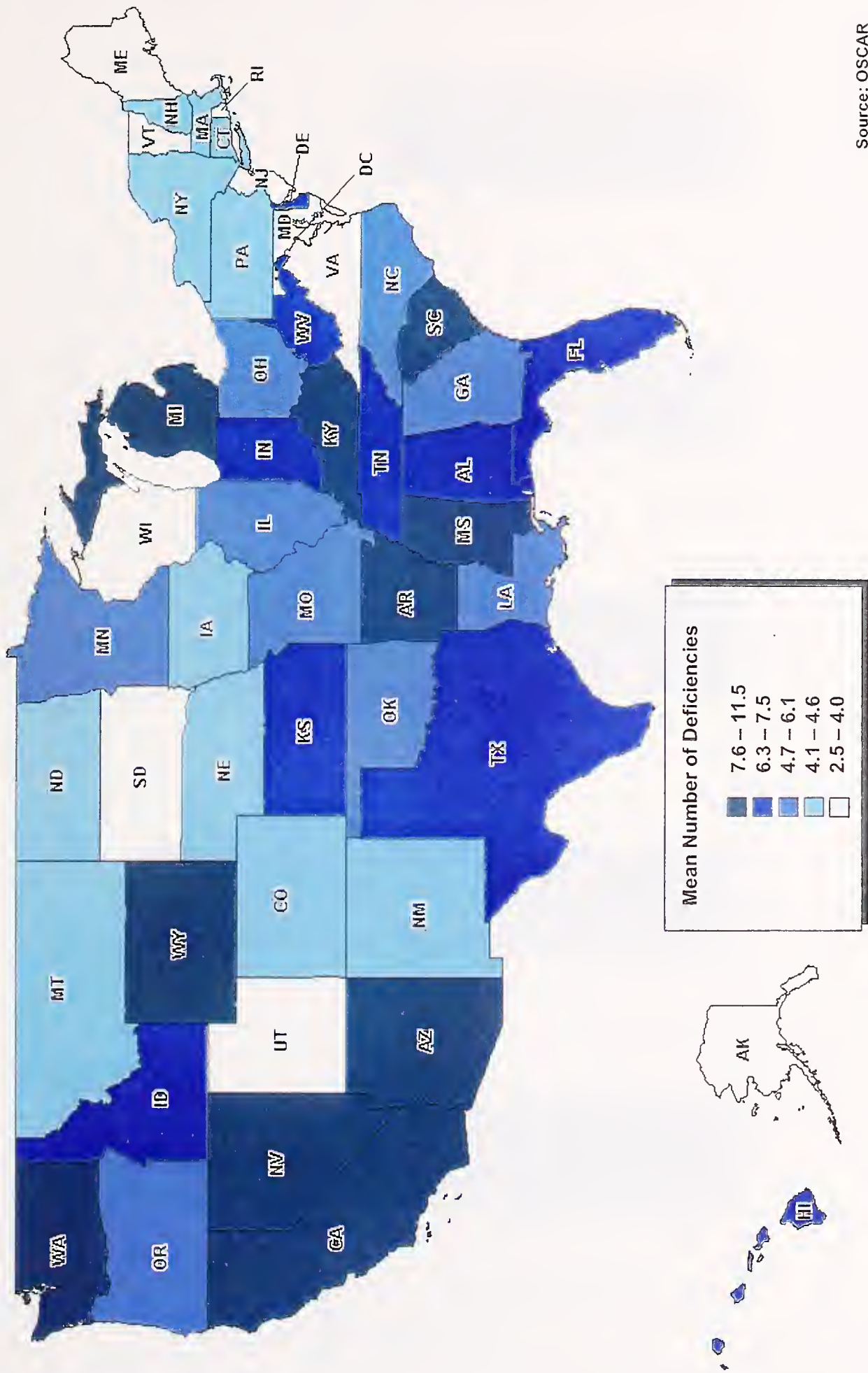


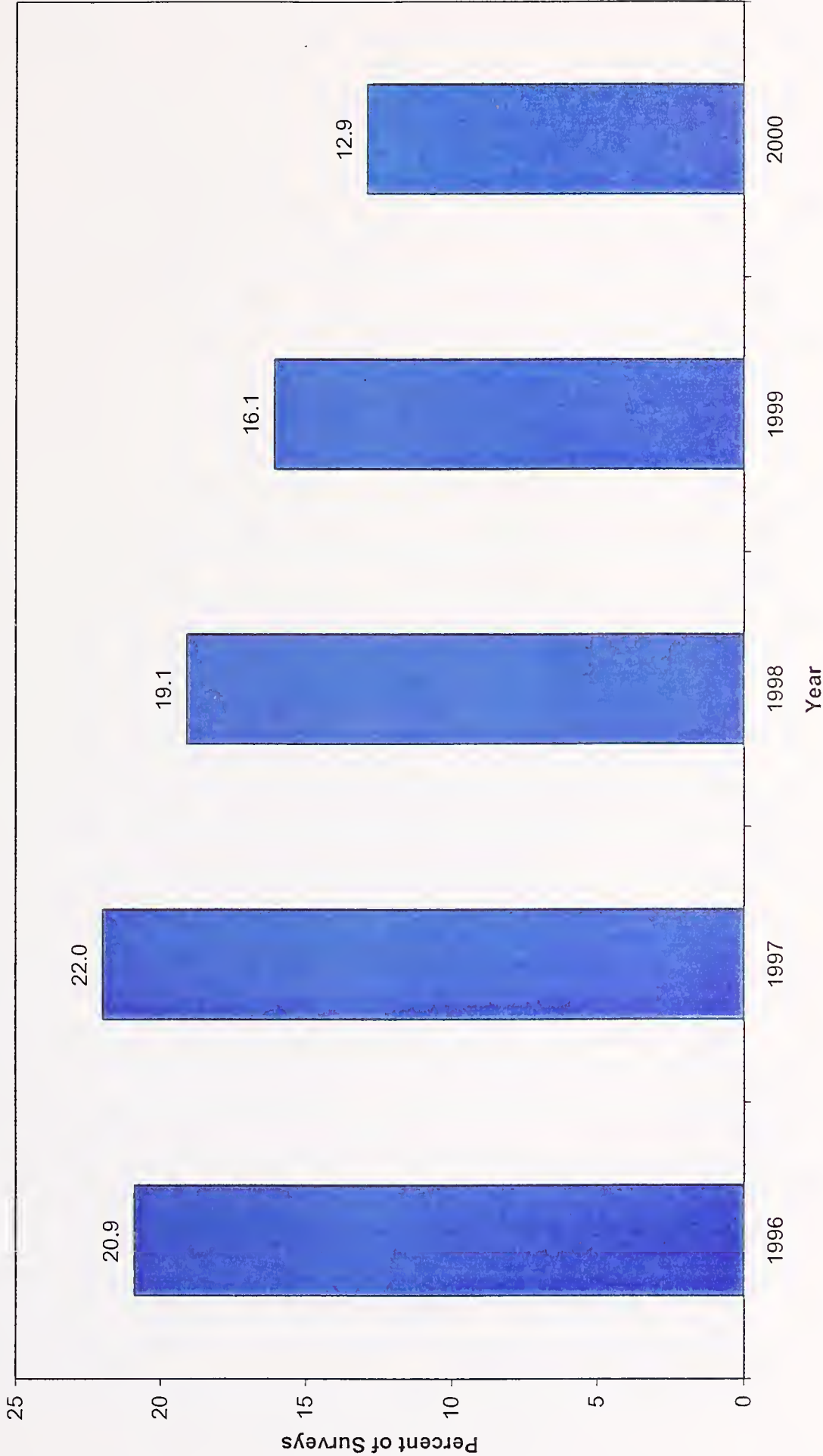
Figure 32. Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 33. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 34. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR



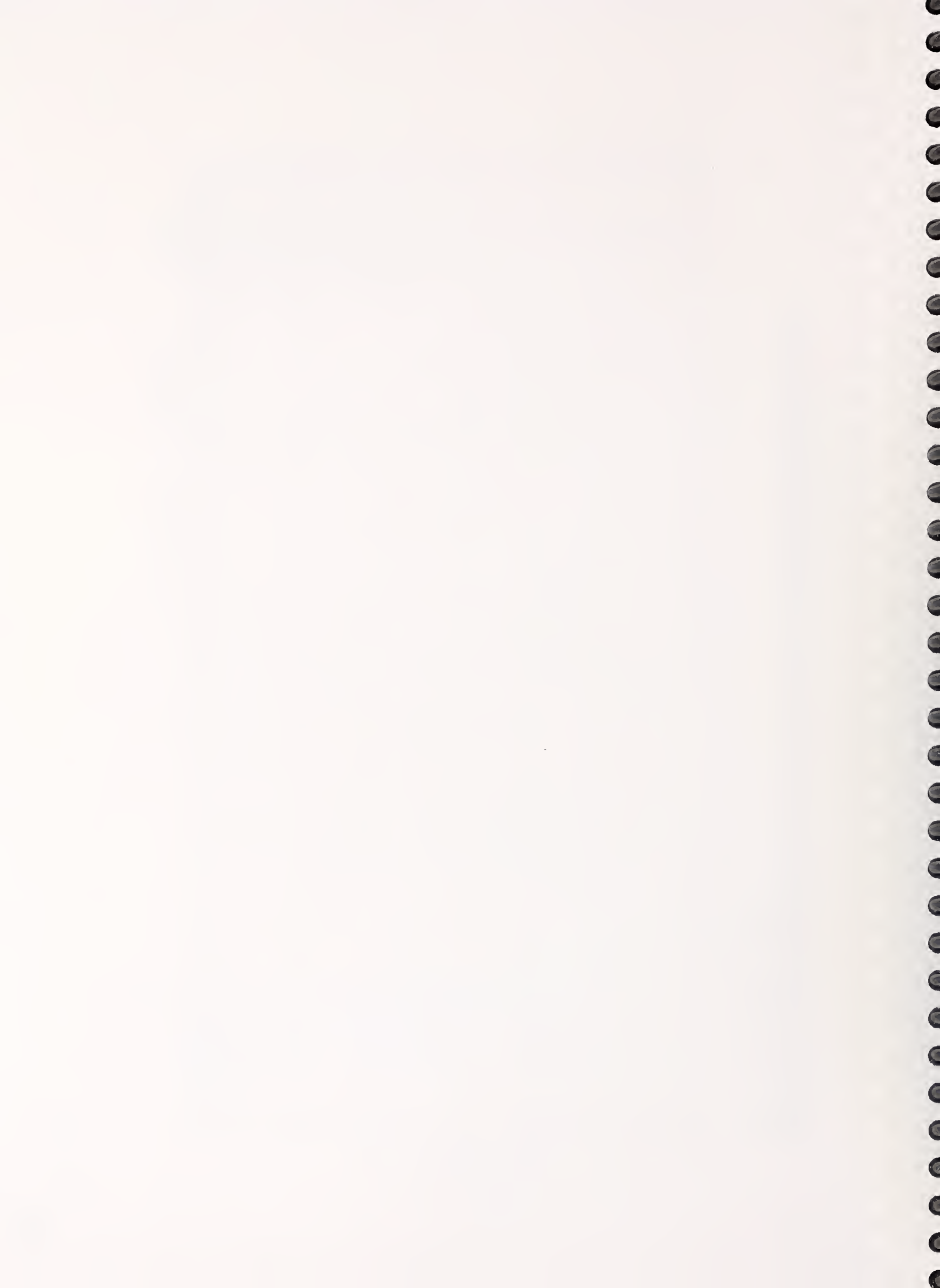
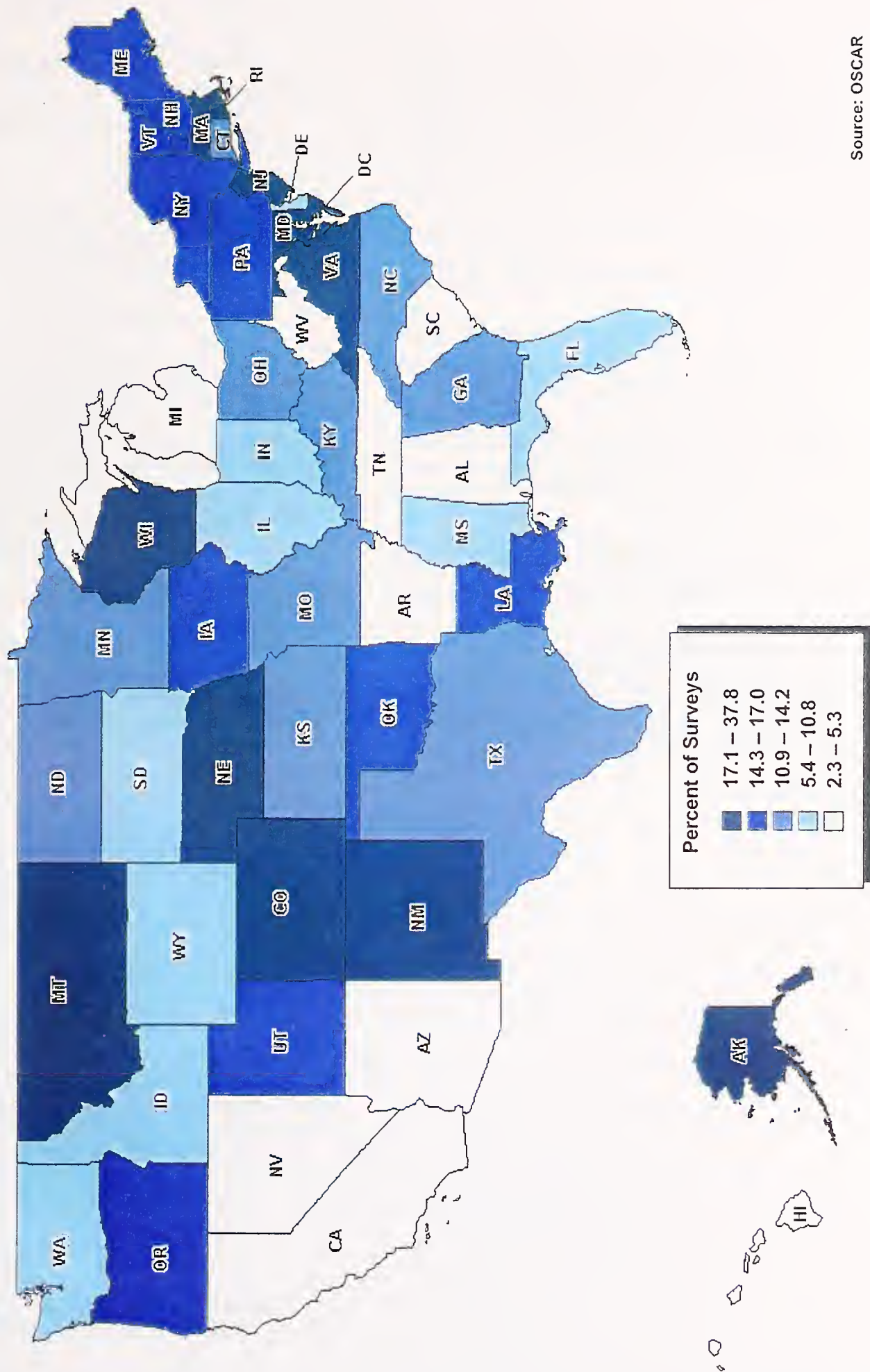




Figure 35: Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR



## Nursing Home Survey Results

### Health Deficiencies -- Scope and Severity

- More citations are for isolated problems that caused minimal harm to residents than for any other level of deficiency.

*Figures 36 and 37, Table 37*

- The percent of nursing home surveys resulting in a health deficiency of actual harm or immediate jeopardy increased each year from 1996 to 1999. In 1999, more than 31 percent of facilities were cited at these levels. In 2000, at 25.1 percent, the rate decreased, falling below the 1996 rate of 26.3 percent.

*Figure 38, Tables 38 and 39*

- In 4 States, over 40 percent of nursing home surveys resulted in a health deficiency of actual harm or immediate jeopardy in 2000; in 4 States the citation rate was 10 percent or less.

*Figure 39, Tables 38 and 39*

- There is great state variation in the percent of nursing home surveys resulting in a health deficiency of actual harm or immediate jeopardy to residents.

*Figure 40, Tables 38 and 39*

- The percentage of deficiencies with the highest level of severity, immediate jeopardy, has increased every year since 1996. However, only a small proportion of surveys results in citations at this level: in 2000, the citation rate was 1.9 percent.

*Figures 41 and 42, Tables 40 and 41*

- Technical Notes:

These data are from the CMS's Online Survey Certification and Reporting

(OSCAR) System, an administrative database that captures data about the survey and certification process. Data from OSCAR are a combination of self-reported data from nursing facilities and compliance data gathered by survey teams.

In distributions of the scope and severity by year, the denominator is the number of citations, not nursing homes or surveys.

Note that for all of the calendar year calculations of health deficiencies, the weighting scheme is unique. The facility that was not surveyed during the particular calendar year is not counted and the facility that was surveyed twice during the year is doubly counted, giving it a weight of 2.

An “actual harm” deficiency is defined as a deficiency citation that is rated at scope and severity ‘G’ or more severe.

Immediate jeopardy is a deficiency that constitutes an immediate threat to the health or life of one or more nursing home residents. It is recorded by the state survey agency at scope and severity of “J” or higher.

*Figures and supporting tables are italicized.*

Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands have been excluded from the discussion due to the small number (fewer than 10) of nursing homes in those entities.



Figure 36 (page 1 of 2). Percent Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by Year: United States, 1996-2000

1996

	ISOLATED	PATTERN	WIDESPREAD
IMMEDIATE JEOPARDY	0.07 J	0.13 K	0.07 L
ACTUAL HARM	9.83 G	2.55 H	0.44 I
> MINIMAL HARM	31.02 D	23.60 E	5.58 F
MINIMAL HARM	N/A A	16.67 B	10.04 C

1997

	ISOLATED	PATTERN	WIDESPREAD
IMMEDIATE JEOPARDY	0.16 J	0.17 K	0.06 L
ACTUAL HARM	11.08 G	1.67 H	0.15 I
> MINIMAL HARM	38.20 D	21.99 E	4.97 F
MINIMAL HARM	N/A A	13.69 B	7.86 C

1998

	ISOLATED	PATTERN	WIDESPREAD
IMMEDIATE JEOPARDY	0.31 J	0.25 K	0.08 L
ACTUAL HARM	11.27 G	1.70 H	0.13 I
> MINIMAL HARM	40.71 D	22.81 E	5.13 F
MINIMAL HARM	N/A A	10.81 B	6.78 C

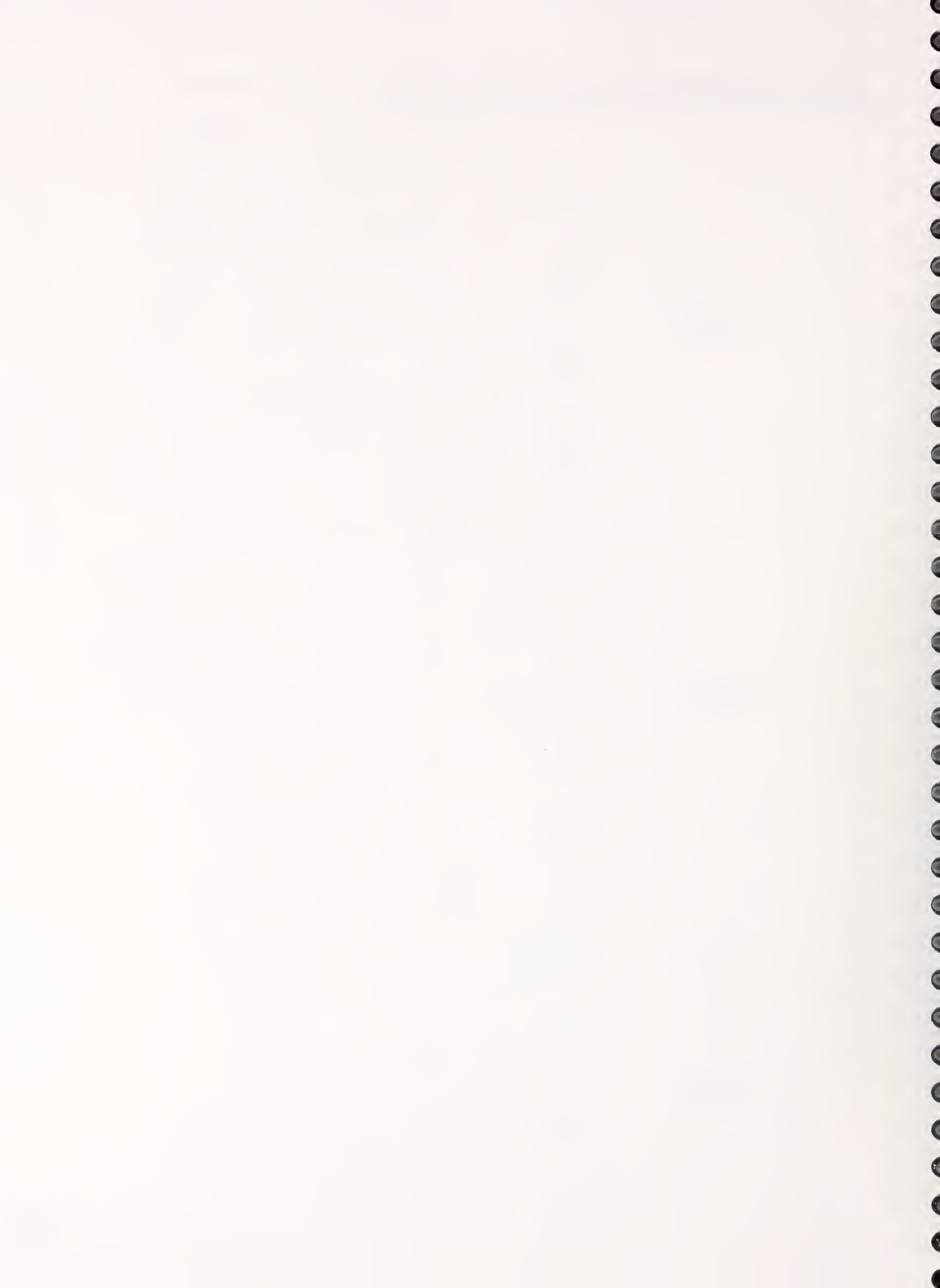




Figure 36 (page 2 of 2). Percent Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by Year: United States, 1996-2000

1999

	ISOLATED	PATTERN	WIDESPREAD
IMMEDIATE JEOPARDY	0.26 J	0.24 K	0.10 L
ACTUAL HARM	10.60 G	1.30 H	0.09 I
> MINIMAL HARM	43.70 D	23.11 E	5.54 F
MINIMAL HARM	N/A A	8.65 B	6.41 C

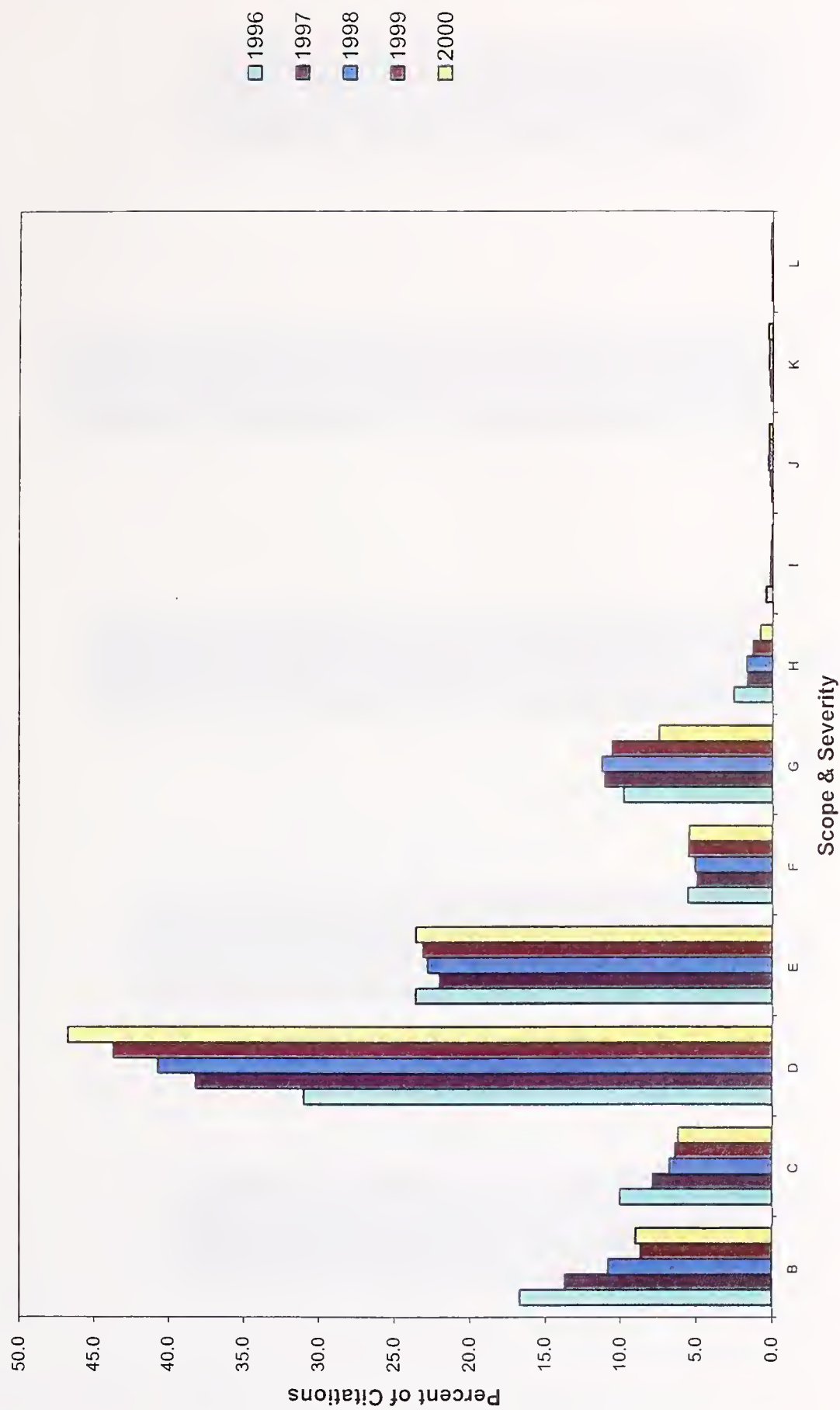
2000

	ISOLATED	PATTERN	WIDESPREAD
IMMEDIATE JEOPARDY	0.25 J	0.28 K	0.10 L
ACTUAL HARM	7.48 G	0.82 H	0.05 I
> MINIMAL HARM	46.74 D	23.58 E	5.50 F
MINIMAL HARM	N/A A	9.00 B	6.20 C





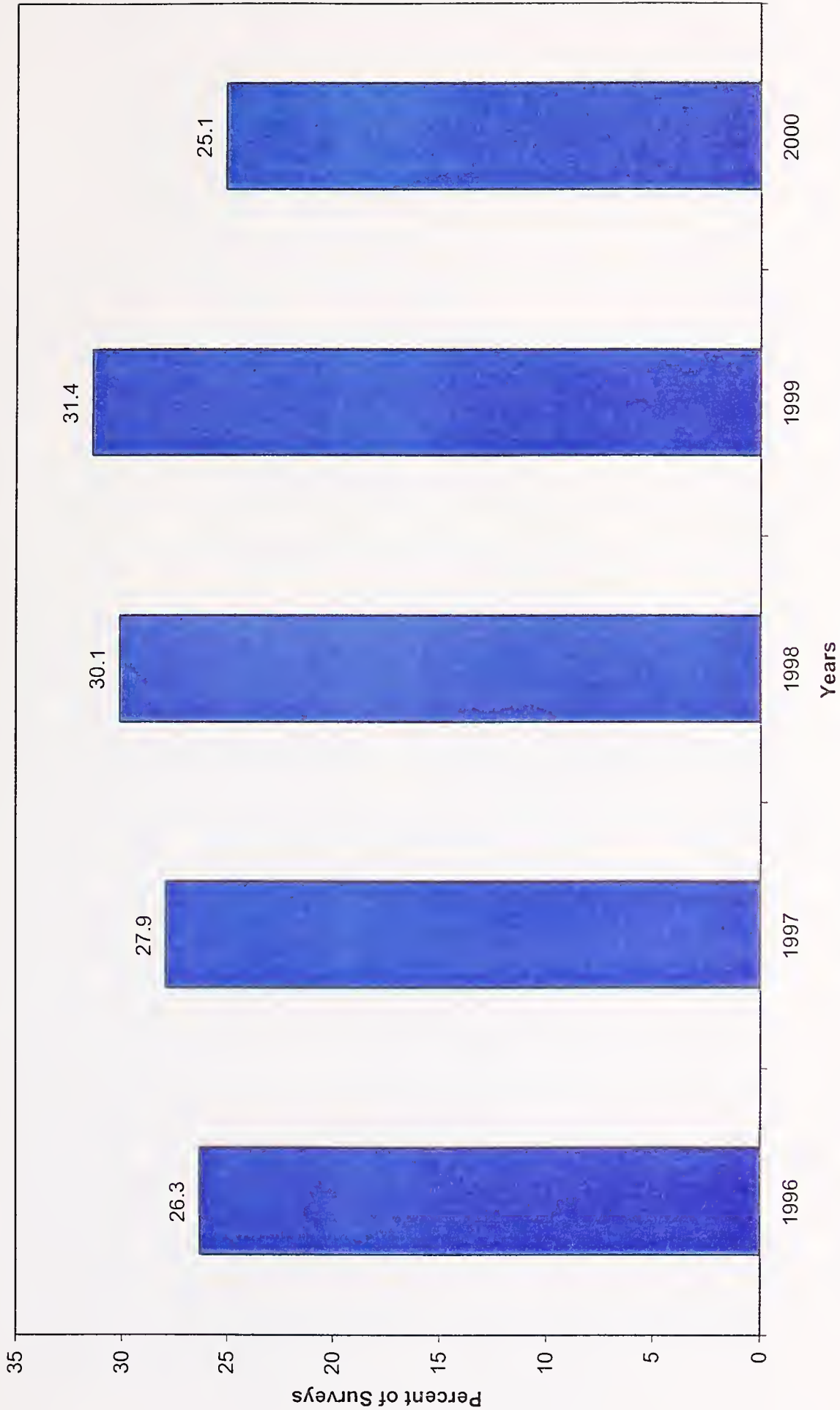
Figure 37. Percent Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by Year:  
United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 38. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 39. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR





Figure 40. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 2000

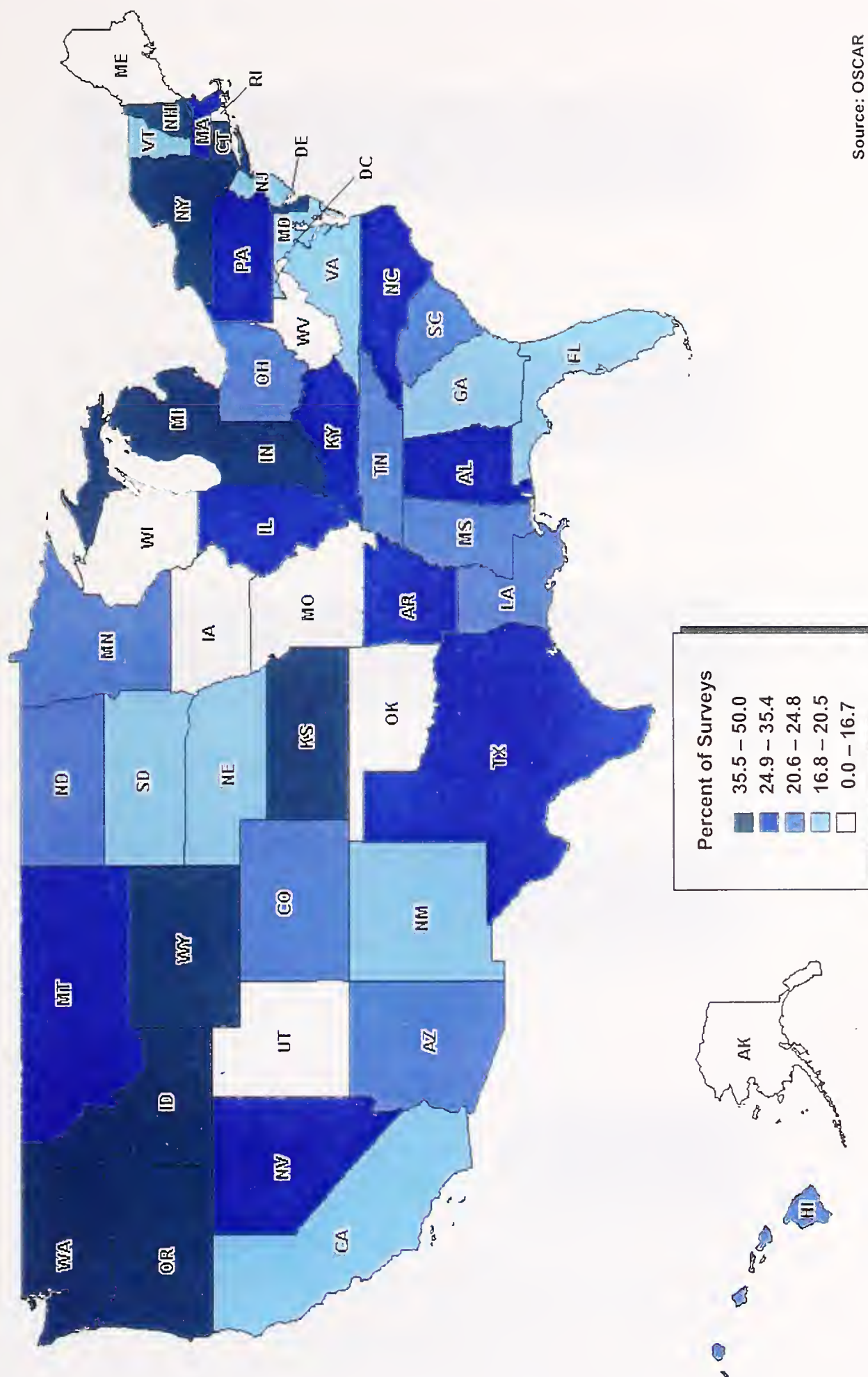
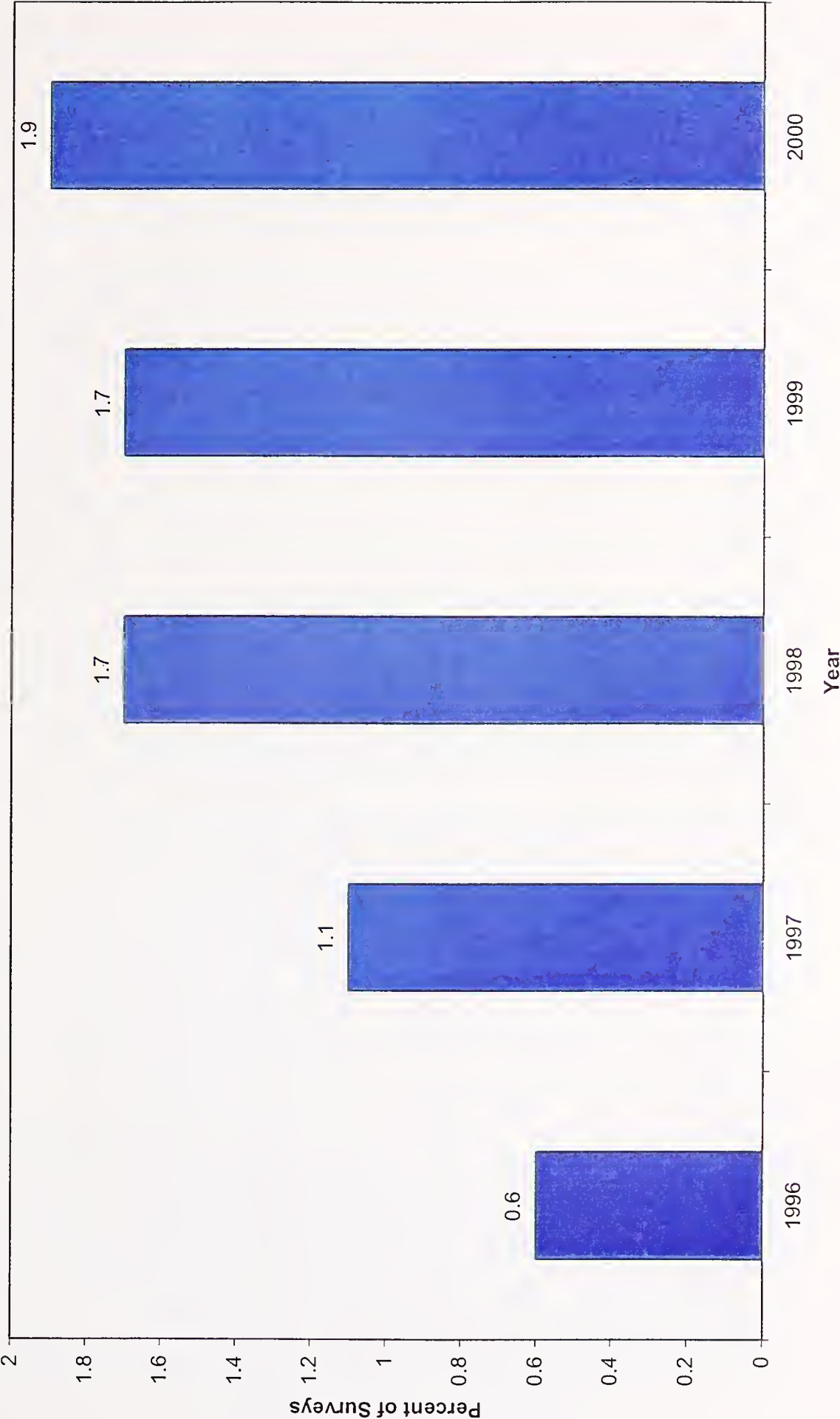




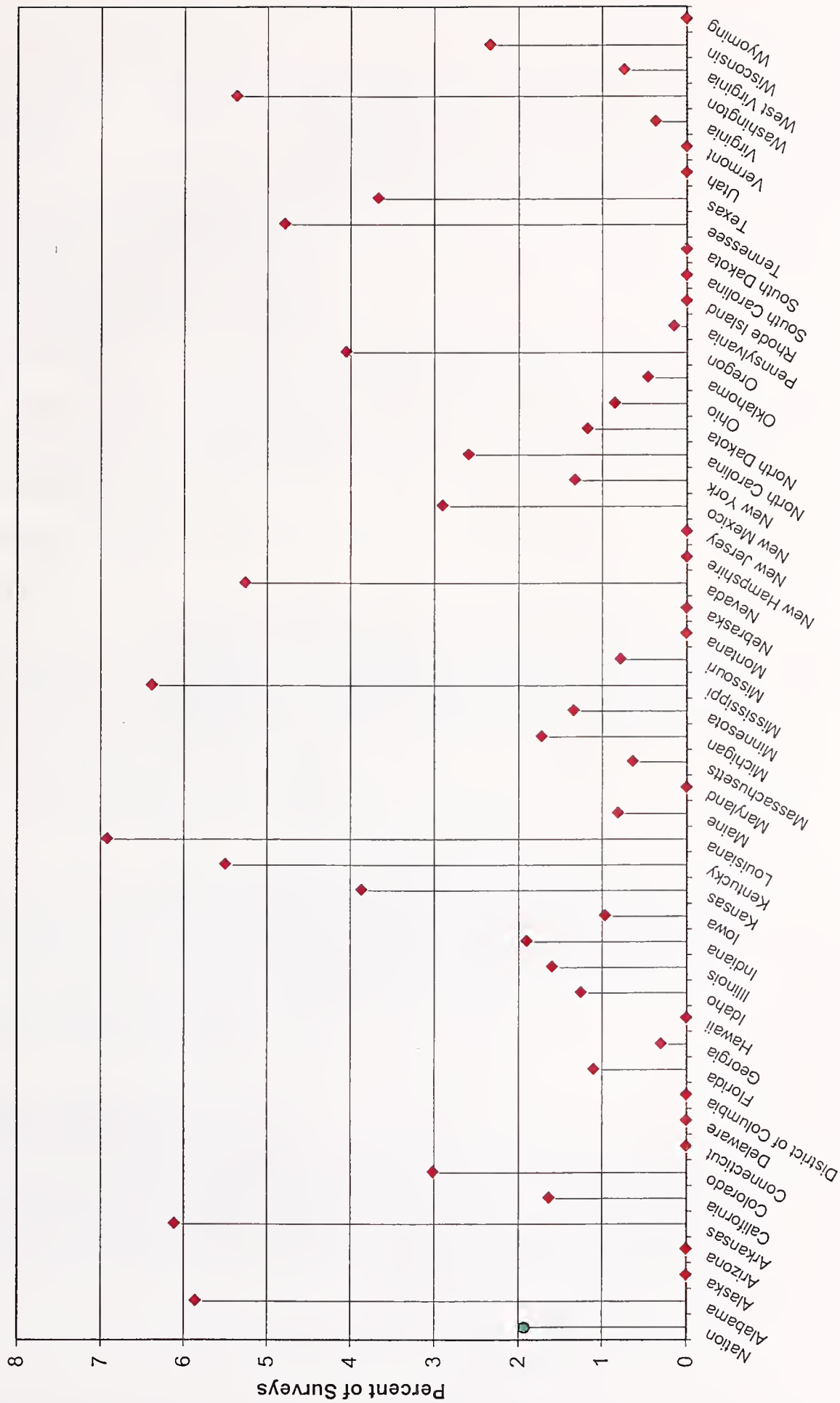
Figure 41. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 42. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR





## *Nursing Home Survey Results*

### Health Deficiencies -- Substandard Quality of Care

- The percentage of nursing home surveys resulting in citations for substandard quality of care fluctuated from year to year, but was never above 5.8 percent during the four-year period (1996-2000). The lowest citation rate for this type of deficiency was 4.4 percent (in 2000).

*Figure 43, Tables 42 and 43*

- In 2000, only 3 states found zero instances of substandard quality of care.

*Figures 44 and 45, Tables 42 and 43*

- Technical Notes:

These data are from the CMS's Online Survey Certification and Reporting (OSCAR) System, an administrative database that captures data about the survey and certification process. Data from OSCAR are a combination of self-reported data from nursing facilities and compliance data gathered by survey teams.

Note that for all of the calendar year calculations of health deficiencies, the weighting scheme is unique. The facility that was not surveyed during the particular calendar year is not counted and the facility that was surveyed twice during the year is doubly counted, giving it a weight of 2.

Substandard quality of care is defined as any deficiency in the Code of Federal Regulations (42 CFR 483.13 Resident Behavior and Facility Practices, 42 CFR 483.15 Quality of Life, or 42CFR 483.25 Quality of Care), at a scope and severity level of F, H, I, J, K, or L.

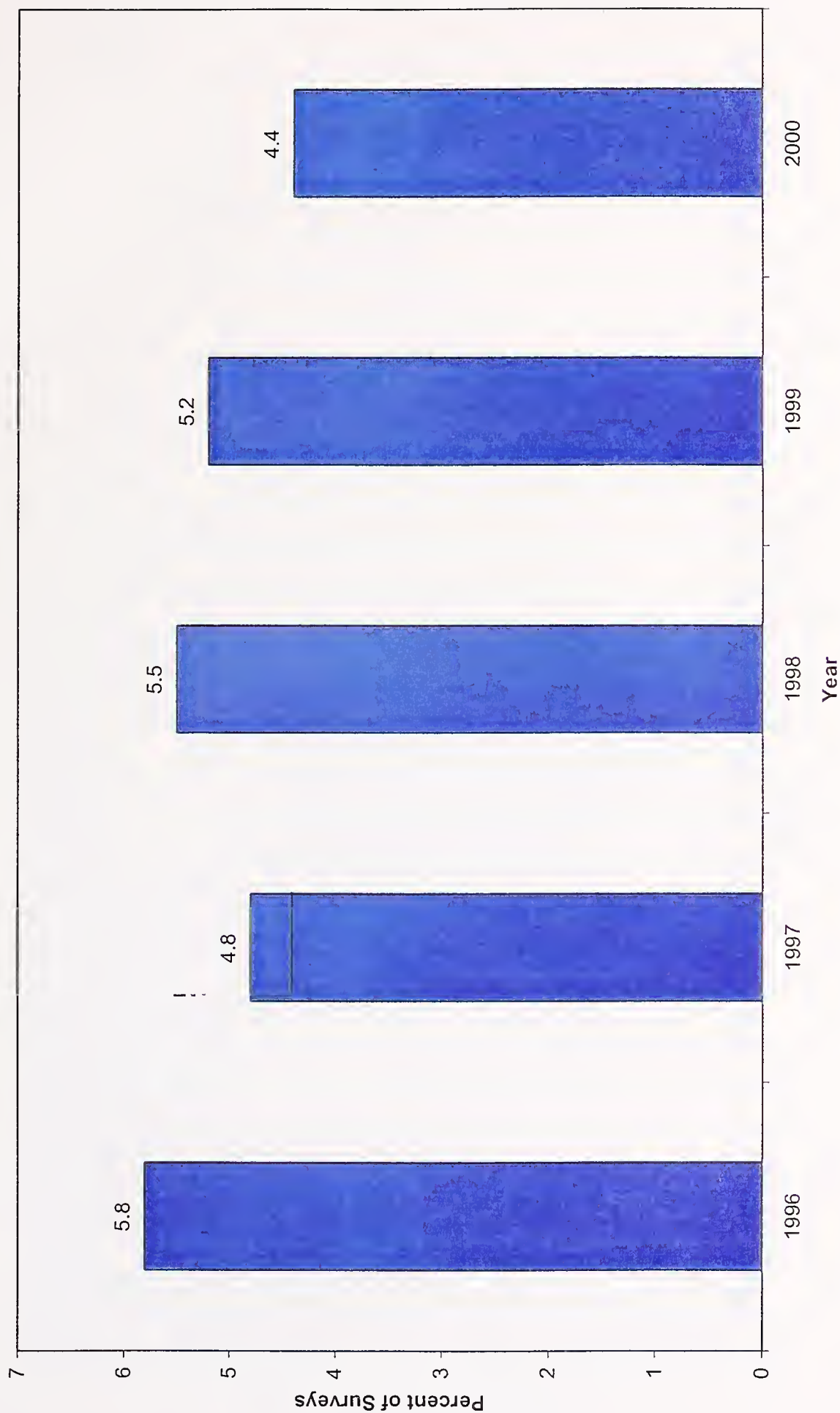
*Figures and supporting tables are italicized.*

Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands have been excluded from the discussion due to the small number (fewer than 10) of nursing homes in those entities.





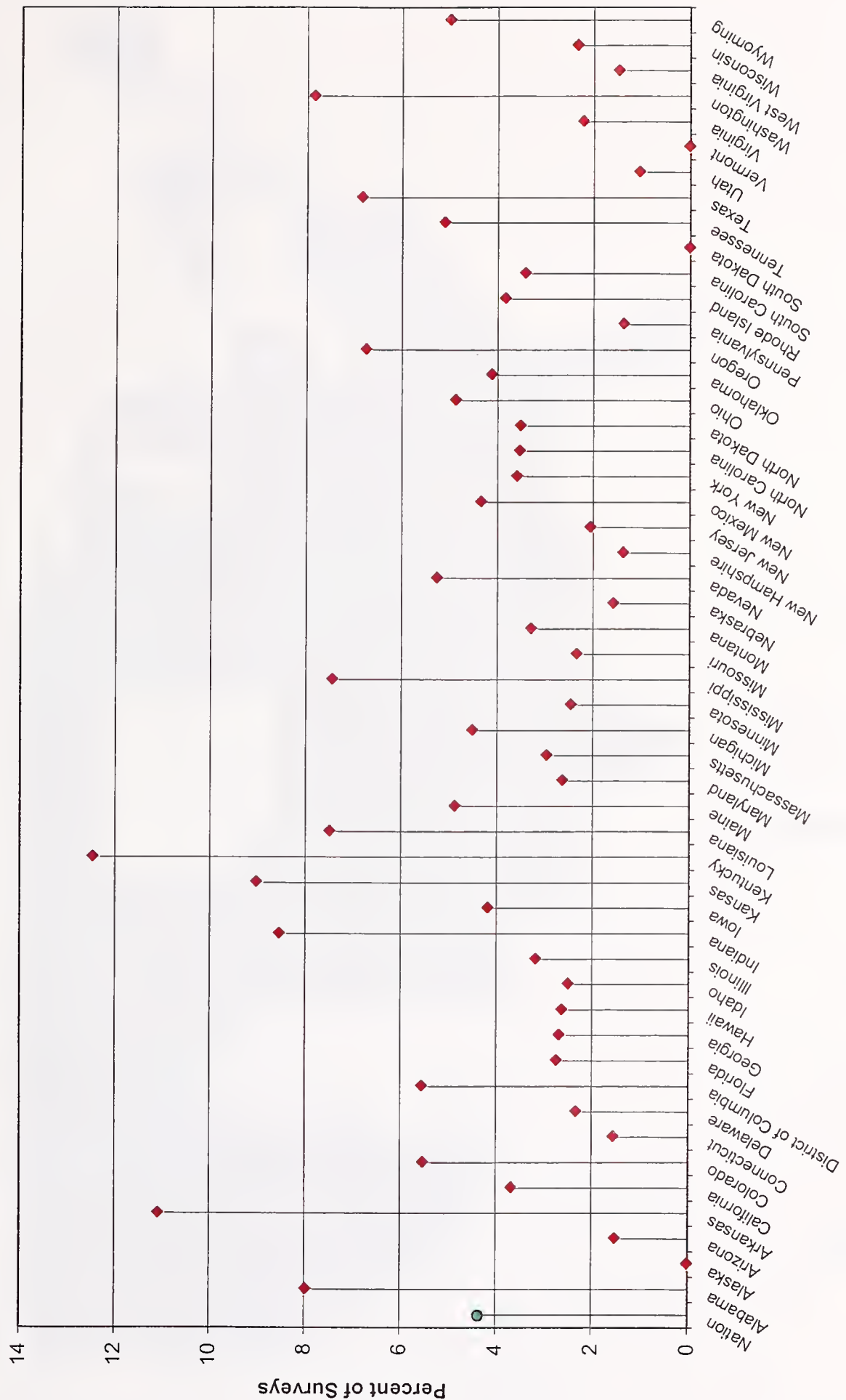
**Figure 43. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Year: United States, 1996-2000**



Source: OSCAR



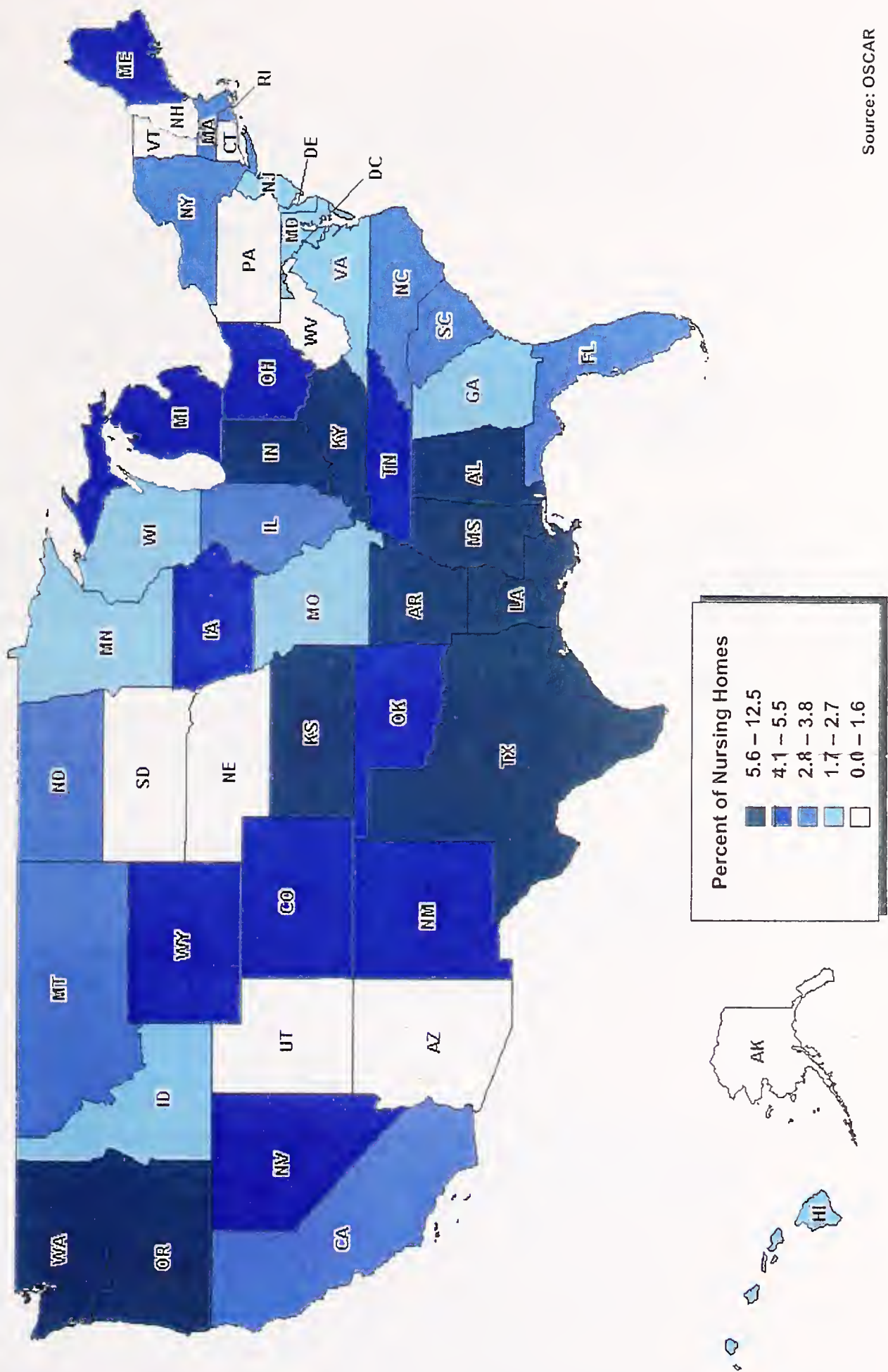
Figure 44. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 45. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by State: United States, 2000









## Nursing Home Survey Results

### Health Deficiencies – Abuse, Restraint Use, and Pressure Ulcer Citations

- During the four-year period (1996 to 2000), fewer than 2.5 percent of surveys per year resulted in citations for abuse. In 2000, 13 states cited no instances of abuse in nursing homes, while 4 states cited this deficiency in 5 percent or more of its surveys.

*Figures 46, 47, and 48; Tables 44 and 45*

- Fewer nursing home surveys are resulting in citations for the improper use of physical and chemical restraints. In 1996, 14.4 percent of surveys resulted in citations. These deficiencies were cited in fewer than 10 percent of surveys performed in 2000.

*Figures 49 and 50, Tables 46 and 47*

- The pressure ulcer citation rate increased from 15.3 percent in 1996 to 18.6 percent in 1999. The rate decreased to 17.8 percent in 2000.

*Figures 51 and 52, Tables 47 and 48*

- Technical Notes:

These data are from the CMS's Online Survey Certification and Reporting (OSCAR) System, an administrative database that captures data about the survey and certification process. Data from OSCAR are a combination of self-reported data from nursing facilities and compliance data gathered by survey teams.

Note that for all of the calendar year calculations of health deficiencies, the weighting scheme is unique. The facility that was not surveyed during the particular calendar year is not counted and the facility that was surveyed twice during the year is doubly counted, giving it a weight of 2.

Abuse citations are those deficiencies cited under tag F223 of the Interpretive Guidelines from the "State Operations Manual for Provider Certification"

Restraint use citations are those deficiencies cited under tags F221-F222 of the Interpretive Guidelines from the "State Operations Manual for Provider Certification"

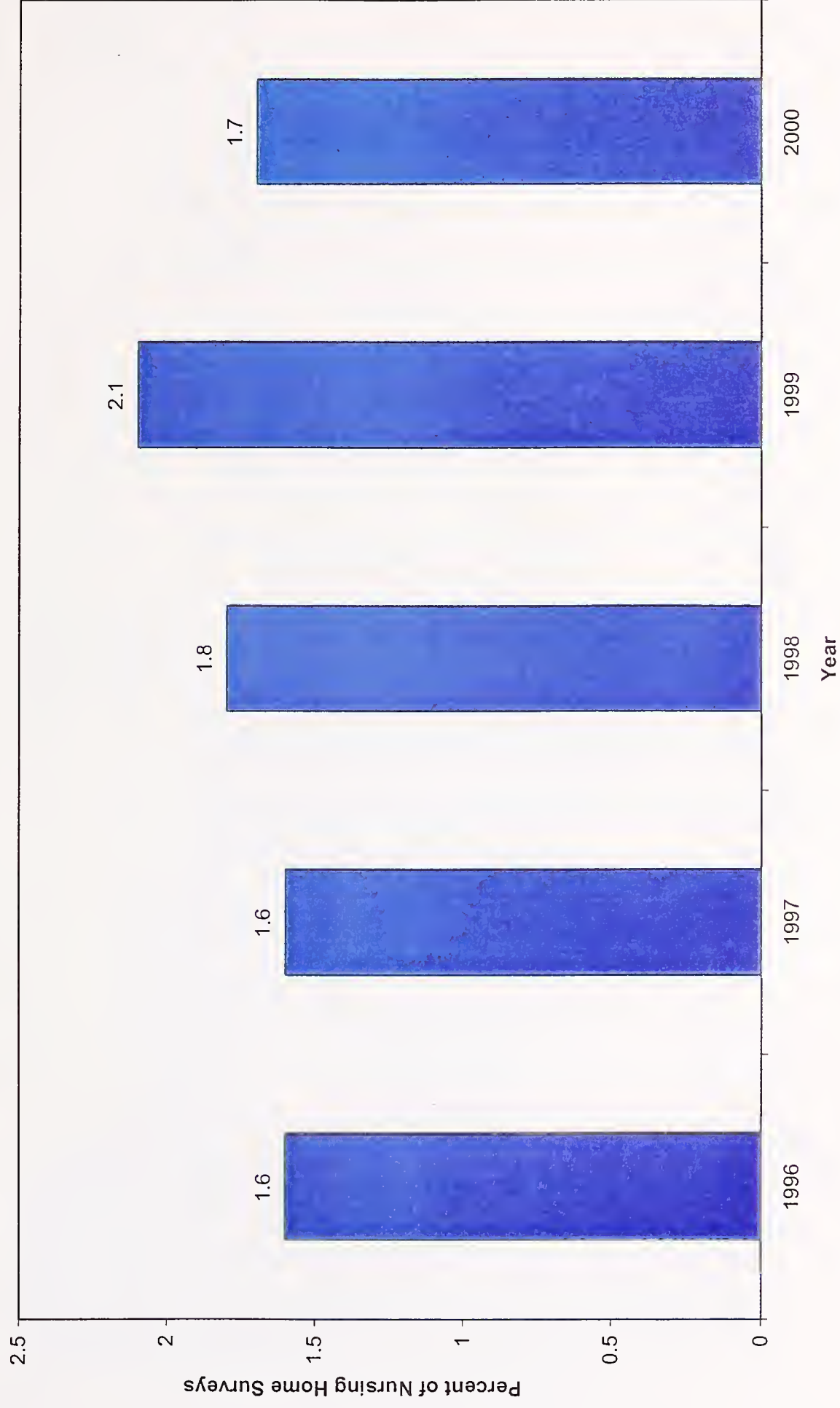
Pressure ulcer citations are those deficiencies cited under tag F314 of the Interpretive Guidelines from the "State Operations Manual for Provider Certification"

*Figures and supporting tables are italicized.*

Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands have been excluded from the discussion due to the small number (fewer than 10) of nursing homes in those entities.



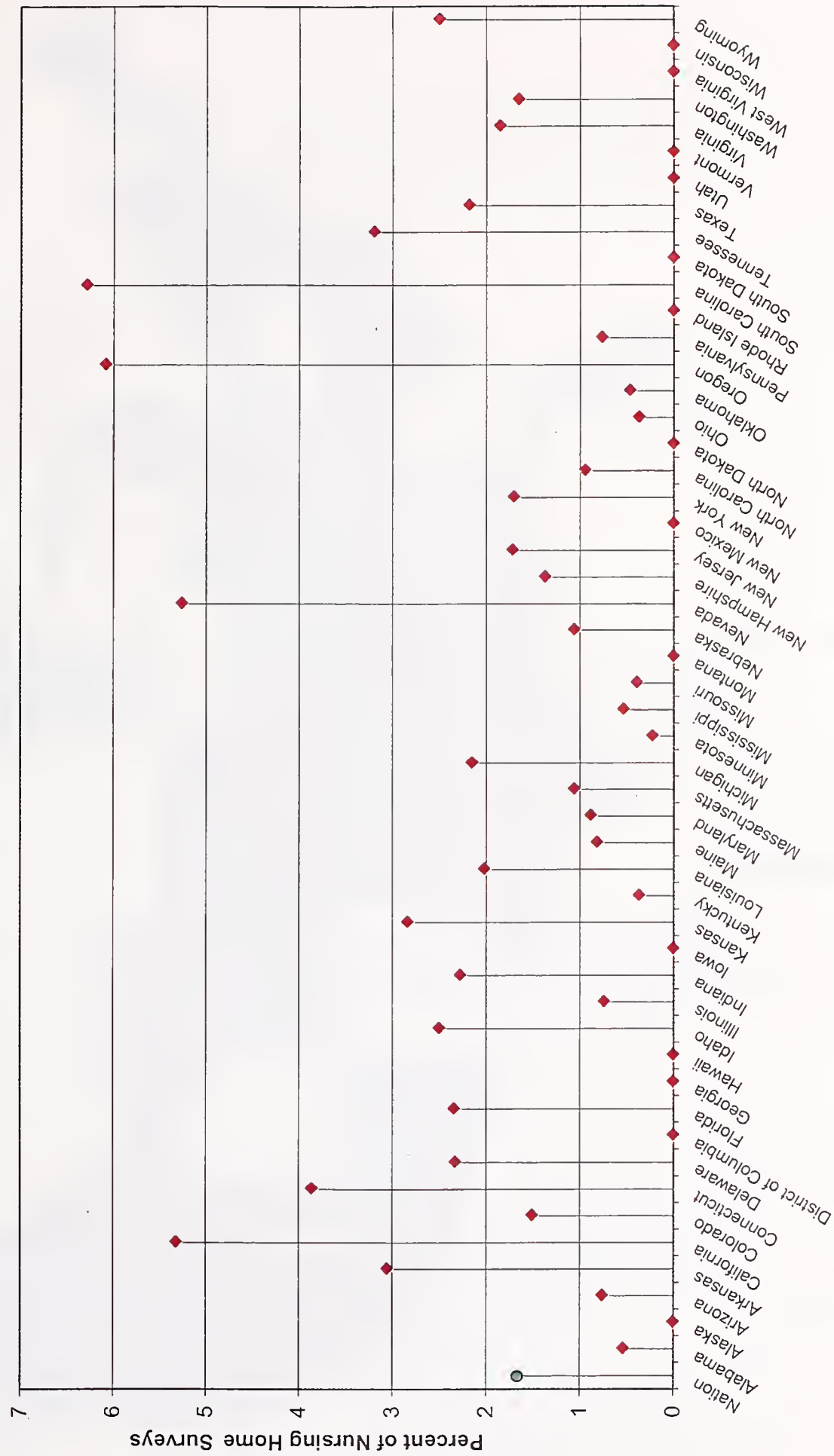
Figure 46. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



Figure 47. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR

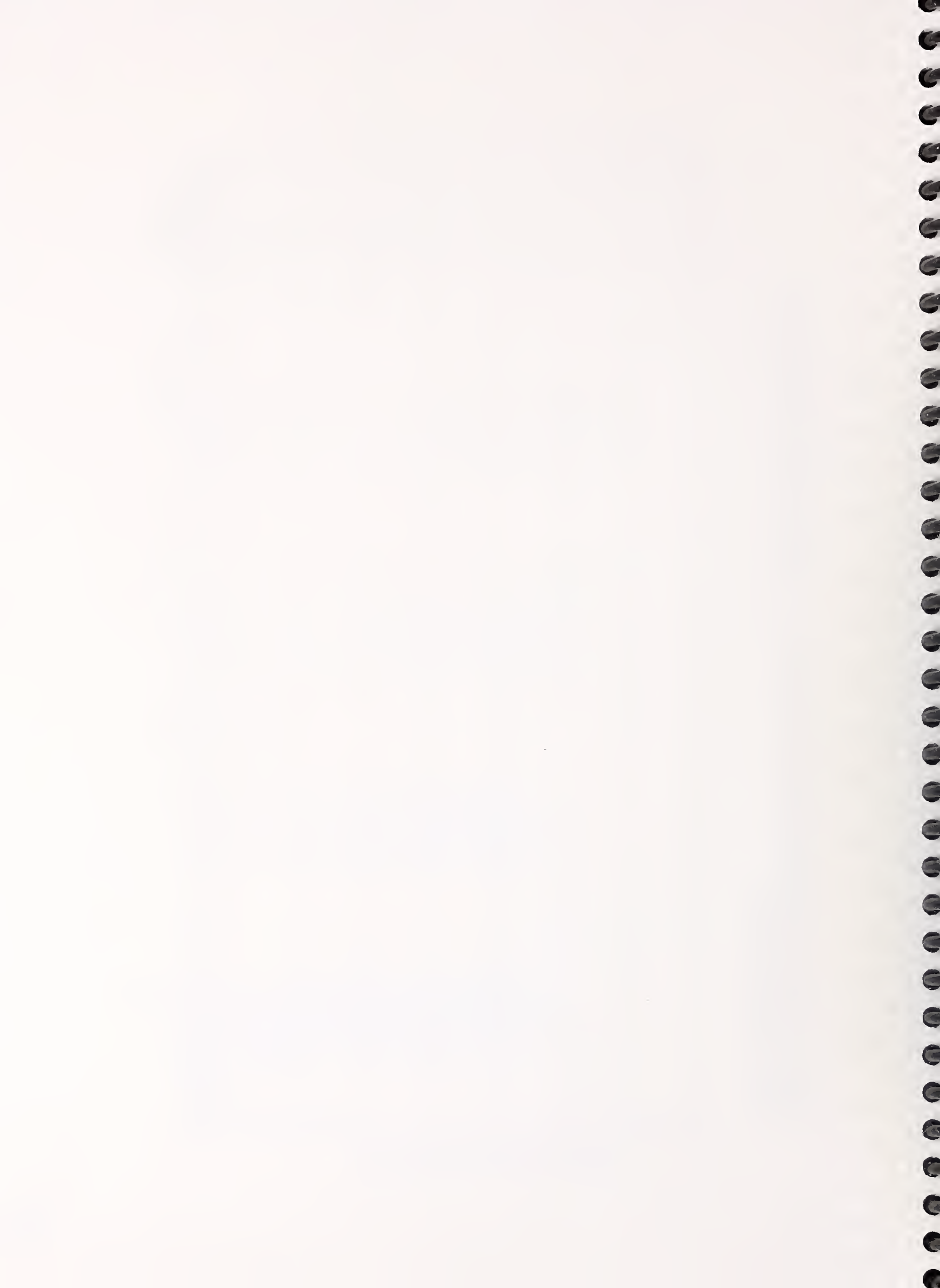


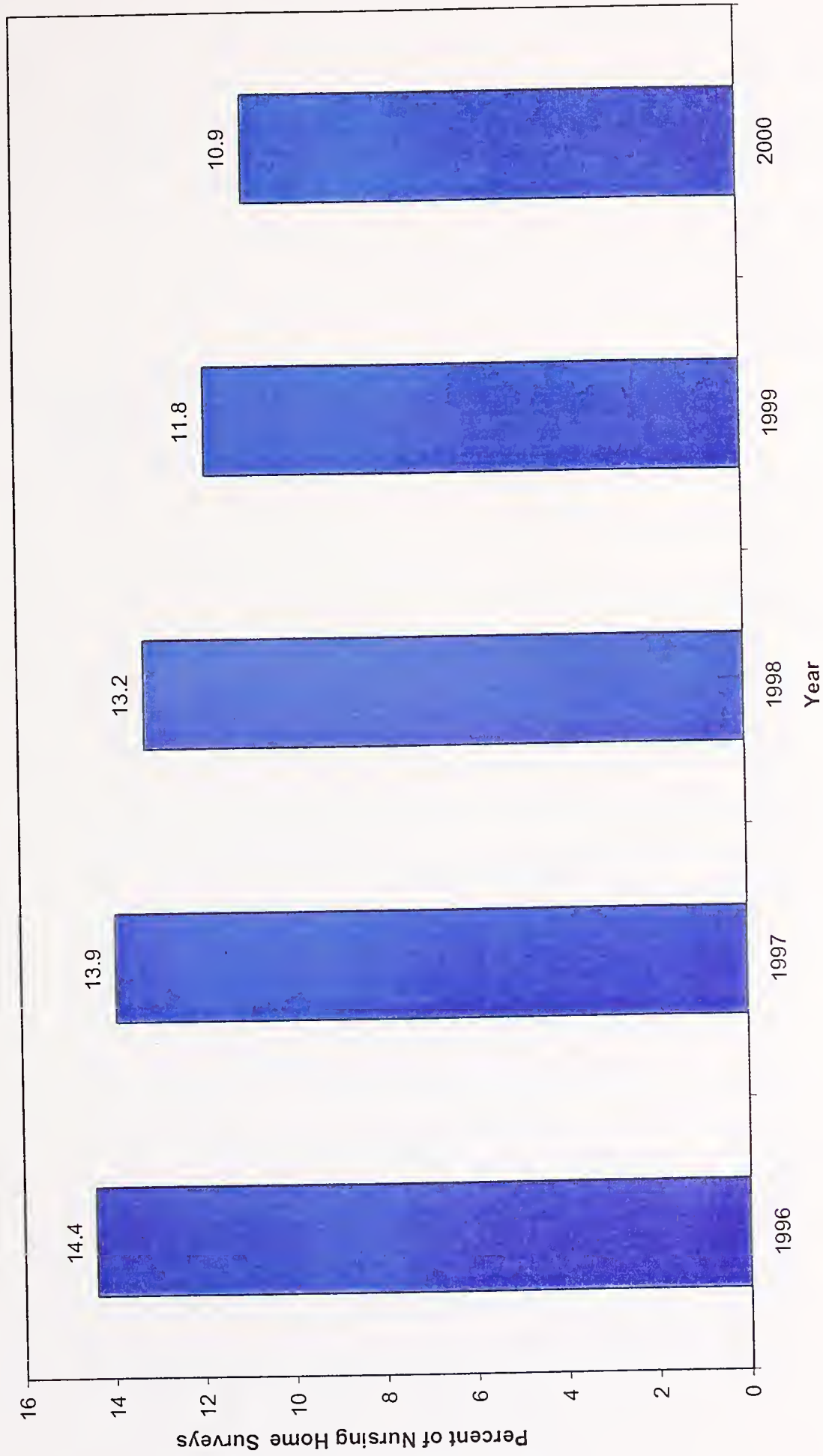








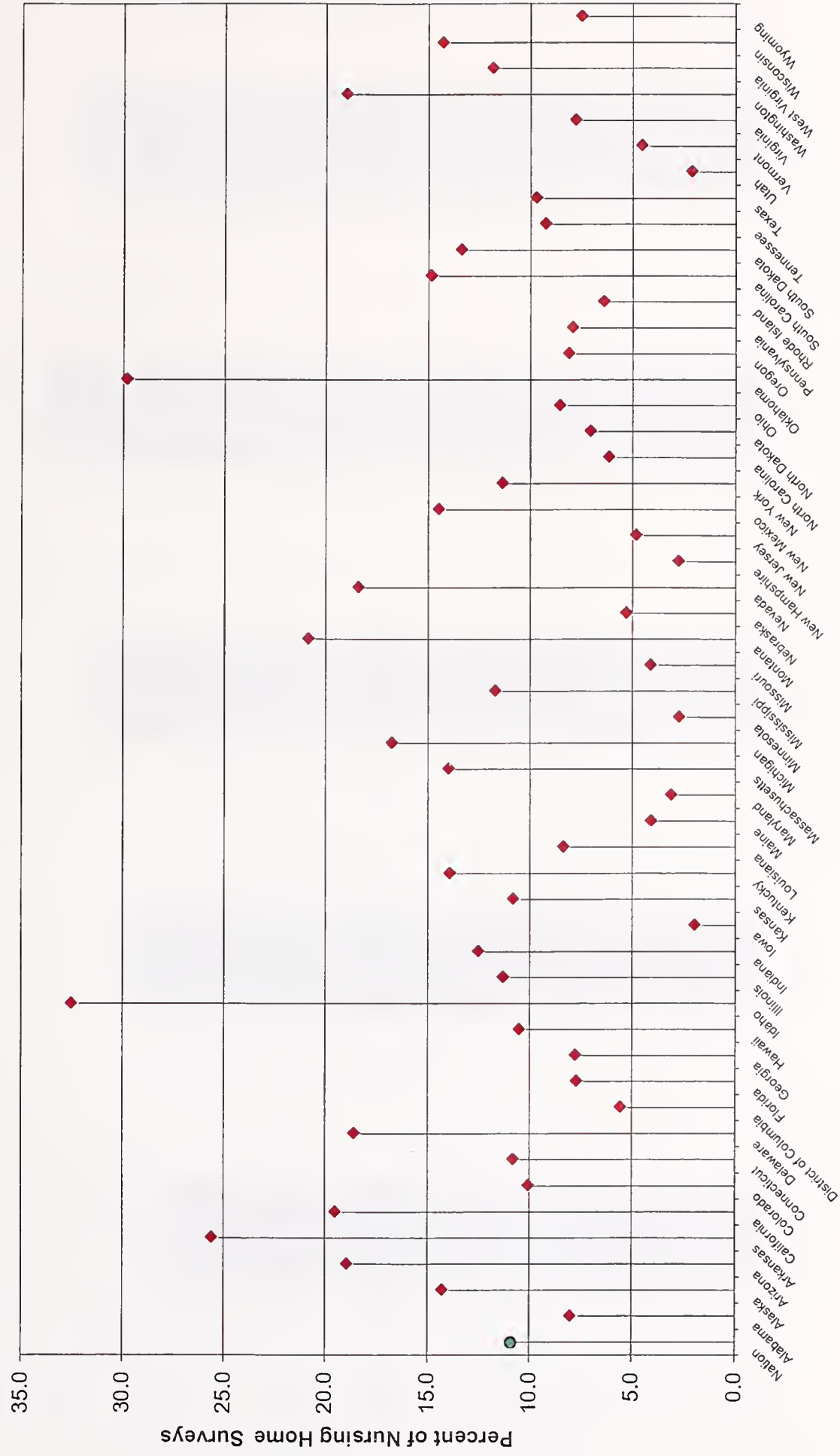
Figure 49. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Year: United States, 1996-2000



Source: OSCAR



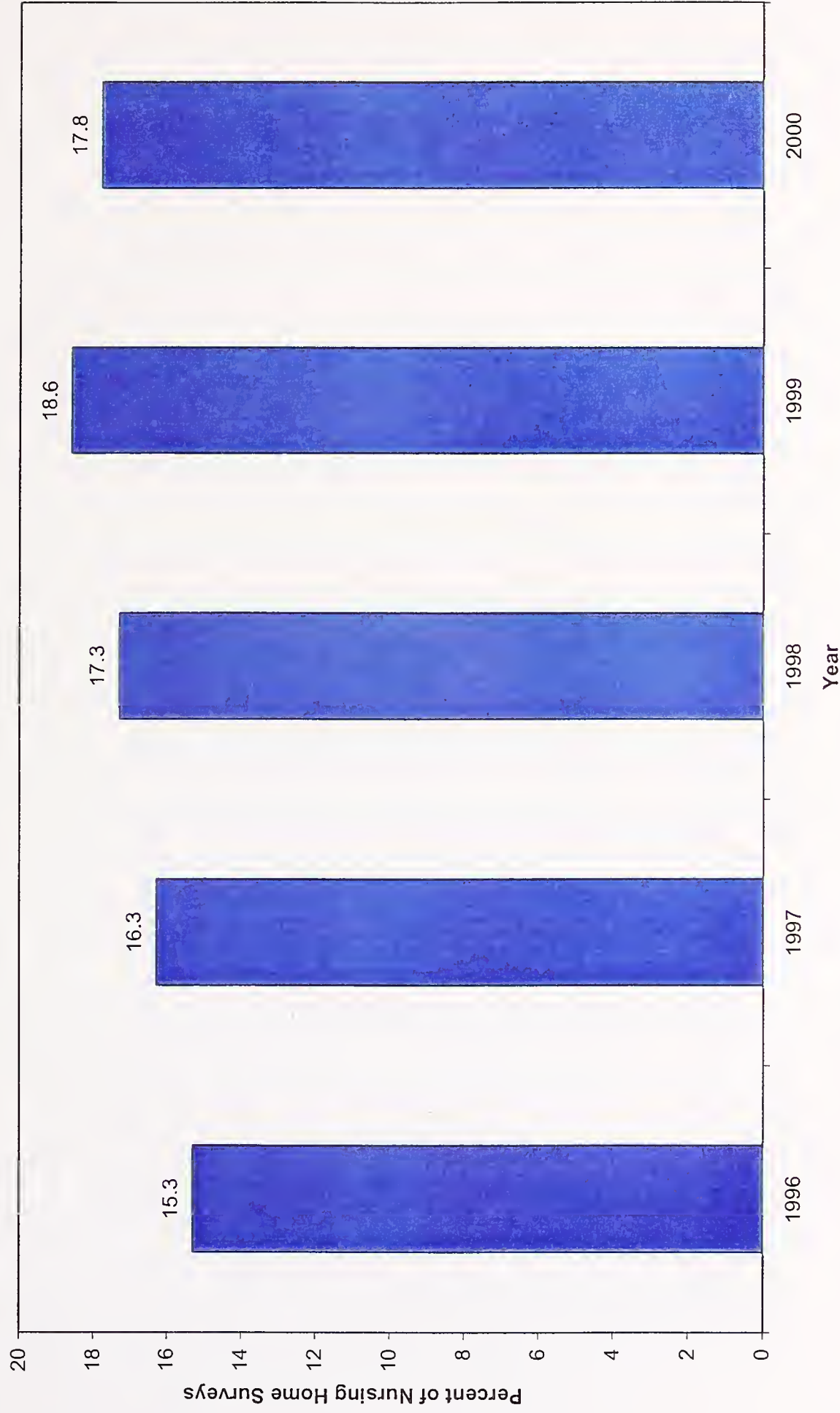
Figure 50. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR



**Figure 51. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Year: United States, 1996-2000**



Source: OSCAR

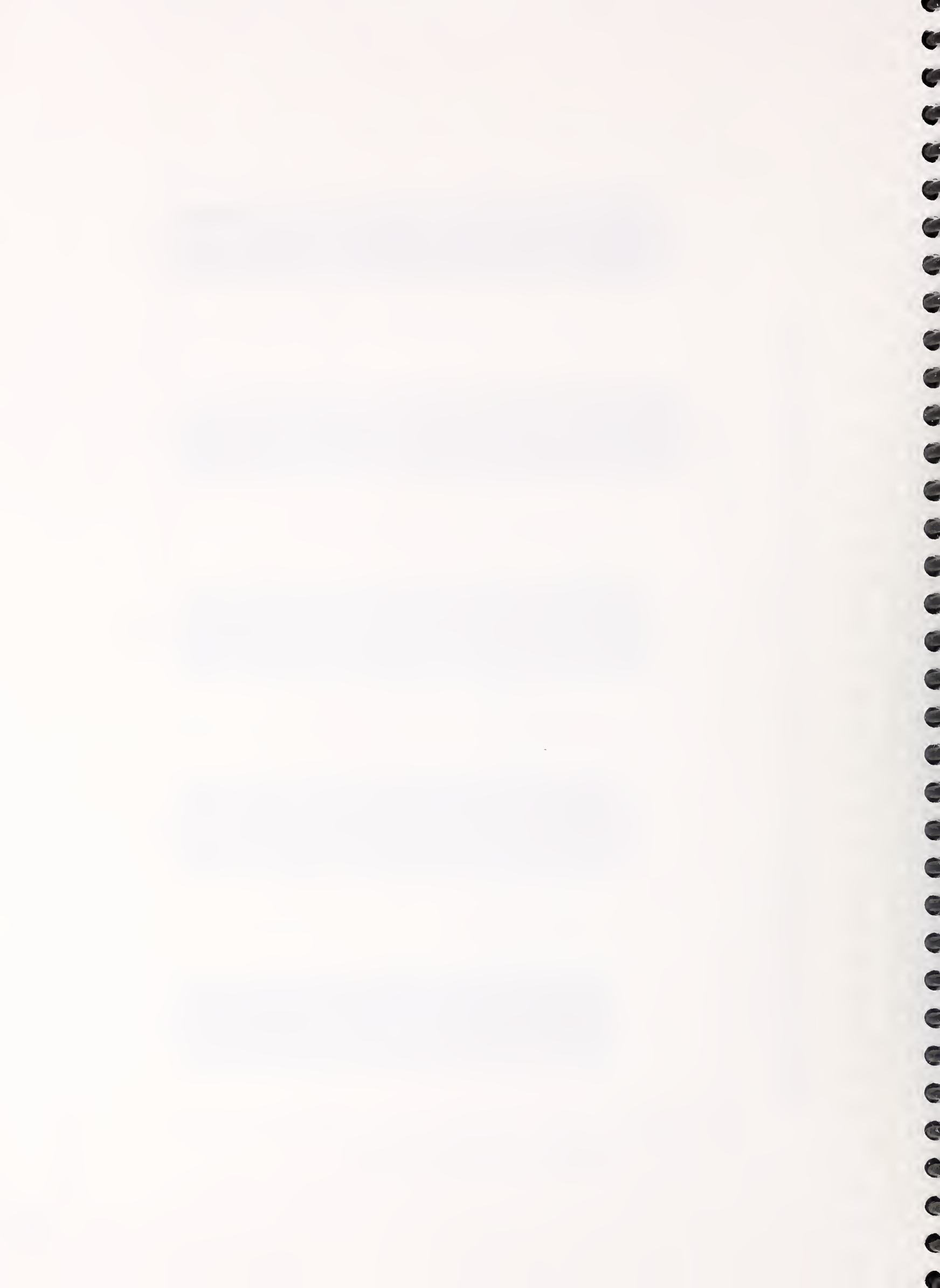
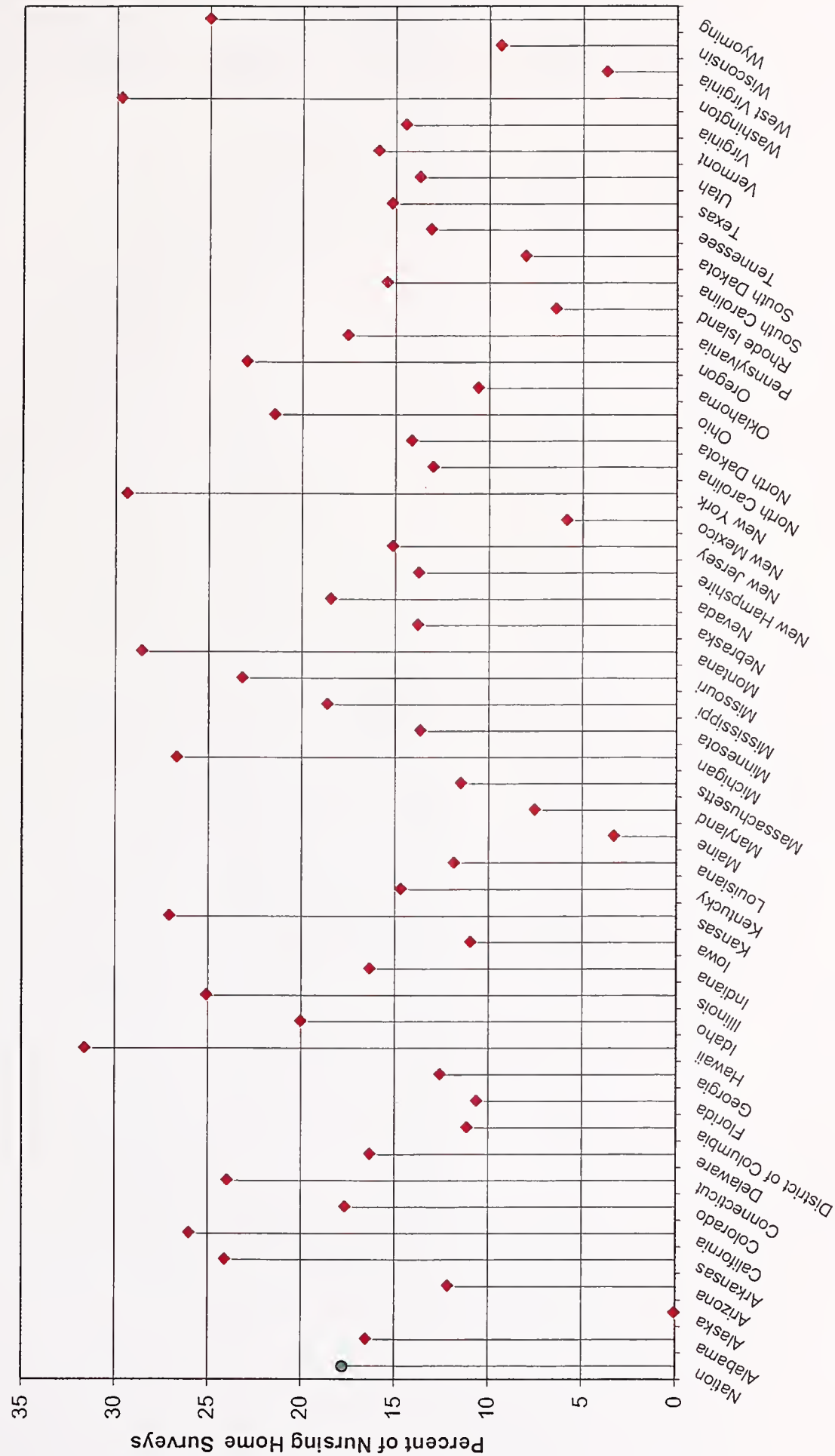




Figure 52. Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by State: United States, 2000



Source: OSCAR



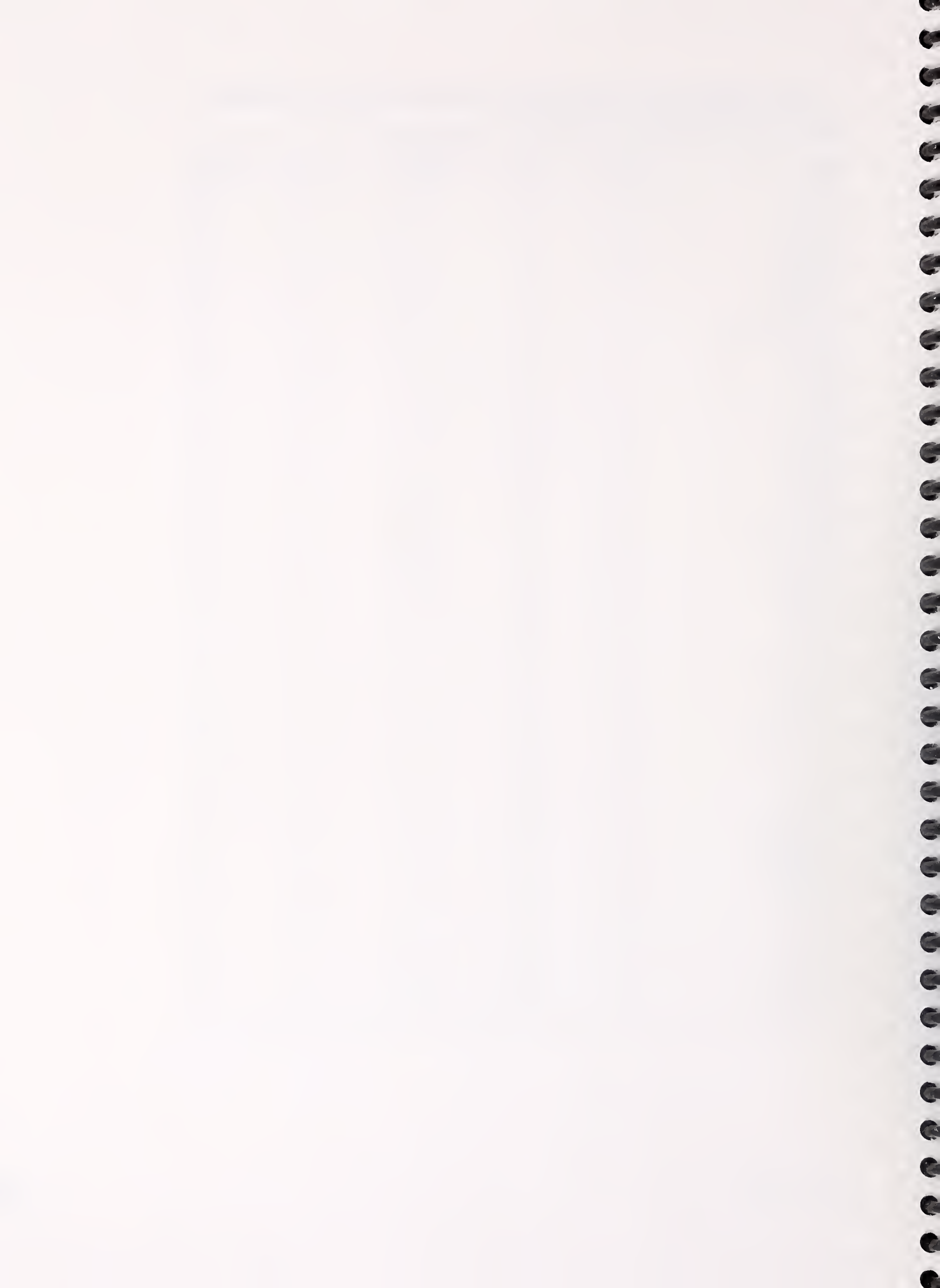
**Table 1 (page 1 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,937</b>	<b>5,988</b>	<b>6,985</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>17,183</b>
Alabama	20	84	110	9	223
Alaska	12	3	0	1	16
Arizona	33	31	79	15	158
Arkansas	31	104	126	6	267
California	313	710	323	69	1,415
Colorado	54	73	87	8	222
Connecticut	18	78	142	24	262
Delaware	5	12	25	1	43
District of Columbia	4	7	5	6	22
Florida	85	150	427	38	700
Georgia	26	116	192	23	357
Hawaii	15	12	12	4	43
Idaho	30	27	22	1	80
Illinois	110	279	328	144	861
Indiana	128	171	221	56	576
Iowa	78	275	109	11	473
Kansas	109	241	75	4	429
Kentucky	85	121	100	6	312
Louisiana	58	65	199	23	345
Maine	41	68	24	3	136
Maryland	42	50	122	34	248
Massachusetts	119	147	279	22	567
Michigan	45	135	223	40	443
Minnesota	55	215	158	28	456
Mississippi	47	78	73	5	203
Missouri	90	227	230	27	574
Montana	43	37	22	2	104
Nebraska	53	128	52	5	238
Nevada	15	8	16	4	43
New Hampshire	12	34	29	6	81
New Jersey	34	52	186	60	0
New Mexico	19	33	32	2	86
New York	51	119	267	222	659
North Carolina	48	149	192	11	400
North Dakota	21	41	24	2	88
Ohio	166	280	492	83	1,021
Oklahoma	70	204	149	6	429
Oregon	34	71	57	2	164
Pennsylvania	148	164	373	92	777
Rhode Island	16	33	40	7	96
South Carolina	37	66	65	5	173
South Dakota	24	73	16	1	114
Tennessee	53	96	169	21	339
Texas	240	417	606	48	1,311
Utah	28	34	32	1	95
Vermont	12	15	18	0	45
Virginia	42	87	125	22	276
Washington	45	113	119	10	287
West Virginia	28	58	49	2	137
Wisconsin	37	179	153	50	419
Wyoming	8	18	11	1	38



**Table 1 (page 2 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

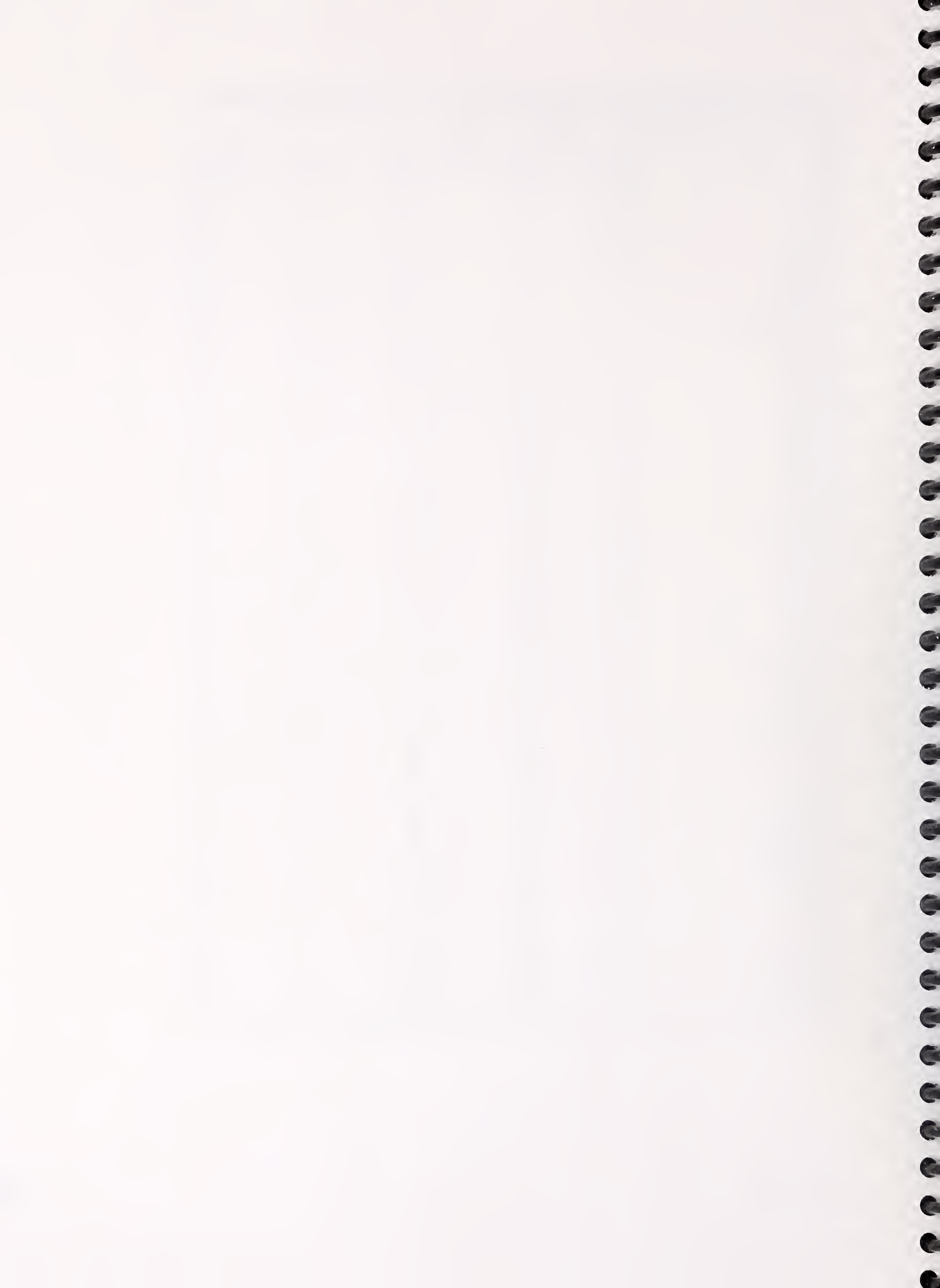
1997	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,991</b>	<b>5,942</b>	<b>7,038</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>17,253</b>
Alabama	15	86	111	11	223
Alaska	11	3	0	1	15
Arizona	30	36	82	16	164
Arkansas	34	99	125	6	264
California	320	708	327	68	1,423
Colorado	55	73	90	7	225
Connecticut	15	76	144	25	260
Delaware	5	11	27	1	44
District of Columbia	5	6	5	6	22
Florida	99	147	442	38	726
Georgia	23	114	193	25	355
Hawaii	15	12	12	4	43
Idaho	33	24	28	0	85
Illinois	115	275	334	147	871
Indiana	128	168	222	57	575
Iowa	74	278	111	9	472
Kansas	111	231	70	4	416
Kentucky	84	122	104	6	316
Louisiana	57	67	195	23	342
Maine	45	67	20	3	135
Maryland	46	50	125	34	255
Massachusetts	109	148	287	22	566
Michigan	47	132	226	39	444
Minnesota	53	217	153	27	450
Mississippi	46	77	75	5	203
Missouri	90	222	235	27	574
Montana	41	34	26	2	103
Nebraska	57	126	49	5	237
Nevada	20	8	16	3	47
New Hampshire	12	35	29	6	82
New Jersey	35	56	189	60	340
New Mexico	18	32	33	2	85
New York	49	115	263	230	657
North Carolina	51	149	192	11	403
North Dakota	23	39	24	2	88
Ohio	162	274	499	83	1,018
Oklahoma	71	195	141	6	413
Oregon	34	70	56	2	162
Pennsylvania	169	162	374	94	799
Rhode Island	19	33	42	6	100
South Carolina	39	63	68	6	176
South Dakota	26	72	15	1	114
Tennessee	56	96	176	21	349
Texas	238	422	601	46	1,307
Utah	28	34	31	2	95
Vermont	12	15	18	0	45
Virginia	41	92	122	22	277
Washington	45	112	118	10	285
West Virginia	29	59	49	2	139
Wisconsin	41	183	153	48	425
Wyoming	10	17	11	1	39



**Table 1 (page 3 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
Nation	2,945	5,877	7,097	1,284	17,203
Alabama	12	86	113	11	222
Alaska	11	3	0	1	15
Arizona	32	35	84	16	167
Arkansas	32	98	129	5	264
California	307	710	331	65	1,413
Colorado	54	76	90	7	227
Connecticut	13	74	147	24	258
Delaware	4	11	28	1	44
District of Columbia	3	6	5	6	20
Florida	105	139	452	39	735
Georgia	27	113	194	25	359
Hawaii	16	12	12	4	44
Idaho	30	26	28	0	84
Illinois	118	276	332	152	878
Indiana	128	165	219	58	570
Iowa	74	280	108	9	471
Kansas	109	224	67	5	405
Kentucky	84	119	105	6	314
Louisiana	53	64	200	23	340
Maine	43	62	21	3	129
Maryland	50	48	125	33	256
Massachusetts	106	149	284	22	561
Michigan	49	131	228	39	447
Minnesota	52	212	153	29	446
Mississippi	42	75	76	5	198
Missouri	92	209	236	26	563
Montana	43	33	27	2	105
Nebraska	59	125	51	4	239
Nevada	19	8	18	3	48
New Hampshire	15	35	29	5	84
New Jersey	46	60	192	60	358
New Mexico	14	32	33	2	81
New York	49	114	264	234	661
North Carolina	50	143	200	12	405
North Dakota	25	38	23	2	88
Ohio	152	283	499	80	1,014
Oklahoma	67	195	139	8	409
Oregon	34	67	57	2	160
Pennsylvania	167	165	375	92	799
Rhode Island	19	34	42	6	101
South Carolina	35	60	72	6	173
South Dakota	25	73	15	1	114
Tennessee	58	94	178	22	352
Texas	213	412	608	47	1,280
Utah	27	33	31	2	93
Vermont	12	14	18	0	44
Virginia	39	89	129	19	276
Washington	49	112	114	9	284
West Virginia	31	60	50	2	143
Wisconsin	40	179	154	49	422
Wyoming	11	16	12	1	40





**Table 1 (page 4 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,773</b>	<b>5,869</b>	<b>7,116</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>17,018</b>
Alabama	14	85	115	11	225
Alaska	11	3	0	1	15
Arizona	24	31	85	16	156
Arkansas	31	93	130	5	259
California	281	706	330	67	1,384
Colorado	52	81	87	7	227
Connecticut	13	75	146	23	257
Delaware	4	9	29	1	43
District of Columbia	2	7	5	6	20
Florida	96	135	472	36	739
Georgia	27	113	198	25	363
Hawaii	17	12	12	3	44
Idaho	29	26	27	0	82
Illinois	113	277	332	157	879
Indiana	128	184	218	39	569
Iowa	78	279	105	8	470
Kansas	109	214	69	6	398
Kentucky	77	118	107	6	308
Louisiana	47	68	200	24	339
Maine	44	63	16	3	126
Maryland	49	51	120	30	250
Massachusetts	95	137	285	22	539
Michigan	46	128	226	38	438
Minnesota	53	217	145	29	444
Mississippi	35	77	77	5	194
Missouri	82	216	233	26	557
Montana	42	34	26	2	104
Nebraska	58	125	51	3	237
Nevada	14	12	21	5	52
New Hampshire	14	35	29	5	83
New Jersey	47	60	197	59	363
New Mexico	15	32	33	2	82
New York	46	114	266	234	660
North Carolina	47	142	205	13	407
North Dakota	26	39	22	2	89
Ohio	144	279	506	77	1,006
Oklahoma	65	194	139	8	406
Oregon	25	68	56	2	151
Pennsylvania	148	168	373	94	783
Rhode Island	19	34	42	6	101
South Carolina	38	59	74	6	177
South Dakota	30	68	15	1	114
Tennessee	52	96	179	22	349
Texas	177	408	609	45	1,239
Utah	27	31	32	2	92
Vermont	14	13	18	0	45
Virginia	37	89	127	19	272
Washington	48	108	114	8	278
West Virginia	29	57	50	1	137
Wisconsin	42	183	151	49	425
Wyoming	12	16	12	1	41



**Table 1 (page 5 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,634</b>	<b>5,844</b>	<b>7,128</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>16,847</b>
Alabama	15	84	116	11	226
Alaska	10	4	n/a	1	15
Arizona	17	27	86	15	145
Arkansas	26	93	131	5	255
California	268	699	331	65	1,363
Colorado	50	81	88	6	225
Connecticut	14	76	147	22	259
Delaware	4	10	28	1	43
District of Columbia	3	7	5	6	21
Florida	83	134	475	36	728
Georgia	26	113	198	25	362
Hawaii	17	11	14	3	45
Idaho	30	27	27	n/a	84
Illinois	104	277	330	154	865
Indiana	117	187	223	39	566
Iowa	86	271	103	7	467
Kansas	110	209	66	6	391
Kentucky	70	120	109	6	305
Louisiana	46	65	202	22	335
Maine	46	61	17	2	126
Maryland	45	50	125	33	253
Massachusetts	91	133	279	22	525
Michigan	46	131	225	35	437
Minnesota	61	215	130	26	432
Mississippi	30	79	78	5	192
Missouri	74	221	230	27	552
Montana	42	34	26	2	104
Nebraska	62	125	45	4	236
Nevada	13	12	21	5	51
New Hampshire	14	35	29	5	83
New Jersey	37	61	203	61	362
New Mexico	13	32	33	2	80
New York	48	110	269	237	664
North Carolina	49	142	211	13	415
North Dakota	25	39	22	2	88
Ohio	137	288	505	75	1,005
Oklahoma	54	186	140	8	388
Oregon	22	70	54	2	148
Pennsylvania	135	170	373	89	767
Rhode Island	19	32	42	6	99
South Carolina	39	58	75	6	178
South Dakota	35	65	14	n/a	114
Tennessee	54	94	183	20	351
Texas	145	402	616	44	1,207
Utah	25	32	34	2	93
Vermont	12	13	18	n/a	43
Virginia	37	91	130	20	278
Washington	50	109	110	8	277
West Virginia	28	59	50	1	138
Wisconsin	39	184	150	48	421
Wyoming	11	16	12	1	40



**Table 2 (page 1 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership and State:  
United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>11,332</b>	<b>4,715</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>17,183</b>
Alabama	172	28	23	223
Alaska	1	9	6	16
Arizona	100	54	4	158
Arkansas	215	39	13	267
California	1,047	306	62	1,415
Colorado	139	62	21	222
Connecticut	205	55	2	262
Delaware	21	18	4	43
District of Columbia	7	13	2	22
Florida	538	146	16	700
Georgia	269	64	24	357
Hawaii	18	14	11	43
Idaho	48	13	19	80
Illinois	554	258	49	861
Indiana	434	127	15	576
Iowa	256	192	25	473
Kansas	229	144	56	429
Kentucky	204	97	11	312
Louisiana	256	62	27	345
Maine	99	32	5	136
Maryland	149	92	7	248
Massachusetts	420	132	15	567
Michigan	277	123	43	443
Minnesota	152	238	66	456
Mississippi	139	29	35	203
Missouri	374	149	51	574
Montana	40	44	20	104
Nebraska	108	77	53	238
Nevada	32	6	5	43
New Hampshire	42	26	13	81
New Jersey	210	100	22	332
New Mexico	50	28	8	86
New York	316	286	57	659
North Carolina	296	87	17	400
North Dakota	10	76	2	88
Ohio	750	236	35	1,021
Oklahoma	349	58	22	429
Oregon	124	34	6	164
Pennsylvania	332	398	47	777
Rhode Island	75	21	0	96
South Carolina	125	29	19	173
South Dakota	39	70	5	114
Tennessee	237	75	27	339
Texas	1,080	199	32	1,311
Utah	75	15	5	95
Vermont	34	10	1	45
Virginia	172	88	16	276
Washington	201	64	22	287
West Virginia	89	33	15	137
Wisconsin	205	153	61	419
Wyoming	18	6	14	38





**Table 2 (page 2 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership and State:  
United States, 1996-2000**

1997	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>11,300</b>	<b>4,816</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>17,253</b>
Alabama	171	30	22	223
Alaska	1	9	5	15
Arizona	102	58	4	164
Arkansas	209	42	13	264
California	1,055	305	63	1,423
Colorado	141	62	22	225
Connecticut	203	55	2	260
Delaware	20	20	4	44
District of Columbia	7	13	2	22
Florida	555	155	16	726
Georgia	271	61	23	355
Hawaii	18	14	11	43
Idaho	51	14	20	85
Illinois	556	267	48	871
Indiana	428	131	16	575
Iowa	256	192	24	472
Kansas	217	143	56	416
Kentucky	207	99	10	316
Louisiana	254	62	26	342
Maine	98	32	5	135
Maryland	147	100	8	255
Massachusetts	409	142	15	566
Michigan	280	121	43	444
Minnesota	146	240	64	450
Mississippi	137	35	31	203
Missouri	374	150	50	574
Montana	37	46	20	103
Nebraska	107	76	54	237
Nevada	35	4	8	47
New Hampshire	43	26	13	82
New Jersey	219	102	19	340
New Mexico	50	28	7	85
New York	316	284	57	657
North Carolina	296	89	18	403
North Dakota	10	76	2	88
Ohio	745	241	32	1,018
Oklahoma	334	54	25	413
Oregon	123	33	6	162
Pennsylvania	324	429	46	799
Rhode Island	76	24	0	100
South Carolina	133	22	21	176
South Dakota	41	68	5	114
Tennessee	241	78	30	349
Texas	1,061	206	40	1,307
Utah	76	15	4	95
Vermont	34	10	1	45
Virginia	174	89	14	277
Washington	197	66	22	285
West Virginia	90	35	14	139
Wisconsin	207	157	61	425
Wyoming	18	6	15	39

Source: OSCAR



**Table 2 (page 3 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership and State:  
United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>11,198</b>	<b>4,884</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>17,203</b>
Alabama	170	30	22	222
Alaska	1	9	5	15
Arizona	105	57	5	167
Arkansas	209	42	13	264
California	1,049	307	57	1,413
Colorado	143	61	23	227
Connecticut	200	56	2	258
Delaware	20	20	4	44
District of Columbia	7	11	2	20
Florida	564	156	15	735
Georgia	272	63	24	359
Hawaii	19	14	11	44
Idaho	51	14	19	84
Illinois	560	271	47	878
Indiana	418	135	17	570
Iowa	250	197	24	471
Kansas	209	139	57	405
Kentucky	203	101	10	314
Louisiana	250	64	26	340
Maine	92	32	5	129
Maryland	149	99	8	256
Massachusetts	396	151	14	561
Michigan	282	122	43	447
Minnesota	142	247	57	446
Mississippi	138	31	29	198
Missouri	371	142	50	563
Montana	37	48	20	105
Nebraska	106	81	52	239
Nevada	36	4	8	48
New Hampshire	44	27	13	84
New Jersey	219	120	19	358
New Mexico	48	26	7	81
New York	317	287	57	661
North Carolina	298	91	16	405
North Dakota	10	76	2	88
Ohio	739	242	33	1,014
Oklahoma	328	57	24	409
Oregon	118	36	6	160
Pennsylvania	327	429	43	799
Rhode Island	76	25	0	101
South Carolina	128	24	21	173
South Dakota	41	67	6	114
Tennessee	237	81	34	352
Texas	1,029	210	41	1,280
Utah	72	17	4	93
Vermont	31	12	1	44
Virginia	176	89	11	276
Washington	195	67	22	284
West Virginia	93	36	14	143
Wisconsin	205	155	62	422
Wyoming	18	6	16	40

Source: OSCAR



**Table 2 (page 4 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership and State:  
United States, 1996-2000**

State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>11,086</b>	<b>4,824</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>17,018</b>
Alabama	171	32	22	225
Alaska	1	9	5	15
Arizona	102	50	4	156
Arkansas	202	43	14	259
California	1,036	293	55	1,384
Colorado	146	58	23	227
Connecticut	197	58	2	257
Delaware	19	20	4	43
District of Columbia	6	12	2	20
Florida	565	160	14	739
Georgia	276	63	24	363
Hawaii	19	14	11	44
Idaho	51	13	18	82
Illinois	570	264	45	879
Indiana	418	136	15	569
Iowa	245	201	24	470
Kansas	201	142	55	398
Kentucky	198	100	10	308
Louisiana	253	63	23	339
Maine	90	31	5	126
Maryland	141	100	9	250
Massachusetts	383	142	14	539
Michigan	273	122	43	438
Minnesota	130	254	60	444
Mississippi	139	28	27	194
Missouri	367	138	52	557
Montana	36	48	20	104
Nebraska	106	79	52	237
Nevada	37	8	7	52
New Hampshire	44	27	12	83
New Jersey	223	121	19	363
New Mexico	49	27	6	82
New York	315	290	55	660
North Carolina	298	92	17	407
North Dakota	11	74	4	89
Ohio	732	241	33	1,006
Oklahoma	329	55	22	406
Oregon	113	32	6	151
Pennsylvania	327	412	44	783
Rhode Island	76	25	0	101
South Carolina	130	24	23	177
South Dakota	42	66	6	114
Tennessee	236	78	35	349
Texas	1,003	197	39	1,239
Utah	70	18	4	92
Vermont	31	13	1	45
Virginia	173	90	9	272
Washington	190	65	23	278
West Virginia	91	34	12	137
Wisconsin	207	156	62	425
Wyoming	18	6	17	41



**Table 2 (page 5 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership and State:  
United States, 1996-2000**

2000	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10,999</b>	<b>4,764</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>16,847</b>
Alabama	174	30	22	226
Alaska	1	9	5	15
Arizona	102	40	3	145
Arkansas	203	40	12	255
California	1,028	281	54	1,363
Colorado	144	59	22	225
Connecticut	198	59	2	259
Delaware	19	20	4	43
District of Columbia	6	13	2	21
Florida	554	161	13	728
Georgia	273	62	27	362
Hawaii	20	15	10	45
Idaho	50	14	20	84
Illinois	566	256	43	865
Indiana	408	141	17	566
Iowa	246	201	20	467
Kansas	194	142	55	391
Kentucky	199	97	9	305
Louisiana	257	57	21	335
Maine	90	31	5	126
Maryland	143	101	9	253
Massachusetts	370	141	14	525
Michigan	274	120	43	437
Minnesota	123	251	58	432
Mississippi	140	29	23	192
Missouri	354	147	51	552
Montana	37	48	19	104
Nebraska	106	79	51	236
Nevada	37	8	6	51
New Hampshire	44	27	12	83
New Jersey	225	117	20	362
New Mexico	49	25	6	80
New York	319	290	55	664
North Carolina	304	93	18	415
North Dakota	11	74	3	88
Ohio	732	239	34	1,005
Oklahoma	322	45	21	388
Oregon	110	32	6	148
Pennsylvania	329	396	42	767
Rhode Island	75	24	0	99
South Carolina	131	25	22	178
South Dakota	41	67	6	114
Tennessee	238	82	31	351
Texas	979	191	37	1,207
Utah	72	17	4	93
Vermont	29	13	1	43
Virginia	176	92	10	278
Washington	190	64	23	277
West Virginia	90	34	14	138
Wisconsin	199	159	63	421
Wyoming	18	6	16	40

Source: OSCAR





**Table 3 (page 1 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996 State	Type of Certification			
	Dually-Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
Nation	12,797	1,392	2,994	17,183
Alabama	206	12	5	223
Alaska	16	0	0	16
Arizona	132	24	2	158
Arkansas	164	29	74	267
California	1,163	130	122	1,415
Colorado	164	35	23	222
Connecticut	242	7	13	262
Delaware	33	4	6	43
District of Columbia	20	0	2	22
Florida	608	82	10	700
Georgia	290	12	55	357
Hawaii	36	1	6	43
Idaho	72	8	0	80
Illinois	511	89	261	861
Indiana	433	47	96	576
Iowa	195	8	270	473
Kansas	235	34	160	429
Kentucky	281	31	0	312
Louisiana	121	59	165	345
Maine	129	7	0	136
Maryland	210	12	26	248
Massachusetts	497	12	58	567
Michigan	365	11	67	443
Minnesota	424	10	22	456
Mississippi	107	33	63	203
Missouri	401	55	118	574
Montana	97	4	3	104
Nebraska	141	4	93	238
Nevada	34	7	2	43
New Hampshire	54	0	27	81
New Jersey	243	19	70	332
New Mexico	66	8	12	86
New York	655	1	3	659
North Carolina	386	10	4	400
North Dakota	84	4	0	88
Ohio	730	82	209	1,021
Oklahoma	149	39	241	429
Oregon	125	3	36	164
Pennsylvania	628	119	30	777
Rhode Island	96	0	0	96
South Carolina	149	23	1	173
South Dakota	72	1	41	114
Tennessee	218	40	81	339
Texas	804	223	284	1,311
Utah	67	12	16	95
Vermont	40	0	5	45
Virginia	201	9	66	276
Washington	265	9	13	287
West Virginia	81	14	42	137
Wisconsin	326	7	86	419
Wyoming	31	2	5	38

Source: OSCAR



**Table 3 (page 2 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997 State	Type of Certification			
	Dually-Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
Nation	13,339	1,478	2,436	17,253
Alabama	207	11	5	223
Alaska	14	1	0	15
Arizona	135	27	2	164
Arkansas	166	32	66	264
California	1,174	136	113	1,423
Colorado	170	33	22	225
Connecticut	244	6	10	260
Delaware	34	6	4	44
District of Columbia	22	0	0	22
Florida	634	84	8	726
Georgia	304	12	39	355
Hawaii	37	1	5	43
Idaho	77	8	0	85
Illinois	548	92	231	871
Indiana	452	53	70	575
Iowa	256	12	204	472
Kansas	246	32	138	416
Kentucky	284	32	0	316
Louisiana	173	59	110	342
Maine	130	5	0	135
Maryland	221	13	21	255
Massachusetts	507	13	46	566
Michigan	373	11	60	444
Minnesota	420	8	22	450
Mississippi	116	36	51	203
Missouri	421	58	95	574
Montana	95	6	2	103
Nebraska	151	4	82	237
Nevada	35	10	2	47
New Hampshire	62	2	18	82
New Jersey	259	20	61	340
New Mexico	66	8	11	85
New York	655	0	2	657
North Carolina	390	9	4	403
North Dakota	84	4	0	88
Ohio	777	81	160	1,018
Oklahoma	181	38	194	413
Oregon	127	2	33	162
Pennsylvania	635	138	26	799
Rhode Island	100	0	0	100
South Carolina	148	28	0	176
South Dakota	84	1	29	114
Tennessee	222	49	78	349
Texas	855	237	215	1,307
Utah	69	12	14	95
Vermont	40	0	5	45
Virginia	205	10	62	277
Washington	267	7	11	285
West Virginia	87	16	36	139
Wisconsin	349	13	63	425
Wyoming	31	2	6	39

Source: OSCAR



**Table 3 (page 3 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998 State	Type of Certification			
	Dually-Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
Nation	13,536	1,428	2,239	17,203
Alabama	206	11	5	222
Alaska	15	0	0	15
Arizona	140	26	1	167
Arkansas	165	30	69	264
California	1,181	125	107	1,413
Colorado	173	31	23	227
Connecticut	243	6	9	258
Delaware	34	6	4	44
District of Columbia	20	0	0	20
Florida	644	84	7	735
Georgia	309	13	37	359
Hawaii	39	1	4	44
Idaho	74	10	0	84
Illinois	562	90	226	878
Indiana	451	54	65	570
Iowa	271	9	191	471
Kansas	241	29	135	405
Kentucky	279	35	0	314
Louisiana	159	54	127	340
Maine	125	4	0	129
Maryland	226	11	19	256
Massachusetts	511	15	35	561
Michigan	377	13	57	447
Minnesota	417	7	22	446
Mississippi	110	33	55	198
Missouri	423	53	87	563
Montana	96	6	3	105
Nebraska	169	4	66	239
Nevada	36	10	2	48
New Hampshire	63	3	18	84
New Jersey	318	38	2	358
New Mexico	66	5	10	81
New York	658	0	3	661
North Carolina	391	10	4	405
North Dakota	84	4	0	88
Ohio	796	74	144	1,014
Oklahoma	215	34	160	409
Oregon	128	2	30	160
Pennsylvania	640	138	21	799
Rhode Island	100	1	0	101
South Carolina	150	23	0	173
South Dakota	88	1	25	114
Tennessee	227	51	74	352
Texas	862	205	213	1,280
Utah	68	11	14	93
Vermont	38	3	3	44
Virginia	210	11	55	276
Washington	264	9	11	284
West Virginia	93	19	31	143
Wisconsin	350	13	59	422
Wyoming	31	3	6	40





**Table 3 (page 4 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999 State	Type of Certification			
	Dually-Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>13,533</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>17,018</b>
Alabama	212	8	5	225
Alaska	15	0	0	15
Arizona	133	22	1	156
Arkansas	163	29	67	259
California	1,164	115	105	1,384
Colorado	173	31	23	227
Connecticut	242	6	9	257
Delaware	33	5	5	43
District of Columbia	19	0	1	20
Florida	652	78	9	739
Georgia	313	12	38	363
Hawaii	40	1	3	44
Idaho	73	9	0	82
Illinois	572	89	218	879
Indiana	455	50	64	569
Iowa	283	10	177	470
Kansas	239	28	131	398
Kentucky	277	31	0	308
Louisiana	158	49	132	339
Maine	124	2	0	126
Maryland	222	11	17	250
Massachusetts	500	15	24	539
Michigan	372	14	52	438
Minnesota	414	8	22	444
Mississippi	110	25	59	194
Missouri	412	47	98	557
Montana	96	5	3	104
Nebraska	167	3	67	237
Nevada	43	7	2	52
New Hampshire	64	2	17	83
New Jersey	324	38	1	363
New Mexico	65	6	11	82
New York	657	0	3	660
North Carolina	393	10	4	407
North Dakota	85	4	0	89
Ohio	814	67	125	1,006
Oklahoma	213	34	159	406
Oregon	121	4	26	151
Pennsylvania	640	122	21	783
Rhode Island	100	1	0	101
South Carolina	152	25	0	177
South Dakota	88	1	25	114
Tennessee	227	47	75	349
Texas	857	170	212	1,239
Utah	68	10	14	92
Vermont	38	4	3	45
Virginia	212	9	51	272
Washington	261	6	11	278
West Virginia	93	17	27	137
Wisconsin	354	15	56	425
Wyoming	31	3	7	41

Source: OSCAR



**Table 3 (page 5 of 5). Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Type of Certification			
	Dually-Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>13,634</b>	<b>1,159</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>16,847</b>
Alabama	213	8	5	226
Alaska	15	0	0	15
Arizona	129	15	1	145
Arkansas	165	23	67	255
California	1,161	104	98	1,363
Colorado	176	26	23	225
Connecticut	243	7	9	259
Delaware	33	5	5	43
District of Columbia	20	0	1	21
Florida	651	70	7	728
Georgia	314	10	38	362
Hawaii	40	1	4	45
Idaho	72	9	3	84
Illinois	574	82	209	865
Indiana	446	51	69	566
Iowa	290	13	164	467
Kansas	242	19	130	391
Kentucky	279	26	0	305
Louisiana	188	47	100	335
Maine	124	2	0	126
Maryland	233	7	13	253
Massachusetts	491	13	21	525
Michigan	373	15	49	437
Minnesota	403	7	22	432
Mississippi	116	20	56	192
Missouri	415	42	95	552
Montana	96	5	3	104
Nebraska	170	2	64	236
Nevada	44	5	2	51
New Hampshire	64	3	16	83
New Jersey	329	32	1	362
New Mexico	63	6	11	80
New York	661	0	3	664
North Carolina	399	12	4	415
North Dakota	84	4	0	88
Ohio	824	64	117	1,005
Oklahoma	213	25	150	388
Oregon	117	5	26	148
Pennsylvania	637	111	19	767
Rhode Island	98	1	0	99
South Carolina	152	26	0	178
South Dakota	88	1	25	114
Tennessee	239	39	73	351
Texas	872	139	196	1,207
Utah	70	11	12	93
Vermont	41	1	1	43
Virginia	218	12	48	278
Washington	264	2	11	277
West Virginia	96	16	26	138
Wisconsin	358	12	51	421
Wyoming	31	3	6	40



**Table 4. Nursing Home Occupancy Rates by State: United States, 1996-2000**

State	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Nation</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>82.4</b>
Alabama	91.8	91.9	92.4	92.7	92.1
Alaska	75.5	76.5	76.3	73.7	69.8
Arizona	79.6	77.9	76.9	75.5	77.8
Arkansas	81.2	79.8	77.2	76.8	74.6
California	81.9	80.9	81.4	81.2	80.8
Colorado	86.9	83.6	83.3	83.3	84.5
Connecticut	93.3	92.0	92.0	91.0	91.4
Delaware	82.5	77.6	74.4	75.7	80.7
District of Columbia	88.6	94.3	95.3	93.3	91.8
Florida	84.2	83.6	82.6	82.2	83.1
Georgia	93.3	91.9	92.1	91.3	91.8
Hawaii	85.0	91.4	92.5	91.7	89.2
Idaho	80.7	74.9	75.1	73.6	73.9
Illinois	78.7	78.5	77.8	75.9	75.2
Indiana	73.6	71.8	71.1	75.7	74.3
Iowa	80.5	80.3	79.9	78.9	79.5
Kansas	82.3	80.9	81.4	81.2	80.9
Kentucky	88.4	88.6	89.3	89.8	89.4
Louisiana	82.4	80.9	79.7	78.3	77.9
Maine	89.0	88.4	87.2	89.9	88.1
Maryland	86.5	83.9	83.0	81.9	81.5
Massachusetts	88.8	89.2	89.3	88.6	89.5
Michigan	86.3	86.0	85.3	84.8	84.0
Minnesota	92.4	92.4	90.6	89.8	93.1
Mississippi	93.7	93.6	92.8	94.1	92.5
Missouri	73.9	73.0	72.7	71.1	69.7
Montana	87.1	83.3	82.0	79.4	78.1
Nebraska	87.4	85.7	84.1	83.4	83.3
Nevada	87.9	89.5	83.6	64.9	71.0
New Hampshire	91.8	90.6	92.2	91.8	91.6
New Jersey	92.4	91.6	90.7	89.9	87.6
New Mexico	84.5	85.0	84.3	88.4	88.2
New York	95.0	94.5	95.3	93.8	94.1
North Carolina	93.2	93.7	92.0	89.3	88.1
North Dakota	95.4	93.9	94.0	91.6	91.1
Ohio	80.2	79.6	79.5	78.5	77.6
Oklahoma	76.5	74.1	71.8	71.0	69.8
Oregon	80.9	80.0	78.6	75.9	74.0
Pennsylvania	90.3	90.3	89.8	88.5	88.1
Rhode Island	93.5	91.6	89.9	88.6	87.8
South Carolina	87.3	87.0	85.8	85.9	87.2
South Dakota	94.3	94.0	92.0	92.1	90.5
Tennessee	90.7	89.7	89.8	90.1	89.8
Texas	71.2	69.5	68.1	68.2	68.1
Utah	83.0	77.9	77.4	76.4	74.1
Vermont	94.8	93.7	90.1	91.0	89.3
Virginia	92.1	90.3	90.1	89.5	88.4
Washington	85.0	82.3	82.4	81.2	81.7
West Virginia	93.9	92.1	91.0	89.4	90.3
Wisconsin	90.6	88.0	87.3	84.9	83.8
Wyoming	83.5	84.0	83.4	82.2	83.6

Source: OSCAR



**Table 5. Summary of Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2000**

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Facility Ownership			Bed Size			
	Number	Percent	For profit	Nonprofit	Government	< 50	50-90	100-199	200 and up
Number	2,975,200		1,861,300	934,500	179,400	353,200	648,900	1,473,900	499,200
		100.0	62.6	31.4	6.0	11.9	21.8	49.5	16.8
<b>Percent Distribution</b>									
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	942,300	31.7	32.2	29.9	35.2	34.1	30.5	31.1	33.2
Female	2,032,900	68.3	67.8	70.1	64.8	65.9	69.5	68.9	66.8
<b>Age in Years</b>									
Under 30	19,000	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
31-64	281,300	9.7	10.1	7.6	12.2	10.0	8.3	8.9	12.0
65-74	434,700	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.8	20.6	12.8	13.8	15.0
75-84	1,030,300	34.5	34.5	35.0	33.5	38.1	33.3	34.7	33.6
85-94	1,016,200	34.0	33.8	35.2	32.3	26.7	37.2	35.2	32.4
95 and Older	193,700	6.5	6.3	7.0	6.3	3.8	7.7	6.7	6.3
<b>Race</b>									
American Indian/Alaskan Native	13,000	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	31,000	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4
Black, not of Hispanic origin	299,900	10.2	11.3	7.8	9.6	7.6	7.2	10.2	15.3
Hispanic	89,700	3.1	3.5	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.8
White, not of Hispanic origin	2,541,600	85.2	83.7	88.6	86.5	87.8	87.8	85.9	79.2
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>									
0	1,134,100	35.6	35.0	36.6	32.9	43.0	35.1	34.2	33.3
1	304,200	9.5	8.7	11.0	9.8	12.9	9.1	8.9	9.3
2	281,700	8.7	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.2
3	321,000	10.0	10.1	9.8	10.1	8.5	9.7	10.2	11.0
4	554,400	17.2	17.6	16.8	16.6	14.2	17.9	17.9	16.8
5	611,500	19.0	20.0	16.8	21.8	12.8	19.6	20.0	20.3
<b>Cognitive Performance Scale</b>									
0	903,200	28.5	24.7	36.2	25.6	52.2	25.0	24.8	25.6
1	399,300	12.6	12.9	11.8	12.7	11.9	12.8	12.5	12.6
2	415,600	13.0	13.4	12.5	11.8	10.1	13.5	13.5	13.1
3	728,600	22.8	24.2	20.1	22.8	13.5	24.4	24.4	23.2
4	221,300	6.9	7.6	5.5	6.9	3.1	7.0	7.5	8.2
5	215,700	6.8	7.1	5.9	7.8	4.0	7.5	7.2	6.5
6	304,400	9.5	10.1	7.9	12.4	5.2	9.8	10.1	10.9





**Table 6. Summary of Incidence and Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, Quarterly 1998-2000**

Quality Indicator	Percent Distribution									
	Calendar Quarters									
	Year 1998 Quarter3	Year 1998 Quarter4	Year 1999 Quarter1	Year 1999 Quarter2	Year 1999 Quarter3	Year 1999 Quarter4	Year 2000 Quarter1	Year 2000 Quarter2	Year 2000 Quarter3	Year 2000 Quarter4
Pressure Ulcer Prevalence	7.1	7.2	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.9
Pressure Ulcer Incidence	-	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
Restraints Prevalence	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3
Restraints Incidence	-	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Incontinence Prevalence	35.7	35.9	35.7	35.6	36.0	35.9	35.3	35.2	35.7	35.6
Tube Feeding Prevalence	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Weight Loss Prevalence	10.1	10.1	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.9	10.7	9.7	9.5	9.6



**Table 7. Nursing Home Residents by Gender and Type of Nursing Home: United States, 1998-2000**

	1998			1999			2000		
	Residents	Percent of Residents		Residents	Percent of Residents		Residents	Percent of Residents	
		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female
<b>Nation</b>	2,036,733	29.5	70.5	2,927,152	31.4	68.6	2,975,209	31.7	68.3
<b>Ownership</b>									
Proprietary	1,288,264	29.8	70.2	1,816,646	31.8	68.2	1,861,268	32.2	67.8
Voluntary Non-Profit	611,757	27.8	72.2	931,264	29.8	70.2	934,523	29.9	70.1
Government	136,712	34.0	66.0	179,242	35.0	65.0	179,418	35.2	64.8
<b>Certification</b>									
Medicare and Medicaid	1,758,612	29.1	70.9	2,465,048	31.1	68.9	2,510,797	31.4	68.6
Medicare only	138,075	34.1	65.9	298,297	34.7	65.3	302,577	34.5	65.5
Medicaid only	140,046	29.7	70.3	163,807	30.5	69.5	161,835	30.7	69.3
<b>Bed Size</b>									
Less than 50	182,937	33.2	66.8	348,988	34.2	65.8	353,267	34.1	65.9
50 - 99	464,932	28.7	71.3	642,362	30.4	69.6	648,855	30.5	69.5
100 - 199	1,025,144	28.6	71.4	1,439,444	30.7	69.3	1,473,851	31.1	68.9
200 or more	363,720	31.1	68.9	496,358	32.7	67.3	499,236	33.2	66.8



**Table 8. Nursing Home Residents by Gender and State: United States, 1998-2000**

State	1998			1999			2000		
	Percent of Residents			Percent of Residents			Percent of Residents		
	Residents	Male	Female	Residents	Male	Female	Residents	Male	Female
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,144,367</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>3,066,539</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>3,052,221</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>68.2</b>
Alabama	30,944	24.6	75.4	42,195	26.7	73.3	43,730	27.1	72.9
Alaska	908	39.2	60.8	1,295	42.1	57.9	1,372	41.5	58.5
Arizona	23,030	34.5	65.5	38,699	36.5	63.5	37,634	37.0	63.0
Arkansas	26,817	29.3	70.7	35,259	30.8	69.2	33,798	30.7	69.3
California	168,157	33.7	66.3	258,946	35.0	65.0	254,493	35.3	64.7
Colorado	23,847	30.9	69.1	35,174	32.3	67.7	35,548	32.5	67.5
Connecticut	41,919	28.8	71.2	58,405	31.4	68.6	59,183	31.2	68.8
Delaware	6,134	29.5	70.5	7,766	30.0	70.0	7,849	29.8	70.2
District of Columbia	3,753	27.3	72.7	5,212	28.6	71.4	5,281	28.6	71.4
Florida	111,970	31.6	68.4	185,411	34.2	65.8	189,373	34.5	65.5
Georgia	46,792	27.4	72.6	62,712	28.7	71.3	62,217	28.9	71.1
Hawaii	5,082	37.9	62.1	6,911	40.3	59.7	7,194	39.8	60.2
Idaho	7,739	29.6	70.4	11,817	32.3	67.7	12,135	32.8	67.2
Illinois	122,771	31.6	68.4	169,000	32.9	67.1	165,633	33.3	66.7
Indiana	61,970	28.7	71.3	87,033	30.6	69.4	86,188	30.7	69.3
Iowa	39,638	28.4	71.6	52,009	29.8	70.2	51,198	29.9	70.1
Kansas	30,725	28.4	71.6	40,972	30.4	69.6	39,894	30.4	69.6
Kentucky	34,302	27.4	72.6	48,304	29.5	70.5	47,572	29.5	70.5
Louisiana	40,049	32.0	68.0	53,792	33.4	66.6	52,043	33.5	66.5
Maine	12,569	29.9	70.1	18,030	31.2	68.8	17,927	31.9	68.1
Maryland	40,933	31.0	69.0	58,941	32.5	67.5	60,116	32.9	67.1
Massachusetts	71,888	28.1	71.9	103,900	30.4	69.6	103,144	30.4	69.6
Michigan	60,676	28.2	71.8	84,945	30.0	70.0	84,381	30.4	69.6
Minnesota	52,996	30.0	70.0	70,656	31.2	68.8	69,301	31.0	69.0
Mississippi	22,042	25.9	74.1	28,458	27.4	72.6	27,734	27.7	72.3
Missouri	58,086	29.0	71.0	82,664	30.8	69.2	78,102	30.4	69.6
Montana	8,735	33.1	66.9	12,853	33.9	66.1	12,756	34.7	65.3
Nebraska	21,706	29.1	70.9	28,362	30.9	69.1	27,881	30.8	69.2
Nevada	6,081	33.5	66.5	9,383	35.0	65.0	10,580	35.9	64.1
New Hampshire	9,802	24.5	75.5	13,415	26.9	73.1	13,862	27.7	72.3
New Jersey	64,942	28.2	71.8	94,807	30.9	69.1	98,750	31.6	68.4
New Mexico	8,562	33.1	66.9	12,538	34.1	65.9	12,494	34.6	65.4
New York	146,000	29.6	70.4	195,409	31.1	68.9	202,198	31.5	68.5
North Carolina	51,136	27.9	72.1	72,047	29.6	70.4	73,611	29.7	70.3
North Dakota	8,428	32.6	67.4	10,961	33.9	66.1	10,429	34.2	65.8
Ohio	115,840	29.2	70.8	169,765	31.5	68.5	169,473	31.7	68.3
Oklahoma	33,155	28.1	71.9	44,447	29.8	70.2	42,837	29.9	70.1
Oregon	17,341	32.9	67.1	26,220	35.0	65.0	25,333	35.0	65.0
Pennsylvania	133,028	28.5	71.5	181,978	30.3	69.7	178,452	30.3	69.7
Puerto Rico	512	39.1	60.9	1,350	34.9	65.1	1,892	33.4	66.6
Rhode Island	12,160	25.3	74.7	16,720	27.0	73.0	16,918	27.4	72.6
South Carolina	22,155	27.5	72.5	32,614	29.3	70.7	33,749	30.1	69.9
South Dakota	9,531	29.9	70.1	11,989	31.2	68.8	11,687	32.1	67.9
Tennessee	50,939	28.7	71.3	71,446	30.5	69.5	70,713	30.5	69.5
Texas	113,366	29.6	70.4	174,522	31.3	68.7	169,605	31.5	68.5
Utah	9,758	33.7	66.3	15,247	34.2	65.8	15,627	35.0	65.0
Vermont	4,832	29.7	70.3	6,486	30.3	69.7	6,459	30.2	69.8
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	21	57.1	42.9	74	40.5	59.5
Virginia	39,420	28.1	71.9	55,949	30.0	70.0	56,642	29.9	70.1
Washington	37,409	34.1	65.9	58,320	35.5	64.5	57,600	35.3	64.7
West Virginia	16,180	28.5	71.5	22,843	30.1	69.9	22,532	30.3	69.7
Wisconsin	54,159	31.2	68.8	73,379	32.0	68.0	72,111	32.0	68.0
Wyoming	3,453	29.0	71.0	4,962	31.0	69.0	4,916	31.1	68.9





**Table 9. Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and Type of Nursing Home: United States, 1998-2000**

1998		Percent of Residents Age Groups					
	Residents	0-30	31-64	65-74	74-84	85-94	95+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,036,733</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>Ownership</b>							
Proprietary	1,288,264	0.7	9.4	14.0	34.0	35.3	6.6
Voluntary non-profit	611,757	0.8	7.0	13.3	33.7	37.5	7.7
Government	136,712	1.2	12.1	14.8	32.9	32.8	6.3
<b>Certification</b>							
Medicare and Medicaid	1,758,612	0.7	8.6	13.5	33.8	36.4	7.1
Medicare only	138,075	0.9	8.4	20.6	38.9	27.5	3.6
Medicaid only	140,046	1.8	12.2	11.6	29.3	37.0	8.1
<b>Bed Size</b>							
Less than 50	182,937	1.2	9.7	19.8	36.9	28.1	4.3
50 - 99	464,932	0.7	7.8	12.3	32.7	38.4	8.0
100 - 199	1,025,144	0.7	8.3	13.3	34.1	36.7	7.0
200 or more	363,720	0.8	11.3	14.6	33.0	33.8	6.6

1999		Percent of Residents Age Groups					
	Residents	0-30	31-64	65-74	74-84	85-94	95+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,927,152</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>
<b>Ownership</b>							
Proprietary	1,816,646	0.7	9.5	14.5	34.4	34.5	6.4
Voluntary non-profit	931,264	0.7	7.4	14.9	34.9	35.2	7.0
Government	179,242	1.0	11.8	15.1	33.4	32.3	6.2
<b>Certification</b>							
Medicare and Medicaid	2,465,048	0.6	8.8	14.1	34.3	35.4	6.9
Medicare only	298,297	0.7	8.5	21.4	39.7	26.4	3.3
Medicaid only	163,807	1.9	12.1	11.2	28.7	37.5	8.7
<b>Bed Size</b>							
Less than 50	348,988	1.0	9.7	20.9	38.1	26.6	3.7
50 - 99	642,362	0.7	8.0	12.9	33.2	37.4	7.8
100 - 199	1,439,444	0.7	8.4	13.8	34.6	35.8	6.8
200 or more	496,358	0.8	11.3	15.0	33.5	33.0	6.4

2000		Percent of Residents Age Groups					
	Residents	0-30	31-64	65-74	74-84	85-94	95+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,975,209</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>	<b>#REF!</b>
<b>Ownership</b>							
Proprietary	1,861,268	0.6	10.1	14.6	34.5	33.8	6.3
Voluntary non-profit	934,523	0.6	7.6	14.6	35.0	35.2	7.0
Government	179,418	1.0	12.2	14.8	33.5	32.3	6.3
<b>Certification</b>							
Medicare and Medicaid	2,510,797	0.6	9.3	14.1	34.4	34.9	6.8
Medicare only	302,577	0.6	8.7	20.9	39.8	26.8	3.2
Medicaid only	161,835	1.8	12.6	11.2	28.7	37.0	8.8
<b>Bed Size</b>							
Less than 50	353,267	0.8	10.0	20.6	38.1	26.7	3.8
50 - 99	648,855	0.6	8.3	12.8	33.3	37.2	7.7
100 - 199	1,473,851	0.6	8.9	13.8	34.7	35.2	6.7
200 or more	499,236	0.7	12.0	15.0	33.6	32.4	6.3

Source: MDS and OSCAR



**Table 10 (page 1 of 3). Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and State: United States, 1998-2000**

State	Residents	Percent of Residents					
		Age Groups					
		0-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,144,367</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Alabama	30,944	0.9	6.7	13.8	34.3	37.6	6.6
Alaska	908	1.3	23.2	21.7	32.0	19.3	2.4
Arizona	23,030	1.0	11.4	15.0	34.1	32.9	5.6
Arkansas	26,817	0.6	9.9	14.5	33.5	35.3	6.1
California	168,157	1.6	13.4	14.8	32.5	31.4	6.3
Colorado	23,847	0.5	9.7	13.1	33.1	36.3	7.3
Connecticut	41,919	0.6	7.9	13.5	34.2	36.4	7.3
Delaware	6,134	1.0	9.0	14.0	34.0	35.7	6.2
District of Columbia	3,753	0.9	11.7	17.7	33.6	28.7	7.4
Florida	111,970	0.7	8.0	14.6	34.6	35.3	6.8
Georgia	46,792	0.8	9.5	15.3	34.7	34.1	5.6
Hawaii	5,082	0.9	9.1	13.9	34.0	33.4	8.8
Idaho	7,739	0.7	7.4	13.3	34.8	37.5	6.3
Illinois	122,771	0.9	13.6	14.2	32.0	32.9	6.3
Indiana	61,970	0.9	8.6	14.5	34.9	34.5	6.6
Iowa	39,638	0.6	5.3	10.6	31.8	41.6	10.1
Kansas	30,725	0.4	7.2	11.2	31.5	40.7	9.0
Kentucky	34,302	0.8	7.8	15.3	35.0	34.9	6.1
Louisiana	40,049	0.9	13.3	16.9	32.5	31.2	5.2
Maine	12,569	0.5	7.1	15.0	34.6	35.2	7.5
Maryland	40,933	0.9	11.3	16.5	34.6	31.1	5.7
Massachusetts	71,888	0.9	7.8	13.0	33.8	36.6	7.8
Michigan	60,676	0.5	7.3	12.7	34.9	37.1	7.4
Minnesota	52,996	0.5	7.3	10.6	31.2	41.3	9.2
Mississippi	22,042	0.4	8.3	15.5	33.2	36.1	6.5
Missouri	58,086	0.6	8.6	13.7	33.6	36.7	6.8
Montana	8,735	0.4	8.4	12.7	34.3	37.1	7.0
Nebraska	21,706	0.7	7.5	12.0	31.6	39.4	8.8
Nevada	6,081	1.0	11.7	18.0	35.4	28.8	5.1
New Hampshire	9,802	0.6	4.9	12.0	33.6	40.8	8.1
New Jersey	64,942	1.0	7.9	13.8	34.5	36.0	6.7
New Mexico	8,562	0.7	9.2	14.6	32.7	36.4	6.4
New York	146,000	0.8	8.8	13.5	32.6	36.6	7.6
North Carolina	51,136	0.6	8.4	15.5	36.2	33.6	5.7
North Dakota	8,428	0.3	5.2	11.2	31.1	43.2	9.0
Ohio	115,840	0.7	9.8	15.0	34.8	33.5	6.1
Oklahoma	33,155	0.6	9.7	14.2	31.9	36.7	6.9
Oregon	17,341	1.1	8.4	13.6	35.9	34.4	6.5
Pennsylvania	133,028	0.5	7.1	14.4	36.0	35.7	6.3
Puerto Rico	512	3.1	15.2	27.5	38.7	13.1	2.3
Rhode Island	12,160	0.3	5.4	11.3	34.9	40.3	7.9
South Carolina	22,155	0.7	8.1	15.1	37.1	33.5	5.5
South Dakota	9,531	0.3	6.3	10.6	30.2	42.2	10.3
Tennessee	50,939	0.6	9.4	15.8	34.9	33.9	5.4
Texas	113,366	0.9	9.0	14.8	33.3	35.5	6.4
Utah	9,758	1.3	12.0	16.3	34.0	31.7	4.8
Vermont	4,832	0.4	5.8	13.4	33.5	39.3	7.5
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Virginia	39,420	0.8	9.1	15.1	35.0	33.8	6.2
Washington	37,409	1.1	11.3	14.0	34.5	33.0	6.2
West Virginia	16,180	0.4	8.7	16.3	35.2	33.5	6.0
Wisconsin	54,159	0.3	6.9	11.7	33.3	39.4	8.3
Wyoming	3,453	0.6	7.6	12.9	32.7	38.0	8.1



**Table 10 (page 2 of 3). Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and State: United States, 1998-2000**

State	Residents	Percent of Residents					
		Age Groups					
		0-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3,066,539</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Alabama	42,195	0.8	7.0	14.5	34.5	36.7	6.5
Alaska	1,295	1.5	20.7	21.3	33.3	19.8	3.3
Arizona	38,699	0.9	12.0	16.6	35.3	30.2	5.0
Arkansas	35,259	0.5	9.4	14.8	34.0	35.0	6.2
California	258,946	1.3	12.6	15.5	33.7	30.9	6.0
Colorado	35,174	0.6	10.0	13.8	33.5	35.2	6.8
Connecticut	58,405	0.6	8.3	14.3	34.8	35.1	6.8
Delaware	7,766	0.8	8.8	14.3	34.0	35.3	6.8
District of Columbia	5,212	0.7	10.0	18.6	35.0	29.3	6.3
Florida	185,411	0.7	8.1	15.5	35.9	33.7	6.1
Georgia	62,712	0.8	9.6	15.7	34.6	33.6	5.7
Hawaii	6,911	1.1	9.4	14.3	34.6	32.5	8.0
Idaho	11,817	0.5	7.6	14.4	35.2	35.9	6.2
Illinois	169,000	0.9	12.7	14.8	32.8	32.5	6.3
Indiana	87,033	0.8	8.6	15.5	35.8	33.1	6.2
Iowa	52,009	0.5	5.4	12.0	32.7	39.7	9.7
Kansas	40,972	0.4	7.2	12.2	31.9	39.4	8.9
Kentucky	48,304	0.7	8.5	16.0	35.5	33.3	6.0
Louisiana	53,792	0.8	13.3	17.6	32.8	30.2	5.2
Maine	18,030	0.5	7.4	14.6	35.4	35.2	7.0
Maryland	58,941	0.9	11.6	16.9	35.3	30.0	5.3
Massachusetts	103,900	0.8	8.1	14.0	34.8	35.2	7.0
Michigan	84,945	0.4	7.3	13.2	35.6	36.3	7.1
Minnesota	70,656	0.5	7.4	11.4	32.5	39.6	8.7
Mississippi	28,458	0.4	8.4	16.5	33.3	34.8	6.6
Missouri	82,664	0.6	8.5	14.6	34.1	35.6	6.7
Montana	12,853	0.5	8.3	13.8	35.9	34.9	6.7
Nebraska	28,362	0.8	7.7	13.2	31.5	38.3	8.5
Nevada	9,383	0.8	11.1	18.3	36.7	28.5	4.6
New Hampshire	13,415	0.5	5.6	13.0	34.7	38.6	7.5
New Jersey	94,807	0.9	8.2	14.4	35.0	35.1	6.4
New Mexico	12,538	0.8	9.5	15.4	33.8	34.4	6.1
New York	195,409	0.9	9.4	13.9	32.8	35.5	7.5
North Carolina	72,047	0.6	8.5	16.3	36.3	32.8	5.5
North Dakota	10,961	0.3	5.1	11.9	32.0	41.7	8.9
Ohio	169,765	0.7	9.8	16.3	35.8	31.7	5.7
Oklahoma	44,447	0.6	9.9	14.5	32.3	35.9	6.7
Oregon	26,220	0.9	8.7	14.4	36.4	33.5	6.0
Pennsylvania	181,978	0.5	7.5	14.5	36.4	34.9	6.1
Puerto Rico	1,350	3.0	12.4	28.1	36.6	18.3	1.7
Rhode Island	16,720	0.2	5.6	11.8	35.3	39.3	7.8
South Carolina	32,614	0.5	7.8	17.0	37.3	32.1	5.3
South Dakota	11,989	0.4	6.3	10.8	31.0	40.9	10.6
Tennessee	71,446	0.5	9.8	16.5	35.0	32.8	5.4
Texas	174,522	0.8	9.3	15.6	33.4	34.5	6.3
Utah	15,247	1.1	10.8	17.2	35.2	31.1	4.6
Vermont	6,486	0.4	6.0	13.2	35.3	37.9	7.3
Virgin Islands	21	0.0	0.0	28.6	38.1	28.6	4.8
Virginia	55,949	0.6	8.9	15.5	36.1	33.0	5.8
Washington	58,320	0.9	11.3	14.9	35.3	31.8	5.8
West Virginia	22,843	0.3	9.0	17.1	35.7	32.3	5.6
Wisconsin	73,379	0.3	6.8	12.2	34.2	38.4	8.0
Wyoming	4,962	0.6	8.5	13.4	33.0	37.1	7.5





**Table 10 (page 3 of 3). Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and State: United States, 1998-2000**

State	Residents	Percent of Residents					
		Age Groups					
		0-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
Nation	3,052,221	0.7	9.7	14.7	34.6	34.0	6.5
Alabama	43,730	0.7	7.5	15.1	34.8	35.6	6.3
Alaska	1,372	1.3	19.8	23.5	34.0	18.2	3.3
Arizona	37,634	0.9	12.4	16.3	35.3	30.1	5.0
Arkansas	33,798	0.4	9.4	14.4	33.6	35.5	6.7
California	254,493	1.2	13.1	15.0	33.7	30.9	6.0
Colorado	35,548	0.5	10.1	13.5	33.5	35.4	7.0
Connecticut	59,183	0.5	9.0	14.3	34.5	34.7	6.9
Delaware	7,849	0.7	8.8	14.4	34.3	34.8	7.0
District of Columbia	5,281	0.7	10.8	18.7	34.3	29.4	6.0
Florida	189,373	0.6	8.7	15.8	35.9	33.1	6.0
Georgia	62,217	0.7	10.0	15.4	35.0	33.1	5.9
Hawaii	7,194	0.8	9.7	13.6	34.3	33.7	8.0
Idaho	12,135	0.5	8.1	15.2	36.1	34.5	5.6
Illinois	165,633	0.8	13.5	14.7	32.7	32.3	6.0
Indiana	86,188	0.7	9.0	15.4	35.7	33.0	6.2
Iowa	51,198	0.4	5.6	12.2	32.5	39.9	9.4
Kansas	39,894	0.3	7.4	11.7	32.4	39.3	8.9
Kentucky	47,572	0.6	8.4	15.8	35.7	33.4	6.1
Louisiana	52,043	0.8	13.6	17.2	32.8	30.2	5.3
Maine	17,927	0.5	7.9	14.6	35.4	34.8	6.9
Maryland	60,116	0.7	12.2	16.7	35.7	29.6	5.2
Massachusetts	103,144	0.7	8.4	13.9	34.8	35.2	7.1
Michigan	84,381	0.3	7.6	13.0	35.6	36.4	7.1
Minnesota	69,301	0.4	7.6	11.4	32.4	39.4	8.8
Mississippi	27,734	0.3	8.8	16.3	33.0	34.7	6.9
Missouri	78,102	0.5	8.9	14.0	34.1	35.6	6.9
Montana	12,756	0.5	8.5	14.2	35.0	35.3	6.6
Nebraska	27,881	0.8	7.8	12.8	32.0	38.2	8.5
Nevada	10,580	0.8	11.6	18.2	37.0	27.8	4.6
New Hampshire	13,862	0.5	5.4	13.2	35.2	38.3	7.3
New Jersey	98,750	0.9	8.6	14.5	35.1	34.7	6.2
New Mexico	12,494	0.8	9.7	14.4	34.3	34.5	6.3
New York	202,198	0.8	9.9	13.9	32.9	35.2	7.4
North Carolina	73,611	0.5	8.9	16.2	36.5	32.4	5.6
North Dakota	10,429	0.3	5.4	11.2	31.1	42.9	9.1
Ohio	169,473	0.6	10.3	15.9	36.0	31.6	5.6
Oklahoma	42,837	0.4	10.5	14.1	32.4	35.6	7.0
Oregon	25,333	1.0	9.3	14.1	36.4	33.4	5.8
Pennsylvania	178,452	0.4	7.7	13.7	36.7	35.2	6.3
Puerto Rico	1,892	2.1	12.4	30.0	36.4	17.3	1.9
Rhode Island	16,918	0.2	6.1	11.5	35.0	39.3	7.9
South Carolina	33,749	0.4	8.3	16.8	37.3	32.0	5.2
South Dakota	11,687	0.3	6.4	11.2	30.8	41.0	10.4
Tennessee	70,713	0.5	10.0	16.4	35.3	32.3	5.5
Texas	169,605	0.7	9.7	15.2	33.6	34.3	6.4
Utah	15,627	1.1	11.9	16.8	35.7	30.2	4.3
Vermont	6,459	0.3	5.9	12.8	35.2	38.1	7.7
Virgin Islands	74	1.4	12.2	23.0	36.5	24.3	2.7
Virginia	56,642	0.6	9.1	15.5	36.2	32.8	5.9
Washington	57,600	0.8	11.8	14.5	35.4	32.0	5.5
West Virginia	22,532	0.3	10.0	16.3	36.1	31.7	5.6
Wisconsin	72,111	0.3	7.0	12.1	34.2	38.4	8.0
Wyoming	4,916	0.5	9.1	13.8	33.6	35.7	7.4





**Table 11. Nursing Home Residents by Race and Type of Nursing Home: United States, 1998-2000**

1998	Percent of Residents					
	Residents	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,036,733</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>85.4</b>
<b>Ownership</b>						
Proprietary	1,288,264	0.5	1.0	11.3	3.1	84.1
Voluntary Non-Profit	611,757	0.7	0.9	7.6	1.9	89.0
Government	136,712	0.6	1.1	9.5	2.0	86.8
<b>Certification</b>						
Medicare and Medicaid	1,758,612	0.6	1.1	10.3	2.7	85.3
Medicare only	138,075	0.3	0.4	7.0	2.7	89.6
Medicaid only	140,046	0.8	0.5	10.6	1.7	86.4
<b>Bed Size</b>						
Less than 50	182,937	0.7	0.9	7.2	2.6	88.6
50 - 99	464,932	0.7	1.1	7.1	2.7	88.4
100 - 199	1,025,144	0.4	0.8	10.1	2.4	86.2
200 or more	363,720	0.6	1.4	15.2	3.5	79.3

1999	Percent of Residents					
	Residents	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,927,152</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>85.6</b>
<b>Ownership</b>						
Proprietary	1,816,646	0.5	1.0	11.0	3.3	84.2
Voluntary Non-Profit	931,264	0.5	0.9	7.6	2.1	89.0
Government	179,242	0.5	1.1	9.4	2.1	86.9
<b>Certification</b>						
Medicare and Medicaid	2,465,048	0.5	1.1	10.0	2.9	85.5
Medicare only	298,297	0.3	0.4	7.5	2.9	88.8
Medicaid only	163,807	0.7	0.5	10.8	2.0	85.9
<b>Bed Size</b>						
Less than 50	348,988	0.5	0.9	7.6	3.0	87.9
50 - 99	642,362	0.7	1.1	7.0	3.0	88.2
100 - 199	1,439,444	0.4	0.8	9.9	2.5	86.4
200 or more	496,358	0.4	1.3	14.8	3.5	79.9

2000	Percent of Residents					
	Residents	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,975,209</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>85.2</b>
<b>Ownership</b>						
Proprietary	1,861,268	0.4	1.1	11.3	3.5	83.7
Voluntary Non-Profit	934,523	0.4	0.9	7.8	2.2	88.6
Government	179,418	0.5	1.1	9.6	2.2	86.5
<b>Certification</b>						
Medicare and Medicaid	2,510,797	0.4	1.1	10.3	3.1	85.0
Medicare only	302,577	0.2	0.5	7.5	3.2	88.6
Medicaid only	161,835	0.7	0.6	11.1	2.0	85.5
<b>Bed Size</b>						
Less than 50	353,267	0.5	1.0	7.6	3.1	87.8
50 - 99	648,855	0.6	1.2	7.2	3.2	87.8
100 - 199	1,473,851	0.4	0.9	10.2	2.7	85.9
200 or more	499,236	0.4	1.4	15.3	3.8	79.2

Source: MDS and OSCAR



**Table 12 (page 1 of 3). Nursing Home Residents by Race and State: United States, 1998-2000**

1998 State	Percent of Residents					
	Residents	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black,not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White,not Hispanic origin
Nation	2,144,367	0.6	1.0	10.3	2.7	85.4
Alabama	30,944	0.2	0.1	20.3	0.1	79.4
Alaska	908	24.4	2.6	3.7	0.8	68.4
Arizona	23,030	3.9	0.9	2.6	8.3	84.2
Arkansas	26,817	0.3	0.1	14.2	0.2	85.2
California	168,157	0.6	5.6	8.4	9.1	76.4
Colorado	23,847	0.4	0.6	3.0	7.2	88.8
Connecticut	41,919	0.4	0.3	5.5	1.9	91.9
Delaware	6,134	0.2	0.4	15.9	1.2	82.3
District of Columbia	3,753	0.2	0.5	79.2	0.9	19.3
Florida	111,970	0.2	0.3	10.9	6.0	82.6
Georgia	46,792	0.2	0.3	25.5	0.2	73.8
Hawaii	5,082	0.2	74.5	0.4	1.7	23.3
Idaho	7,739	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.1	97.5
Illinois	122,771	0.3	0.7	13.0	1.5	84.5
Indiana	61,970	0.2	0.3	7.1	0.5	91.9
Iowa	39,638	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	98.5
Kansas	30,725	0.4	0.2	3.7	0.9	94.8
Kentucky	34,302	0.2	0.1	6.6	0.1	93.0
Louisiana	40,049	0.2	0.2	26.7	0.6	72.3
Maine	12,569	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.2
Maryland	40,933	0.2	0.8	24.2	0.5	74.3
Massachusetts	71,888	0.3	0.6	3.1	1.1	94.8
Michigan	60,676	0.5	0.3	11.6	0.8	86.9
Minnesota	52,996	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.3	97.4
Mississippi	22,042	0.5	0.1	27.9	0.1	71.4
Missouri	58,086	0.2	0.2	8.8	0.2	90.5
Montana	8,735	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	96.2
Nebraska	21,706	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.5	96.4
Nevada	6,081	1.1	1.6	5.6	3.0	88.8
New Hampshire	9,802	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	99.4
New Jersey	64,942	0.5	0.6	10.5	2.8	85.7
New Mexico	8,562	7.2	0.8	1.9	26.3	63.7
New York	146,000	1.2	1.3	12.9	4.4	80.2
North Carolina	51,136	0.7	0.2	21.7	0.2	77.3
North Dakota	8,428	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	98.2
Ohio	115,840	0.2	0.2	10.9	0.4	88.4
Oklahoma	33,155	3.5	0.2	6.2	0.6	89.6
Oregon	17,341	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.7	96.8
Pennsylvania	133,028	0.1	0.2	7.6	0.5	91.6
Puerto Rico	512	0.2	0.0	0.0	99.0	0.8
Rhode Island	12,160	0.3	0.4	2.4	0.8	96.1
South Carolina	22,155	0.4	0.2	25.9	0.1	73.4
South Dakota	9,531	3.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	95.7
Tennessee	50,939	0.1	0.1	13.8	0.2	85.7
Texas	113,366	0.5	0.4	10.5	11.3	77.3
Utah	9,758	1.8	0.8	0.9	2.5	94.1
Vermont	4,832	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	99.1
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Virginia	39,420	0.2	0.5	20.7	0.4	78.1
Washington	37,409	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.0	93.9
West Virginia	16,180	0.1	0.3	3.7	0.0	95.9
Wisconsin	54,159	0.6	0.2	2.3	1.3	95.7
Wyoming	3,453	1.6	0.1	0.6	2.4	95.3



**Table 12 (page 2 of 3). Nursing Home Residents by Race and State: United States, 1998-2000**

State	Residents	Percent of Residents				
		American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin
Nation	3,066,539	0.5	1.0	10.0	2.9	85.6
Alabama	42,195	0.1	0.1	20.3	0.1	79.4
Alaska	1,295	21.9	3.3	3.7	0.8	70.3
Arizona	38,699	3.3	0.5	2.5	7.9	85.7
Arkansas	35,259	0.4	0.1	13.7	0.2	85.6
California	258,946	0.4	5.5	7.9	9.2	76.9
Colorado	35,174	0.4	0.6	2.9	6.8	89.2
Connecticut	58,405	0.2	0.3	5.3	2.1	92.1
Delaware	7,766	0.3	0.4	15.5	0.9	83.0
District of Columbia	5,212	0.2	0.6	75.2	0.9	23.0
Florida	185,411	0.2	0.3	9.9	6.1	83.7
Georgia	62,712	0.2	0.3	25.2	0.3	74.1
Hawaii	6,911	0.2	72.7	0.3	1.8	25.0
Idaho	11,817	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.0	97.5
Illinois	169,000	0.2	0.7	12.5	1.6	85.0
Indiana	87,033	0.2	0.2	7.1	0.5	92.0
Iowa	52,009	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	98.5
Kansas	40,972	0.3	0.2	4.0	0.9	94.6
Kentucky	48,304	0.2	0.1	6.4	0.2	93.2
Louisiana	53,792	0.2	0.3	26.9	0.5	72.1
Maine	18,030	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	99.3
Maryland	58,941	0.3	0.9	23.9	0.5	74.4
Massachusetts	103,900	0.2	0.6	3.1	1.2	95.0
Michigan	84,945	0.4	0.3	11.4	0.6	87.4
Minnesota	70,656	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.3	97.4
Mississippi	28,458	0.4	0.1	28.0	0.2	71.3
Missouri	82,664	0.2	0.2	8.7	0.3	90.7
Montana	12,853	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	96.1
Nebraska	28,362	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.6	96.3
Nevada	9,383	0.6	1.2	4.5	2.7	90.9
New Hampshire	13,415	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	99.5
New Jersey	94,807	0.3	0.6	10.5	2.8	85.8
New Mexico	12,538	6.4	0.6	1.7	24.6	66.6
New York	195,409	0.7	1.3	12.8	4.5	80.7
North Carolina	72,047	0.6	0.2	20.9	0.2	78.2
North Dakota	10,961	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	98.2
Ohio	169,765	0.1	0.2	10.5	0.4	88.8
Oklahoma	44,447	3.5	0.2	6.2	0.6	89.5
Oregon	26,220	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	96.9
Pennsylvania	181,978	0.1	0.2	7.4	0.5	91.8
Puerto Rico	1,350	0.2	0.1	0.1	99.2	0.4
Rhode Island	16,720	0.2	0.4	2.3	0.8	96.2
South Carolina	32,614	0.4	0.1	25.2	0.1	74.3
South Dakota	11,989	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	95.8
Tennessee	71,446	0.1	0.1	13.2	0.2	86.3
Texas	174,522	0.4	0.4	10.6	11.8	76.8
Utah	15,247	1.6	0.7	0.6	2.4	94.7
Vermont	6,486	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	99.3
Virgin Islands	21	0.0	0.0	71.4	0.0	28.6
Virginia	55,949	0.1	0.6	19.7	0.4	79.2
Washington	58,320	0.9	1.9	2.2	1.0	94.1
West Virginia	22,843	0.1	0.2	3.6	0.0	96.0
Wisconsin	73,379	0.5	0.2	2.3	0.5	96.6
Wyoming	4,962	1.9	0.1	0.7	2.7	94.6





**Table 12 (page 3 of 3). Nursing Home Residents by Race and State: United States, 1998-2000**

State	Residents	Percent of Residents				
		American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black,not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White,not Hispanic origin
Nation	3,052,221	0.4	1.1	10.2	3.1	85.2
Alabama	43,730	0.1	0.1	20.7	0.1	78.9
Alaska	1,372	21.6	2.7	3.4	1.0	71.3
Arizona	37,634	3.6	0.5	2.6	8.5	84.8
Arkansas	33,798	0.2	0.1	13.2	0.2	86.2
California	254,493	0.4	5.8	8.1	9.5	76.3
Colorado	35,548	0.5	0.6	3.0	7.0	88.9
Connecticut	59,183	0.2	0.3	5.5	2.2	91.8
Delaware	7,849	0.2	0.3	15.8	0.7	82.9
District of Columbia	5,281	0.2	0.7	74.3	1.1	23.8
Florida	189,373	0.1	0.3	10.0	6.2	83.4
Georgia	62,217	0.1	0.3	25.6	0.3	73.7
Hawaii	7,194	0.2	72.5	0.4	1.9	25.0
Idaho	12,135	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.2	97.4
Illinois	165,633	0.2	0.8	12.9	1.7	84.4
Indiana	86,188	0.2	0.2	7.0	0.5	92.1
Iowa	51,198	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	98.4
Kansas	39,894	0.4	0.2	4.1	1.0	94.3
Kentucky	47,572	0.2	0.1	6.3	0.2	93.2
Louisiana	52,043	0.2	0.2	27.4	0.7	71.5
Maine	17,927	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	99.5
Maryland	60,116	0.2	0.8	24.4	0.6	74.0
Massachusetts	103,144	0.2	0.6	3.2	1.3	94.7
Michigan	84,381	0.3	0.3	11.6	0.6	87.3
Minnesota	69,301	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.3	97.3
Mississippi	27,734	0.3	0.1	28.4	0.2	71.1
Missouri	78,102	0.2	0.2	8.8	0.3	90.5
Montana	12,756	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	96.2
Nebraska	27,881	0.5	0.2	2.4	0.6	96.3
Nevada	10,580	0.8	1.4	5.0	2.7	90.1
New Hampshire	13,862	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	99.4
New Jersey	98,750	0.3	0.6	10.9	2.9	85.3
New Mexico	12,494	6.3	0.4	1.8	24.6	66.9
New York	202,198	0.5	1.2	13.1	4.9	80.3
North Carolina	73,611	0.7	0.2	21.0	0.2	78.0
North Dakota	10,429	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	98.1
Ohio	169,473	0.1	0.2	10.9	0.5	88.4
Oklahoma	42,837	3.6	0.2	6.3	0.6	89.3
Oregon	25,333	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	96.8
Pennsylvania	178,452	0.1	0.3	7.6	0.5	91.5
Puerto Rico	1,892	0.2	0.1	0.1	98.3	1.3
Rhode Island	16,918	0.2	0.5	2.2	0.9	96.2
South Carolina	33,749	0.3	0.1	25.7	0.1	73.8
South Dakota	11,687	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	95.8
Tennessee	70,713	0.1	0.1	13.0	0.2	86.5
Texas	169,605	0.2	0.4	10.8	12.3	76.2
Utah	15,627	1.3	0.8	0.7	2.4	94.8
Vermont	6,459	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	99.4
Virgin Islands	74	0.0	0.0	82.4	1.4	16.2
Virginia	56,642	0.3	0.6	19.8	0.5	78.8
Washington	57,600	0.8	2.0	2.3	1.0	93.9
West Virginia	22,532	0.1	0.3	3.5	0.1	96.1
Wisconsin	72,111	0.4	0.2	2.5	0.4	96.5
Wyoming	4,916	1.9	0.3	0.5	2.2	95.0



**Table 13. Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Nursing Home: United States, 1998-2000**

1998						
	Percent of Residents by Number Of ADL Impairments					
	0	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Nation</b>	35.6	9.1	9.6	10.8	16.3	18.6
<b>Ownership</b>						
Proprietary	35.2	8.7	9.5	11.0	16.4	19.2
Voluntary nonprofit	35.7	9.9	9.8	10.7	16.5	17.5
Government	32.1	9.2	9.5	11.3	16.1	21.8
<b>Certification</b>						
Medicare and Medicaid	34.0	8.9	9.7	11.2	16.9	19.4
Medicare only	42.7	12.1	9.4	9.1	14.1	12.6
Medicaid only	42.4	8.2	8.3	9.9	13.3	17.8
<b>Bed Size</b>						
Less than 50	42.4	11.4	8.9	9.1	14.1	14.0
50 - 99	35.4	8.7	9.3	10.7	17.0	18.9
100 - 199	34.4	8.8	9.7	11.0	16.8	19.3
200 or more	33.3	8.8	10.1	12.1	15.7	19.9

1999						
	Percent of Residents by Number Of ADL Impairments					
	0	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Nation</b>	36.1	9.5	8.9	10.0	16.4	19.0
<b>Ownership</b>						
Proprietary	35.2	8.7	8.9	10.2	16.8	20.2
Voluntary nonprofit	37.3	10.7	9.1	9.8	16.2	16.9
Government	32.8	9.7	9.1	10.4	16.0	21.9
<b>Certification</b>						
Medicare and Medicaid	34.3	9.0	9.0	10.3	17.1	20.2
Medicare only	43.7	13.1	8.8	8.7	13.6	12.0
Medicaid only	41.2	8.0	8.2	9.7	13.8	19.1
<b>Bed Size</b>						
Less than 50	43.4	12.6	8.5	8.6	13.7	13.2
50 - 99	35.5	8.9	8.7	9.9	17.2	19.7
100 - 199	34.6	8.9	9.0	10.2	17.2	20.2
200 or more	33.6	9.2	9.4	11.2	16.1	20.5

2000						
	Percent of Residents by Number Of ADL Impairments					
	0	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Nation</b>	35.6	9.5	8.8	10.0	17.2	19.0
<b>Ownership</b>						
Proprietary	35.0	8.7	8.7	10.1	17.6	20.0
Voluntary nonprofit	36.6	11.0	9.0	9.8	16.8	16.8
Government	32.9	9.8	8.9	10.1	16.6	21.8
<b>Certification</b>						
Medicare and Medicaid	34.1	9.0	8.8	10.2	17.9	20.0
Medicare only	42.7	13.8	8.8	8.7	14.5	11.6
Medicaid only	40.9	8.1	8.2	9.7	14.0	19.1
<b>Bed Size</b>						
Less than 50	43.0	12.9	8.5	8.5	14.2	12.8
50 - 99	35.1	9.1	8.6	9.7	17.9	19.6
100 - 199	34.2	8.9	8.8	10.2	17.9	20.0
200 or more	33.3	9.3	9.2	11.0	16.8	20.3

Source: MDS and OSCAR



**Table 14 (page 1 of 3 ). Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 1998-2000**

1998 State	Residents	Percent of Residents by Number of ADL Impairments					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
Nation	2,227,960	35.6	9.1	9.6	10.8	16.3	18.6
Alabama	31,677	33.0	7.9	8.0	11.4	14.9	25.0
Alaska	922	35.0	10.7	8.7	9.4	15.4	20.7
Arizona	24,460	39.7	9.6	10.4	10.9	15.2	14.1
Arkansas	27,970	40.1	8.8	8.3	9.5	13.5	19.8
California	177,471	29.9	8.7	10.3	11.0	18.1	21.9
Colorado	25,164	46.5	9.2	9.7	9.7	13.9	11.0
Connecticut	43,173	41.3	10.1	10.1	10.7	13.3	14.5
Delaware	6,363	38.4	9.2	9.7	10.3	14.3	18.1
District of Columbia	3,772	32.4	8.8	11.8	12.5	12.8	21.6
Florida	117,171	36.7	9.0	10.5	10.7	15.6	17.5
Georgia	47,856	33.5	8.4	9.8	12.4	14.8	21.1
Hawaii	5,181	26.5	8.3	8.4	10.2	15.7	30.8
Idaho	8,126	41.9	9.3	10.0	10.5	15.3	13.1
Illinois	129,201	49.0	8.5	8.5	9.1	12.0	12.9
Indiana	64,785	40.2	9.8	8.7	9.8	15.0	16.5
Iowa	41,074	43.7	10.2	8.9	10.4	14.4	12.3
Kansas	32,351	43.8	8.3	8.5	8.9	16.0	14.5
Kentucky	35,541	25.2	10.2	9.1	9.4	18.3	27.9
Louisiana	42,026	41.3	8.0	7.5	10.3	12.2	20.6
Maine	13,078	19.3	7.6	7.9	9.9	33.3	21.9
Maryland	42,732	29.8	9.2	9.7	11.0	17.8	22.5
Massachusetts	74,313	35.7	11.3	10.9	8.8	17.4	16.0
Michigan	62,300	35.9	9.4	11.0	12.3	15.4	16.1
Minnesota	55,077	31.7	9.5	9.5	8.9	22.4	18.1
Mississippi	22,854	36.5	8.0	7.4	9.3	16.0	22.8
Missouri	61,543	42.5	8.7	9.1	9.5	14.7	15.5
Montana	9,040	45.0	9.8	9.4	9.7	13.2	12.9
Nebraska	22,552	40.0	8.6	8.5	9.4	18.3	15.2
Nevada	6,446	34.8	10.5	10.6	13.2	14.6	16.2
New Hampshire	9,966	40.8	10.3	10.0	10.7	14.4	13.6
New Jersey	66,315	39.5	9.0	10.4	12.0	13.3	15.8
New Mexico	8,937	40.7	9.1	10.9	11.3	14.4	13.6
New York	148,586	28.0	9.2	10.8	15.1	15.9	21.0
North Carolina	52,334	30.5	8.6	9.5	12.1	16.1	23.3
North Dakota	8,705	35.9	10.3	9.5	11.1	16.6	16.5
Ohio	120,116	34.1	9.0	9.2	10.2	18.0	19.6
Oklahoma	35,010	43.3	8.2	7.7	9.5	12.8	18.4
Oregon	17,820	35.7	8.4	9.9	11.4	17.7	16.9
Pennsylvania	138,124	31.2	9.0	8.8	9.6	21.0	20.5
Puerto Rico	511	23.5	6.1	15.1	14.1	15.7	25.6
Rhode Island	12,544	43.1	10.2	10.4	10.7	12.3	13.4
South Carolina	22,740	24.6	9.4	11.3	14.6	16.8	23.3
South Dakota	9,698	41.3	8.2	7.7	9.0	18.4	15.4
Tennessee	53,032	30.7	9.6	10.0	11.7	15.8	22.1
Texas	119,188	36.5	8.4	8.3	11.1	15.1	20.5
Utah	10,291	42.0	9.8	10.8	10.2	15.4	11.8
Vermont	4,898	28.4	10.8	9.9	11.4	20.8	18.9
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Virginia	40,277	24.2	9.5	11.1	12.9	18.1	24.3
Washington	38,986	32.0	9.3	10.2	10.4	19.7	18.4
West Virginia	16,747	30.2	9.8	8.7	11.1	17.4	22.8
Wisconsin	55,342	41.3	9.6	9.7	11.5	14.9	13.1
Wyoming	3,574	46.0	9.3	10.4	10.3	12.7	11.4



**Table 14 (page 2 of 3 ). Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 1998-2000**

1999		Percent of Residents by Number of ADL Impairments					
State	Residents	0	1	2	3	4	5
Nation	3,311,002	36.1	9.5	8.9	10.0	16.4	19.0
Alabama	44,289	32.2	8.2	8.5	10.3	15.1	25.7
Alaska	1,328	37.3	8.1	7.1	10.0	14.8	22.6
Arizona	42,450	41.1	12.1	9.2	10.0	14.5	13.2
Arkansas	38,201	39.8	9.4	7.4	9.0	13.5	20.9
California	287,330	31.1	9.3	9.6	10.1	18.0	22.0
Colorado	38,650	47.0	9.6	9.4	9.1	13.7	11.2
Connecticut	62,264	42.4	10.3	8.9	9.7	14.0	14.7
Delaware	8,197	38.4	8.7	8.9	10.2	14.8	19.0
District of Columbia	5,246	33.3	8.2	9.9	11.3	16.0	21.3
Florida	202,793	37.7	9.4	9.6	9.8	16.3	17.3
Georgia	65,471	33.1	8.8	9.2	11.0	15.3	22.7
Hawaii	7,149	28.5	8.1	8.5	9.7	15.4	29.8
Idaho	12,906	42.7	8.9	8.8	10.1	15.6	13.9
Illinois	185,371	46.9	9.0	8.2	8.8	12.9	14.1
Indiana	94,911	40.5	10.9	7.6	8.8	14.9	17.3
Iowa	55,707	43.2	11.1	8.7	9.8	14.5	12.6
Kansas	44,881	43.9	8.5	7.6	9.1	15.8	15.2
Kentucky	52,015	27.8	10.8	8.7	9.0	16.9	26.8
Louisiana	59,188	37.7	9.2	7.6	10.0	12.3	23.2
Maine	19,234	23.7	7.5	7.5	8.6	31.3	21.3
Maryland	63,691	32.0	8.8	9.3	10.1	18.1	21.7
Massachusetts	113,260	38.0	11.4	8.9	8.2	17.6	15.9
Michigan	90,064	36.0	9.2	10.3	11.1	15.9	17.5
Minnesota	75,782	33.6	9.9	8.8	8.3	21.8	17.5
Mississippi	30,250	34.1	8.2	7.3	9.0	17.2	24.3
Missouri	92,527	42.4	8.8	8.4	8.9	14.8	16.7
Montana	13,444	44.0	11.3	8.9	8.8	13.4	13.5
Nebraska	30,462	40.3	9.1	8.2	9.0	18.1	15.3
Nevada	10,503	37.4	9.4	9.3	12.4	15.4	16.2
New Hampshire	13,973	41.2	11.0	8.6	9.0	15.6	14.5
New Jersey	100,500	39.2	9.1	9.7	11.0	14.6	16.3
New Mexico	13,481	42.6	9.5	9.7	9.9	14.4	14.0
New York	202,589	29.6	9.4	10.3	14.0	15.7	21.1
North Carolina	76,084	32.0	9.0	9.4	10.9	15.6	23.2
North Dakota	11,518	33.9	12.1	9.1	9.1	17.5	18.3
Ohio	184,351	34.9	9.8	8.7	9.3	18.1	19.0
Oklahoma	49,553	40.6	9.9	7.8	9.1	13.2	19.3
Oregon	27,633	37.0	9.3	9.0	10.7	17.5	16.5
Pennsylvania	194,611	31.7	9.0	7.9	8.9	21.0	21.5
Puerto Rico	1,335	31.2	12.5	19.9	9.0	13.6	13.9
Rhode Island	18,071	40.6	10.9	10.2	10.4	13.3	14.6
South Carolina	34,258	29.3	9.4	10.1	12.4	15.9	22.9
South Dakota	12,507	40.5	8.2	6.9	8.1	19.2	17.0
Tennessee	77,250	30.4	10.0	9.5	10.8	16.2	23.1
Texas	193,761	35.1	8.7	8.1	10.6	15.7	21.8
Utah	16,656	40.4	10.8	10.2	9.5	16.1	12.9
Vermont	6,614	30.8	11.1	9.2	9.5	20.7	18.7
Virgin Islands	21	9.5	0.0	4.8	23.8	28.6	33.3
Virginia	58,931	27.1	9.1	10.5	11.7	17.4	24.2
Washington	63,240	35.1	9.9	9.2	9.3	19.2	17.3
West Virginia	24,309	31.3	10.8	8.0	10.0	17.6	22.3
Wisconsin	76,947	42.7	9.4	9.0	10.5	14.5	13.9
Wyoming	5,245	45.3	9.0	10.2	10.1	12.9	12.6





**Table 14 (page 3 of 3 ). Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 1998-2000**

2000		Percent of Residents by Number of ADL Impairments					
State	Residents	0	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3,297,569</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>
Alabama	45,869	32.9	8.0	8.1	10.2	15.6	25.2
Alaska	1,413	36.4	8.4	6.5	9.3	16.0	23.4
Arizona	41,077	41.6	10.1	9.3	10.1	16.0	12.9
Arkansas	36,499	39.0	9.1	7.3	9.3	14.2	21.1
California	281,317	30.6	9.1	9.5	10.0	18.5	22.3
Colorado	39,138	45.2	9.8	9.2	9.4	14.7	11.7
Connecticut	63,015	41.0	10.6	9.0	9.9	15.0	14.6
Delaware	8,242	36.5	9.1	9.6	10.1	15.6	19.1
District of Columbia	5,343	33.9	9.0	9.6	10.5	16.7	20.4
Florida	207,477	37.0	9.6	9.4	9.6	17.2	17.2
Georgia	64,977	32.6	8.7	9.3	11.3	15.6	22.5
Hawaii	7,433	26.7	9.4	8.6	9.6	15.9	29.8
Idaho	13,176	41.5	8.9	8.3	9.6	16.8	14.9
Illinois	181,403	47.0	9.2	7.9	8.8	13.3	13.8
Indiana	94,380	38.9	10.9	7.4	8.8	16.2	17.7
Iowa	55,013	41.3	11.7	8.7	9.5	15.8	13.0
Kansas	43,738	43.4	8.3	7.6	9.3	16.1	15.2
Kentucky	51,120	27.9	11.6	8.0	8.5	17.9	26.0
Louisiana	56,832	37.6	9.4	7.6	10.1	12.6	22.7
Maine	19,342	22.9	7.2	6.9	8.6	33.3	21.1
Maryland	64,919	31.1	8.9	8.8	10.3	19.0	21.8
Massachusetts	112,512	37.5	11.4	8.7	8.5	18.5	15.3
Michigan	89,725	35.5	9.6	9.8	10.9	16.8	17.3
Minnesota	75,006	33.1	9.9	8.8	8.1	22.5	17.6
Mississippi	29,224	34.1	7.5	6.7	8.4	18.2	25.0
Missouri	86,884	43.1	8.7	8.3	9.0	14.8	16.0
Montana	13,611	44.6	10.4	8.6	8.7	14.2	13.5
Nebraska	30,034	41.5	9.0	7.9	8.7	18.1	14.9
Nevada	11,632	37.1	9.6	9.4	11.6	16.6	15.8
New Hampshire	14,426	42.4	11.0	8.4	8.5	16.1	13.6
New Jersey	105,156	39.3	8.8	9.4	11.0	15.1	16.4
New Mexico	13,417	42.1	9.0	10.0	9.8	14.8	14.2
New York	209,546	29.9	9.5	10.0	13.8	16.1	20.7
North Carolina	77,975	31.4	8.7	9.4	10.8	16.4	23.3
North Dakota	10,907	32.8	10.6	8.6	8.7	19.7	19.6
Ohio	185,140	33.7	9.9	8.5	9.2	19.9	18.9
Oklahoma	47,635	41.8	9.4	7.6	9.2	13.2	18.9
Oregon	26,535	37.5	9.2	9.1	10.4	18.2	15.7
Pennsylvania	190,922	30.6	9.0	7.7	8.7	22.3	21.8
Puerto Rico	1,900	35.4	20.2	10.3	10.9	11.3	12.0
Rhode Island	18,380	40.1	11.2	10.2	9.9	14.4	14.2
South Carolina	35,469	28.5	9.5	9.9	12.8	16.5	22.8
South Dakota	12,228	38.7	8.6	7.3	8.0	19.5	17.9
Tennessee	76,323	28.9	10.5	9.5	10.7	16.9	23.4
Texas	189,668	35.4	8.8	7.9	10.7	15.7	21.5
Utah	17,197	39.1	10.2	10.2	9.5	17.5	13.5
Vermont	6,633	30.8	11.7	8.6	9.2	20.1	19.6
Virgin Islands	70	44.3	11.4	2.9	14.3	14.3	12.9
Virginia	59,625	26.3	8.9	10.5	11.5	18.9	23.8
Washington	62,573	34.2	10.4	8.8	9.0	20.2	17.5
West Virginia	24,007	32.9	10.1	7.5	9.8	18.0	21.8
Wisconsin	76,346	42.3	9.3	9.1	10.4	15.2	13.8
Wyoming	5,140	45.2	9.0	9.2	9.6	13.8	13.1



**Table 15. Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Nursing Home: United States, 1998-2000**

1998							
Percent of Residents							
	No Impairment	Very Mild Impairment	Mild Impairment	Moderately Impairment	Moderately Severe Impairment	Severe Impairment	Very Severe Impairment
<b>Nation</b>	23.9	12.7	12.8	24.5	7.4	8.3	10.4
<b>Ownership</b>							
Proprietary	20.2	13.0	13.2	26.0	8.1	8.7	10.9
Voluntary Non-Profit	29.8	11.8	12.7	22.5	6.5	7.4	9.2
Government	21.1	13.1	11.1	24.2	7.2	9.6	13.7
<b>Certification</b>							
Medicare and Medicaid	21.6	12.5	13.2	25.5	7.9	8.5	10.9
Medicare only	51.9	11.7	10.0	13.6	3.2	4.5	5.1
Medicaid only	14.6	15.8	12.4	27.7	6.9	10.6	12.0
<b>Bed Size</b>							
Less than 50	47.3	12.0	9.8	15.6	3.4	5.5	6.3
50 - 99	21.0	12.8	13.3	25.8	7.4	9.1	10.6
100 - 199	20.7	12.6	13.3	26.0	7.8	8.7	10.9
200 or more	20.8	12.9	12.8	25.0	8.9	7.8	12.0

1999							
Percent of Residents							
	No Impairment	Very Mild Impairment	Mild Impairment	Moderately Impairment	Moderately Severe Impairment	Severe Impairment	Very Severe Impairment
<b>Nation</b>	28.4	12.6	12.8	22.5	6.9	7.0	9.8
<b>Ownership</b>							
Proprietary	23.8	12.9	13.2	24.3	7.7	7.4	10.6
Voluntary Non-Profit	36.0	11.8	12.4	20.0	5.6	6.0	8.2
Government	25.2	12.6	11.6	22.6	6.9	8.1	12.9
<b>Certification</b>							
Medicare and Medicaid	25.3	12.4	13.2	23.8	7.5	7.2	10.5
Medicare only	54.2	11.7	10.3	12.3	2.9	3.9	4.7
Medicaid only	14.3	15.5	12.7	27.9	7.1	10.2	12.4
<b>Bed Size</b>							
Less than 50	51.7	11.9	9.9	13.5	3.0	4.4	5.6
50 - 99	24.7	12.7	13.4	24.1	7.0	7.9	10.2
100 - 199	24.1	12.6	13.3	24.5	7.5	7.4	10.5
200 or more	25.0	12.6	13.0	23.0	8.4	6.6	11.3

2000							
Percent of Residents							
	No Impairment	Very Mild Impairment	Mild Impairment	Moderately Impairment	Moderately Severe Impairment	Severe Impairment	Very Severe Impairment
<b>Nation</b>	28.5	12.6	13.0	22.8	6.9	6.8	9.5
<b>Ownership</b>							
Proprietary	24.7	12.9	13.4	24.2	7.6	7.1	10.1
Voluntary Non-Profit	36.2	11.8	12.5	20.1	5.5	5.9	7.9
Government	25.6	12.7	11.8	22.8	6.9	7.8	12.4
<b>Certification</b>							
Medicare and Medicaid	25.9	12.4	13.4	23.8	7.4	7.0	10.1
Medicare only	55.0	11.6	10.3	12.4	2.9	3.5	4.3
Medicaid only	14.2	15.6	12.9	28.4	7.1	9.8	12.0
<b>Bed Size</b>							
Less than 50	52.2	11.9	10.1	13.5	3.1	4.0	5.2
50 - 99	25.0	12.8	13.5	24.4	7.0	7.5	9.8
100 - 199	24.8	12.5	13.5	24.4	7.5	7.2	10.1
200 or more	25.6	12.6	13.1	23.2	8.2	6.5	10.9



**Table 16 (page 1 of 3). Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 1998-2000**

1998		Percent of Residents						
State	Residents	No Impairment CPS=0	Very Mild Impairment CPS=1	Mild Impairment CPS=2	Moderate Impairment CPS=3	Moderately Severe Impairment CPS=4	Severe Impairment CPS=5	Very Severe Impairment CPS=6
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,215,282</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Alabama	31,494	19.7	12.3	12.7	24.5	7.9	6.9	16.0
Alaska	909	24.8	11.4	13.9	26.3	7.0	7.4	9.2
Arizona	24,304	30.3	11.7	10.2	24.0	6.0	10.6	7.3
Arkansas	27,817	22.5	13.1	11.3	24.1	6.0	10.7	12.3
California	175,560	25.1	11.3	12.8	21.5	10.2	7.5	11.6
Colorado	25,058	21.1	13.4	15.1	28.3	7.1	10.1	4.8
Connecticut	43,043	27.2	13.0	13.2	23.7	5.7	8.2	9.1
Delaware	6,287	27.2	13.4	12.5	22.6	5.3	7.9	11.1
District of Columbia	3,738	25.3	11.3	11.8	23.5	7.4	6.7	14.1
Florida	116,651	28.9	11.1	11.1	23.6	7.3	8.2	9.7
Georgia	47,598	17.4	11.8	13.6	26.9	8.8	8.3	13.2
Hawaii	5,074	18.6	9.6	11.4	23.8	15.0	4.9	16.7
Idaho	8,082	24.1	12.2	12.0	28.3	8.3	9.2	5.8
Illinois	128,621	25.9	17.2	12.5	25.2	7.4	5.3	6.5
Indiana	64,520	25.3	13.3	11.9	25.0	6.1	9.0	9.5
Iowa	40,906	23.7	13.9	14.6	27.3	5.8	8.5	6.1
Kansas	32,264	18.5	14.3	14.7	28.7	6.2	10.6	7.0
Kentucky	35,250	22.2	11.8	11.1	25.2	6.4	7.9	15.4
Louisiana	41,683	25.3	14.9	12.6	21.3	5.2	7.8	13.0
Maine	13,026	21.9	12.3	11.0	26.4	6.3	13.0	9.0
Maryland	42,512	27.7	12.4	10.8	22.5	5.4	8.6	12.7
Massachusetts	74,032	26.6	12.3	11.6	24.6	6.3	8.9	9.6
Michigan	61,995	21.1	10.0	14.1	29.1	9.8	7.5	8.5
Minnesota	54,908	20.8	13.7	15.0	27.3	7.0	8.6	7.7
Mississippi	22,737	26.5	13.3	9.6	24.3	6.6	7.0	12.7
Missouri	61,234	24.3	13.4	12.5	24.8	6.0	10.6	8.5
Montana	9,001	25.4	12.9	13.2	27.3	6.3	9.0	6.0
Nebraska	22,462	22.6	13.9	14.5	27.8	7.1	7.6	6.4
Nevada	6,390	29.2	12.2	12.0	22.5	5.8	10.1	8.3
New Hampshire	9,944	20.2	13.1	13.8	27.9	6.2	10.8	8.0
New Jersey	65,898	30.3	12.2	12.9	21.4	5.8	7.0	10.5
New Mexico	8,885	23.4	14.0	13.4	25.6	5.2	11.2	7.2
New York	147,734	21.9	13.0	13.8	22.8	8.8	6.8	12.8
North Carolina	51,963	23.5	11.4	11.5	24.3	7.2	7.9	14.2
North Dakota	8,659	20.5	13.2	15.0	28.0	8.7	6.6	8.0
Ohio	119,524	20.0	12.6	13.0	27.5	8.8	8.0	10.1
Oklahoma	34,753	22.9	16.1	12.3	22.6	4.6	10.4	11.1
Oregon	17,706	21.5	11.7	13.4	28.7	8.6	8.0	8.2
Pennsylvania	137,441	27.6	12.2	11.9	22.3	7.1	8.0	11.0
Puerto Rico	510	50.0	30.4	2.0	5.7	4.3	0.2	7.5
Rhode Island	12,496	25.2	12.9	13.9	26.0	6.3	6.7	9.1
South Carolina	22,595	19.8	10.5	8.9	26.4	8.4	10.5	15.6
South Dakota	9,671	20.8	14.0	14.8	27.6	6.9	8.9	6.9
Tennessee	52,683	19.7	11.7	11.8	25.1	7.5	10.5	13.7
Texas	118,396	21.3	13.0	14.6	22.2	6.6	9.9	12.3
Utah	10,236	25.8	13.6	14.6	24.1	6.4	10.5	5.0
Vermont	4,885	16.6	13.4	12.9	29.5	8.8	9.3	9.4
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Virginia	39,999	19.8	11.6	11.8	24.2	7.5	9.8	15.4
Washington	38,770	21.2	11.5	12.9	27.8	10.2	8.3	8.3
West Virginia	16,640	26.3	11.5	11.4	23.4	6.2	9.5	11.6
Wisconsin	55,177	23.8	12.8	15.0	26.3	6.9	8.5	6.8
Wyoming	3,561	21.7	14.2	14.7	28.2	6.2	10.2	4.8





**Table 16 (page 2 of 3). Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 1998-2000**

1999		Percent of Residents						
State	Residents	No	Very Mild	Mild	Moderate	Moderately Severe	Severe	Very Severe
		Impairment CPS=0	Impairment CPS=1	Impairment CPS=2	Impairment CPS=3	Impairment CPS=4	Impairment CPS=5	Impairment CPS=6
Nation	3,290,462	28.4	12.6	12.8	22.5	6.9	7.0	9.8
Alabama	44,051	21.9	12.1	12.7	24.2	7.9	5.8	15.5
Alaska	1,303	28.3	13.3	12.5	22.5	7.4	7.1	8.9
Arizona	42,167	37.7	11.9	10.3	20.2	4.7	8.9	6.3
Arkansas	37,906	25.3	12.6	11.9	23.8	5.7	9.0	11.6
California	284,158	30.0	11.2	13.1	19.5	9.4	5.9	10.9
Colorado	38,474	25.6	13.9	15.4	25.5	6.4	8.4	4.8
Connecticut	62,080	31.4	13.1	13.1	22.1	5.2	6.7	8.4
Delaware	8,153	29.1	13.4	13.7	20.7	4.9	6.9	11.2
District of Columbia	5,218	30.2	11.2	12.2	20.2	6.9	5.9	13.5
Florida	201,493	35.4	11.2	11.1	20.6	6.6	6.3	8.7
Georgia	65,122	18.9	11.8	13.6	26.7	8.7	7.1	13.2
Hawaii	7,016	21.2	10.0	11.8	23.2	14.1	4.3	15.4
Idaho	12,809	29.0	12.1	14.0	24.7	7.7	7.1	5.3
Illinois	184,449	29.9	16.1	12.7	23.5	7.0	4.5	6.4
Indiana	94,402	31.4	13.7	10.4	21.9	5.3	8.4	9.0
Iowa	55,432	28.2	13.1	14.7	25.5	5.3	7.5	5.7
Kansas	44,665	23.1	13.7	14.3	26.9	6.0	9.0	6.9
Kentucky	51,542	26.7	11.9	11.6	23.6	5.8	6.5	13.9
Louisiana	58,627	27.4	14.1	12.4	20.4	5.4	6.7	13.6
Maine	19,171	27.5	12.8	11.5	23.9	5.5	11.3	7.6
Maryland	63,430	32.9	11.7	11.1	20.7	5.1	6.9	11.5
Massachusetts	112,790	33.5	12.2	11.2	22.0	5.4	6.8	8.7
Michigan	89,509	24.0	10.7	14.8	27.0	9.2	6.2	8.1
Minnesota	75,486	25.4	14.0	14.9	24.9	6.0	7.6	7.1
Mississippi	30,096	27.2	13.6	9.8	23.5	6.5	6.5	13.0
Missouri	92,015	28.4	13.5	12.4	22.6	5.3	9.3	8.4
Montana	13,367	28.4	13.9	13.9	24.4	5.5	7.8	6.0
Nebraska	30,328	26.6	13.6	14.7	25.0	6.2	7.5	6.4
Nevada	10,424	34.9	11.6	11.5	20.6	5.5	8.1	7.9
New Hampshire	13,943	26.0	12.1	13.5	26.2	6.0	8.8	7.6
New Jersey	99,958	34.9	12.1	12.8	19.7	5.3	5.6	9.7
New Mexico	13,404	28.8	13.4	12.1	23.1	5.5	10.1	7.0
New York	201,433	26.0	12.6	13.7	21.0	9.1	5.5	12.1
North Carolina	75,661	27.1	11.5	11.4	22.8	7.1	6.9	13.3
North Dakota	11,462	24.7	12.5	14.2	27.6	7.3	5.8	8.0
Ohio	183,432	26.9	12.8	12.7	24.5	7.7	6.4	9.0
Oklahoma	49,158	25.7	15.1	12.1	21.9	4.6	9.6	11.0
Oregon	27,403	27.6	12.4	13.9	25.2	7.3	6.5	7.1
Pennsylvania	193,594	31.3	12.4	11.8	20.7	6.4	6.9	10.5
Puerto Rico	1,334	69.0	14.2	1.8	2.5	5.0	2.5	4.9
Rhode Island	18,006	30.1	11.9	13.8	23.7	6.4	5.6	8.5
South Carolina	34,040	25.9	10.9	9.6	23.9	7.2	8.6	13.9
South Dakota	12,469	22.0	14.4	14.2	27.6	6.9	7.7	7.2
Tennessee	76,714	23.3	11.4	11.8	23.9	7.4	9.0	13.3
Texas	192,195	23.8	13.0	14.6	21.2	6.2	8.8	12.4
Utah	16,516	32.2	12.7	13.8	21.8	6.1	8.5	4.9
Vermont	6,597	22.2	13.5	12.2	26.8	8.2	8.4	8.7
Virgin Islands	21	42.9	19.0	4.8	28.6	4.8	0.0	0.0
Virginia	58,544	23.3	12.2	12.4	23.2	7.2	7.8	14.0
Washington	62,826	26.0	12.3	14.1	25.2	9.6	6.2	6.8
West Virginia	24,156	32.4	10.5	11.2	21.6	5.7	7.3	11.1
Wisconsin	76,685	27.7	12.4	15.2	24.3	6.5	7.3	6.6
Wyoming	5,228	26.5	13.6	13.0	26.9	5.9	9.3	4.8



**Table 16 (page 3 of 3). Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 1998-2000**

2000		Percent of Residents						
State	Residents	No Impairment CPS=0	Very Mild Impairment CPS=1	Mild Impairment CPS=2	Moderate Impairment CPS=3	Moderately Severe Impairment CPS=4	Severe Impairment CPS=5	Very Severe Impairment CPS=6
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3,278,221</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Alabama	45,657	22.4	11.8	12.8	24.7	8.2	5.5	14.6
Alaska	1,386	30.3	14.1	12.0	21.2	6.6	6.9	9.0
Arizona	40,802	37.2	11.8	10.8	20.6	5.0	8.6	6.0
Arkansas	36,280	24.0	13.1	12.3	24.4	5.9	8.7	11.5
California	278,414	29.5	11.3	13.4	19.8	9.5	5.6	10.9
Colorado	38,973	25.0	14.0	15.6	26.1	6.3	8.4	4.7
Connecticut	62,858	31.6	13.2	13.5	22.4	5.0	6.2	8.2
Delaware	8,190	28.7	13.0	15.2	20.7	4.9	6.8	10.7
District of Columbia	5,310	31.3	10.8	13.3	19.7	6.6	5.5	12.8
Florida	206,132	36.2	10.9	11.3	20.3	6.5	6.3	8.5
Georgia	64,683	18.4	11.2	14.4	27.9	8.8	6.6	12.8
Hawaii	7,317	21.7	10.2	12.3	22.6	14.4	3.3	15.4
Idaho	13,067	29.7	12.2	14.0	23.8	7.2	7.6	5.6
Illinois	180,313	30.0	16.6	13.1	23.4	6.8	4.2	5.9
Indiana	93,938	31.0	14.3	10.0	22.6	5.3	8.4	8.3
Iowa	54,745	27.7	13.4	14.7	25.8	5.4	7.5	5.6
Kansas	43,538	22.7	13.6	14.9	27.3	5.8	9.0	6.8
Kentucky	50,735	27.0	12.1	11.7	23.6	5.8	6.3	13.4
Louisiana	56,403	27.1	14.4	12.7	20.5	5.8	6.3	13.1
Maine	19,255	28.0	13.4	12.3	23.8	5.2	10.0	7.2
Maryland	64,567	33.6	11.6	11.5	20.3	5.0	7.1	10.9
Massachusetts	112,060	33.5	11.9	11.9	22.1	5.4	6.8	8.3
Michigan	89,176	24.1	10.7	15.0	27.3	9.0	6.2	7.6
Minnesota	74,747	24.9	13.8	15.2	25.2	5.8	8.0	7.0
Mississippi	29,110	25.7	14.2	9.6	23.8	6.8	6.4	13.4
Missouri	86,436	28.6	13.7	12.7	23.0	5.1	8.9	8.1
Montana	13,536	30.2	13.8	12.9	23.9	5.3	8.0	5.8
Nebraska	29,907	26.8	13.4	14.4	25.1	6.1	7.9	6.3
Nevada	11,554	35.4	10.9	11.6	21.2	6.3	7.1	7.6
New Hampshire	14,394	26.8	12.1	13.9	25.7	5.3	8.9	7.1
New Jersey	104,614	36.3	12.0	12.6	19.6	5.2	5.2	9.1
New Mexico	13,336	27.6	13.7	12.7	23.3	5.4	10.2	7.0
New York	208,366	27.2	12.3	13.9	21.0	8.9	5.1	11.6
North Carolina	77,539	26.5	11.9	12.0	22.7	7.2	6.5	13.1
North Dakota	10,851	22.8	12.6	14.4	28.7	7.3	6.1	7.9
Ohio	184,236	26.7	12.9	12.9	25.2	7.6	6.3	8.4
Oklahoma	47,270	25.8	15.8	12.8	22.4	4.3	8.8	10.0
Oregon	26,344	29.1	11.6	13.7	25.1	7.6	6.0	6.8
Pennsylvania	189,948	31.0	12.4	11.7	21.5	6.5	7.1	9.9
Puerto Rico	1,894	74.0	7.6	2.6	3.0	4.5	3.3	5.1
Rhode Island	18,335	29.9	11.9	14.5	23.8	6.5	5.5	8.0
South Carolina	35,263	25.9	11.3	9.9	24.1	6.9	8.0	13.9
South Dakota	12,191	21.7	13.8	14.6	27.4	7.7	7.4	7.5
Tennessee	75,856	23.0	11.3	12.1	24.6	7.9	8.2	12.9
Texas	188,312	23.0	13.3	14.9	21.7	6.3	8.5	12.3
Utah	17,097	31.9	12.8	14.0	22.4	6.3	7.8	4.7
Vermont	6,617	21.1	12.6	13.5	27.3	8.1	8.5	8.9
Virgin Islands	70	47.1	8.6	5.7	18.6	4.3	8.6	7.1
Virginia	59,323	23.8	12.6	12.4	23.6	7.3	7.3	13.1
Washington	62,178	26.6	12.1	14.5	24.8	9.5	6.0	6.6
West Virginia	23,854	32.7	10.1	11.3	22.2	5.8	7.2	10.7
Wisconsin	76,115	28.6	12.3	15.1	24.2	6.2	7.4	6.2
Wyoming	5,129	26.3	13.6	13.9	26.1	6.3	8.9	4.8



**Table 17. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Nursing Home: United States, Quarterly 1998-**

**2000**

	Percent of Residents					
	Quarter 1 *		Quarter 2 *		Quarter 3	
	90th %ile	Median	90th %ile	Median	90th %ile	Median
<b>Nation</b>	14.6	7.1	1.7	14.9	7.2	1.8
<b>Ownership</b>						
Proprietary	14.3	7.3	2.2	14.8	7.5	2.1
Voluntary Non-Profit	14.5	6.6	1.5	14.8	6.8	1.7
Government	13.1	6.0	0.0	12.9	5.9	1.2
<b>Certification</b>						
Medicare and Medicaid	14.3	7.3	2.3	14.6	7.5	2.4
Medicare only	21.7	9.2	1.8	21.0	9.5	2.2
Medicaid only	10.2	4.1	0.0	10.2	4.1	0.0
<b>Bed Size</b>						
Less than 50	18.4	6.5	0.0	18.5	6.7	0.0
50 - 99	13.8	6.3	1.4	13.9	6.3	1.4
100 - 199	13.8	7.4	2.9	14.3	7.7	2.9
200 or more	14.5	8.2	3.8	15.1	8.4	4.1

1999	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	15.5	7.8	2.0	15.2	7.7	2.0	14.8	7.4	1.8	14.9	7.3	1.9
<b>Ownership</b>												
Proprietary	15.5	8.2	2.6	15.2	8.1	2.5	14.9	7.8	2.3	14.8	7.8	2.4
Voluntary Non-Profit	15.0	7.1	1.8	15.0	7.1	1.8	14.2	6.7	1.6	14.8	6.7	1.6
Government	14.0	6.2	1.2	13.5	6.2	1.4	13.4	5.7	0.9	13.5	5.8	0.6
<b>Certification</b>												
Medicare and Medicaid	15.4	8.2	2.7	15.1	8.0	2.7	14.6	7.7	2.5	14.7	7.7	2.6
Medicare only	20.4	9.5	2.6	20.3	10.0	3.0	20.3	9.4	2.5	20.9	9.5	2.9
Medicaid only	10.7	4.3	0.0	10.6	4.3	0.0	10.0	4.0	0.0	10.3	4.0	0.0
<b>Bed Size</b>												
Less than 50	18.2	6.8	0.0	17.7	7.0	0.0	17.5	6.7	0.0	18.4	6.7	0.0
50 - 99	14.7	6.8	1.6	14.3	6.7	1.6	13.9	6.3	1.5	13.9	6.3	1.5
100 - 199	14.9	8.5	3.4	14.9	8.3	3.3	14.4	7.9	3.1	14.3	8.0	3.1
200 or more	15.7	9.1	4.4	15.5	9.2	4.3	15.0	8.8	4.2	15.3	8.7	4.3

2000	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	15.6	7.9	2.1	15.2	7.6	2.0	15.2	7.7	2.1	15.5	7.9	2.2
<b>Ownership</b>												
Proprietary	15.6	8.3	2.6	15.2	8.1	2.6	15.2	8.2	2.7	15.4	8.3	2.7
Voluntary Non-Profit	15.3	7.1	1.9	15.1	7.0	1.7	15.2	7.1	1.8	15.5	7.3	1.9
Government	13.6	6.2	0.0	13.5	5.9	0.0	13.6	5.9	1.0	14.6	6.3	1.2
<b>Certification</b>												
Medicare and Medicaid	15.4	8.3	2.8	15.0	8.0	2.7	15.1	8.0	2.9	15.3	8.2	2.9
Medicare only	21.4	10.1	2.7	21.2	10.0	3.1	21.5	10.2	3.1	21.1	10.9	2.8
Medicaid only	10.4	4.3	0.0	10.3	4.1	0.0	10.1	4.3	0.0	10.2	4.3	0.0
<b>Bed Size</b>												
Less than 50	18.6	7.3	0.0	18.8	6.9	0.0	18.8	7.1	0.0	19.0	7.4	0.0
50 - 99	14.6	6.7	1.6	14.0	6.7	1.6	14.3	6.8	1.6	14.4	6.8	1.7
100 - 199	15.1	8.6	3.6	14.8	8.3	3.3	14.8	8.3	3.4	14.9	8.4	3.4
200 or more	15.9	9.2	4.5	15.4	9.0	4.2	15.6	9.0	4.3	15.9	9.3	4.5

Source: MDS and OSCAR

\* Data not available





**Table 18. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, Third Quarter 1998-2000**

State	Percent of Residents								
	1998 Quarter 3			1999 Quarter 3			2000 Quarter 3		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	14.6	7.1	1.7	14.8	7.4	1.8	15.2	7.7	2.1
Alabama	14.5	7.0	2.9	14.2	7.2	2.3	13.2	7.8	2.6
Alaska	12.2	6.3	0.0	12.1	5.3	0.0	10.9	7.2	0.0
Arizona	16.7	8.6	3.4	15.3	8.8	4.0	13.7	7.7	3.5
Arkansas	13.3	7.4	2.0	13.8	7.5	2.4	13.8	7.1	2.7
California	19.5	9.6	2.0	19.0	9.8	2.0	19.1	10.0	2.2
Colorado	11.5	4.9	0.0	11.5	5.6	1.0	11.5	6.1	1.6
Connecticut	11.3	5.3	1.6	11.2	5.5	1.8	11.8	6.0	2.0
Delaware	13.5	7.8	2.4	13.0	7.1	2.3	14.6	8.6	1.4
District of Columbia	16.2	10.4	2.3	19.8	10.9	2.3	20.5	10.3	1.3
Florida	16.1	9.2	3.6	16.4	9.3	3.7	16.9	9.8	4.3
Georgia	15.4	7.6	3.0	14.3	8.2	3.6	15.5	9.0	3.7
Hawaii	14.3	7.7	1.0	18.0	6.3	2.1	14.7	7.2	0.0
Idaho	12.6	5.3	0.0	10.5	4.7	0.0	11.6	5.6	1.4
Illinois	14.2	7.0	1.6	14.0	7.4	1.5	15.7	7.2	1.3
Indiana	13.9	7.5	2.6	14.1	7.4	2.4	14.8	7.5	2.9
Iowa	8.5	3.4	0.0	8.3	3.1	0.0	8.9	3.6	0.0
Kansas	11.8	5.0	0.0	10.4	4.8	0.0	12.5	5.6	0.0
Kentucky	15.2	7.1	2.2	15.3	7.8	2.1	14.3	8.2	3.2
Louisiana	17.7	6.9	2.1	19.1	7.5	2.7	18.6	8.2	3.1
Maine	11.8	6.5	2.0	12.0	7.0	2.2	12.6	6.8	1.3
Maryland	17.2	8.7	2.0	16.7	9.9	2.4	17.5	9.0	3.3
Massachusetts	11.6	6.7	2.4	12.1	7.1	2.7	12.5	7.6	2.3
Michigan	14.3	7.5	2.2	14.8	7.5	2.4	15.5	7.9	3.0
Minnesota	8.5	3.6	0.0	8.3	4.1	0.0	8.0	3.9	0.0
Mississippi	15.0	7.4	1.7	15.9	8.1	2.2	16.7	7.5	2.4
Missouri	14.3	5.9	1.1	14.0	6.3	1.5	13.6	6.6	1.8
Montana	10.0	3.2	0.0	8.5	4.0	0.0	8.6	4.0	0.0
Nebraska	9.9	4.1	0.0	8.7	3.7	0.0	10.3	4.2	0.0
Nevada	22.0	9.6	0.0	19.8	8.8	0.0	19.4	11.1	4.2
New Hampshire	10.1	4.9	1.1	9.7	5.4	1.0	10.6	4.9	0.0
New Jersey	14.9	8.7	3.8	15.7	9.9	3.8	17.2	10.9	4.9
New Mexico	16.4	7.0	0.0	12.5	7.4	1.5	12.4	7.4	3.4
New York	14.4	8.2	3.6	15.0	8.5	3.4	15.4	8.9	4.1
North Carolina	14.8	8.2	3.3	15.5	8.6	3.5	17.1	8.9	4.1
North Dakota	7.9	3.5	0.0	7.5	3.0	0.0	7.5	3.7	0.0
Ohio	13.3	6.4	1.6	13.8	7.3	2.3	13.5	7.4	2.1
Oklahoma	14.3	6.3	0.0	14.3	6.8	1.8	15.0	7.5	2.4
Oregon	13.2	6.7	1.9	12.9	6.7	2.3	14.3	7.1	2.8
Pennsylvania	16.7	8.5	2.9	16.8	9.5	3.7	17.1	9.8	3.8
Puerto Rico	23.0	4.3	0.0	22.2	7.8	0.0	28.1	11.8	0.0
Rhode Island	12.9	6.6	2.1	13.1	7.7	2.7	14.8	7.4	2.8
South Carolina	15.4	8.3	2.9	15.3	7.7	2.6	15.8	9.1	3.7
South Dakota	8.3	4.3	0.0	9.1	4.2	0.0	10.0	5.2	1.6
Tennessee	14.5	7.7	2.6	14.9	8.5	2.8	14.5	8.5	3.0
Texas	16.7	7.4	0.0	16.5	7.9	2.0	16.2	8.1	2.3
Utah	9.6	5.1	0.0	10.1	5.0	0.0	10.9	5.7	1.3
Vermont	14.9	6.7	0.0	11.1	4.8	1.3	11.8	7.1	1.3
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	14.3	7.9	2.9	15.6	8.9	2.3	16.0	9.3	3.3
Washington	13.3	7.6	2.4	13.1	7.6	3.0	14.4	8.2	3.8
West Virginia	14.3	7.8	2.1	15.2	9.5	2.7	16.7	8.8	3.3
Wisconsin	10.8	5.7	1.7	10.8	5.9	1.8	10.8	5.7	2.0
Wyoming	10.5	4.7	0.0	10.5	4.2	0.0	12.9	5.6	1.9





**Table 19. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Incidence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Nursing Home: United States, Quarterly 1999-2000**

1999	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	5.6	2.0	0.0	5.5	2.0	0.0	5.4	1.9	0.0	5.4	2.0	0.0
<b>Ownership</b>												
Proprietary	5.8	2.2	0.0	5.7	2.2	0.0	5.6	2.1	0.0	5.6	2.2	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit	5.3	1.7	0.0	5.2	1.7	0.0	4.9	1.7	0.0	5.1	1.7	0.0
Government	5.1	1.7	0.0	5.3	1.7	0.0	4.8	1.6	0.0	5.0	1.7	0.0
<b>Certification</b>												
Medicare and Medicaid	5.7	2.2	0.0	5.7	2.2	0.0	5.5	2.1	0.0	5.6	2.2	0.0
Medicare only	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
Medicaid only	5.4	1.7	0.0	5.4	1.6	0.0	5.2	1.4	0.0	5.6	1.5	0.0
<b>Bed Size</b>												
Less than 50	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0
50 - 99	6.0	1.9	0.0	5.8	1.9	0.0	5.8	1.8	0.0	5.7	1.9	0.0
100 - 199	5.6	2.4	0.0	5.5	2.4	0.0	5.3	2.3	0.0	5.4	2.3	0.0
200 or more	5.1	2.6	0.5	5.1	2.6	0.8	4.8	2.4	0.6	4.8	2.5	0.7
<b>2000</b>												
	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	5.6	2.1	0.0	5.3	2.0	0.0	5.7	2.1	0.0	5.7	2.2	0.0
<b>Ownership</b>												
Proprietary	5.9	2.4	0.0	5.6	2.2	0.0	5.9	2.3	0.0	5.9	2.3	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit	5.2	1.9	0.0	5.0	1.8	0.0	5.3	1.9	0.0	5.5	2.0	0.0
Government	5.5	1.8	0.0	4.9	1.7	0.0	5.2	1.9	0.0	5.4	2.0	0.0
<b>Certification</b>												
Medicare and Medicaid	5.7	2.4	0.0	5.5	2.2	0.0	5.8	2.3	0.0	5.9	2.4	0.0
Medicare only	3.6	0.7	0.0	3.4	0.7	0.0	3.8	0.8	0.0	3.8	0.8	0.0
Medicaid only	5.6	1.6	0.0	5.5	1.4	0.0	5.5	1.6	0.0	5.6	1.7	0.0
<b>Bed Size</b>												
Less than 50	5.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
50 - 99	5.8	2.0	0.0	5.7	1.9	0.0	5.9	2.0	0.0	6.0	2.0	0.0
100 - 199	5.7	2.5	0.6	5.4	2.2	0.0	5.6	2.4	0.0	5.7	2.5	0.5
200 or more	5.2	2.7	0.8	4.9	2.5	0.6	5.3	2.6	0.8	5.3	2.7	0.8



**Table 20. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Incidence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, Third Quarter 1999-2000**

State	Percent of Residents					
	1999 Quarter 3			2000 Quarter 3		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	5.4	1.9	0.0	5.7	2.1	0.0
Alabama	4.8	2.1	0.0	5.3	2.3	0.0
Alaska	5.7	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.2	0.0
Arizona	4.0	1.3	0.0	3.9	1.5	0.0
Arkansas	6.1	2.1	0.0	6.4	2.3	0.0
California	5.4	1.9	0.0	5.7	2.0	0.0
Colorado	4.0	1.2	0.0	4.8	1.4	0.0
Connecticut	4.2	1.6	0.0	4.2	1.8	0.0
Delaware	4.7	2.3	0.0	6.0	2.4	0.0
District of Columbia	5.4	2.3	0.0	6.3	3.2	0.0
Florida	4.7	2.0	0.0	5.1	2.2	0.0
Georgia	5.9	2.4	0.0	6.5	2.7	0.0
Hawaii	5.9	1.3	0.0	5.0	1.4	0.0
Idaho	3.8	1.1	0.0	5.4	1.1	0.0
Illinois	5.5	2.0	0.0	5.8	2.1	0.0
Indiana	6.0	2.4	0.0	6.6	2.4	0.0
Iowa	4.5	1.0	0.0	4.5	1.3	0.0
Kansas	4.4	1.7	0.0	5.9	1.8	0.0
Kentucky	6.1	2.2	0.0	5.6	2.5	0.0
Louisiana	5.6	2.3	0.0	6.3	2.3	0.0
Maine	5.5	2.2	0.0	6.7	1.9	0.0
Maryland	5.3	2.1	0.0	5.9	2.5	0.0
Massachusetts	5.0	2.0	0.0	5.3	2.3	0.0
Michigan	4.8	2.0	0.0	5.5	2.2	0.0
Minnesota	3.6	1.4	0.0	4.0	1.4	0.0
Mississippi	6.0	2.3	0.0	6.4	2.5	0.0
Missouri	5.1	1.6	0.0	5.3	2.0	0.0
Montana	3.8	0.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	4.7	1.4	0.0	5.4	1.7	0.0
Nevada	4.3	1.1	0.0	4.7	2.2	0.0
New Hampshire	4.3	1.8	0.0	4.2	1.2	0.0
New Jersey	5.1	2.4	0.0	6.3	2.9	0.0
New Mexico	4.8	1.8	0.0	4.7	2.1	0.0
New York	5.2	2.4	0.0	5.6	2.6	0.0
North Carolina	5.7	1.9	0.0	5.9	2.5	0.0
North Dakota	3.3	1.1	0.0	4.8	0.9	0.0
Ohio	5.3	2.0	0.0	5.3	2.0	0.0
Oklahoma	6.2	1.9	0.0	6.1	2.4	0.0
Oregon	4.6	1.5	0.0	5.0	2.1	0.0
Pennsylvania	6.1	2.6	0.0	6.3	2.6	0.0
Puerto Rico	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	5.5	1.9	0.0	5.6	2.4	0.0
South Carolina	5.5	1.8	0.0	5.3	2.3	0.0
South Dakota	5.1	1.5	0.0	5.1	1.7	0.0
Tennessee	5.1	2.0	0.0	5.3	2.4	0.0
Texas	6.2	2.1	0.0	6.3	2.3	0.0
Utah	3.6	1.0	0.0	4.2	1.4	0.0
Vermont	5.2	2.0	0.0	5.8	3.3	0.0
Virgin Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	5.7	2.3	0.0	5.6	2.5	0.0
Washington	4.8	1.9	0.0	5.6	2.0	0.0
West Virginia	6.4	2.6	0.0	6.3	2.0	0.0
Wisconsin	4.7	1.8	0.0	4.6	1.9	0.0
Wyoming	4.8	0.4	0.0	5.9	2.2	0.0



**Table 21. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Physical Restraint Use in Nursing Homes by Type of Nursing Home: United States, Quarterly 1998-2000**

1998	Percent of Residents									
	Quarter 1*		Quarter 2*		Quarter 3		Quarter 4			
					90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation					25.2	7.5	0.0	25.0	7.2	0.0
Ownership										
Proprietary					26.5	8.6	0.0	26.3	8.3	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit					22.1	5.7	0.0	21.6	5.6	0.0
Government					26.7	8.5	0.0	25.7	8.0	0.0
Certification										
Medicare and Medicaid					25.0	8.1	0.0	25.0	7.9	0.0
Medicare only					14.4	3.0	0.0	13.6	2.6	0.0
Medicaid only					29.9	9.1	0.0	29.9	8.5	0.0
Bed Size										
Less than 50					20.0	3.7	0.0	19.2	3.7	0.0
50 - 99					26.8	8.5	0.0	26.7	8.1	0.0
100 - 199					26.2	8.7	0.9	25.9	8.5	0.8
200 or more					23.2	7.1	0.8	23.0	6.9	0.7

1999	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	24.2	6.9	0.0	24.4	6.8	0.0	24.1	6.7	0.0	23.5	6.5	0.0
Ownership												
Proprietary	25.5	8.0	0.0	25.5	8.0	0.0	25.3	7.8	0.0	24.7	7.8	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit	20.9	5.1	0.0	21.0	4.8	0.0	20.4	4.7	0.0	19.8	4.5	0.0
Government	24.6	7.6	0.0	25.4	7.2	0.0	25.0	6.7	0.0	25.0	6.5	0.0
Certification												
Medicare and Medicaid	24.1	7.5	0.0	24.3	7.3	0.0	23.9	7.2	0.0	23.4	7.0	0.0
Medicare only	12.5	2.3	0.0	13.0	2.3	0.0	11.9	2.2	0.0	12.7	1.9	0.0
Medicaid only	29.8	8.6	0.0	29.5	8.2	0.0	29.0	8.0	0.0	28.8	8.0	0.0
Bed Size												
Less than 50	18.2	3.2	0.0	17.9	3.2	0.0	17.6	3.1	0.0	17.1	2.6	0.0
50 - 99	25.8	7.8	0.0	25.8	7.5	0.0	25.4	7.4	0.0	24.6	7.0	0.0
100 - 199	25.2	8.1	0.8	25.2	8.1	0.7	25.0	7.9	0.7	24.5	7.9	0.7
200 or more	21.7	6.7	0.7	21.8	6.5	0.6	22.1	6.3	0.5	21.7	6.2	0.5

2000	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	23.2	6.3	0.0	23.2	6.3	0.0	23.4	6.4	0.0	23.3	6.3	0.0
Ownership												
Proprietary	24.3	7.5	0.0	24.5	7.5	0.0	24.6	7.7	0.0	24.5	7.6	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit	19.1	4.3	0.0	18.8	4.3	0.0	19.2	4.3	0.0	19.1	4.1	0.0
Government	23.8	6.1	0.0	23.6	6.2	0.0	24.8	5.9	0.0	24.1	5.8	0.0
Certification												
Medicare and Medicaid	22.9	6.8	0.0	23.0	6.8	0.0	23.2	6.9	0.0	23.1	6.8	0.0
Medicare only	11.9	1.8	0.0	11.1	1.6	0.0	11.3	1.5	0.0	11.2	1.5	0.0
Medicaid only	28.1	7.4	0.0	27.8	7.4	0.0	28.1	7.4	0.0	27.8	7.2	0.0
Bed Size												
Less than 50	16.5	2.4	0.0	16.7	2.4	0.0	17.1	2.4	0.0	17.1	2.3	0.0
50 - 99	24.1	6.9	0.0	24.4	6.9	0.0	24.5	7.0	0.0	24.4	7.0	0.0
100 - 199	23.9	7.6	0.6	24.0	7.6	0.7	24.2	7.7	0.7	24.0	7.5	0.7
200 or more	20.9	6.2	0.5	20.9	5.9	0.5	20.6	5.9	0.4	21.4	5.9	0.4

Source: MDS and OSCAR

\*Data not available





**Table 22. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Physical Restraint Use in Nursing Homes by State: United States, Third Quarter 1998-2000**

State	Percent of Residents								
	1998 Quarter 3			1999 Quarter 3			2000 Quarter 3		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	25.2	7.5	0.0	24.1	6.7	0.0	23.4	6.4	0.0
Alabama	17.5	4.4	0.0	17.6	3.0	0.0	16.8	3.4	0.0
Alaska	20.0	7.1	0.0	19.0	6.8	0.0	25.7	5.3	0.0
Arizona	21.9	9.0	0.0	20.3	9.2	0.0	19.5	7.6	0.0
Arkansas	35.6	20.3	5.7	37.3	22.1	5.8	35.8	21.4	5.9
California	37.2	18.3	2.2	33.8	16.3	2.3	32.9	15.7	2.0
Colorado	19.8	8.6	0.0	18.9	7.7	0.8	18.4	6.3	0.0
Connecticut	26.7	11.0	0.6	24.5	9.7	0.8	23.9	9.1	0.7
Delaware	11.4	1.9	0.0	11.2	1.7	0.0	9.7	1.2	0.0
District of Columbia	20.9	5.4	0.9	13.8	3.5	0.0	15.5	3.4	0.0
Florida	16.7	5.3	0.0	16.1	4.9	0.0	14.7	4.9	0.0
Georgia	24.6	10.7	1.6	23.5	10.2	2.1	25.0	10.8	1.9
Hawaii	20.3	5.3	0.0	26.6	7.0	0.0	28.6	4.7	0.0
Idaho	16.1	6.5	0.0	13.7	5.2	0.0	13.4	5.1	0.0
Illinois	15.8	5.1	0.0	15.1	4.0	0.0	13.3	3.3	0.0
Indiana	22.5	7.4	0.0	17.8	5.9	0.0	16.0	5.4	0.0
Iowa	9.3	1.2	0.0	7.8	0.9	0.0	7.4	0.9	0.0
Kansas	13.8	4.1	0.0	12.5	3.6	0.0	14.1	3.6	0.0
Kentucky	23.2	7.8	0.0	22.3	6.8	0.0	18.8	7.3	0.0
Louisiana	34.8	20.6	4.8	35.5	20.3	4.7	35.6	20.4	4.8
Maine	18.5	5.0	0.0	16.7	4.1	0.0	15.2	3.7	0.0
Maryland	24.1	7.9	0.0	21.3	7.5	0.0	19.9	5.6	0.0
Massachusetts	16.2	4.5	0.0	14.9	4.4	0.0	14.2	4.1	0.0
Michigan	22.0	8.7	0.0	17.8	6.2	0.0	16.2	5.0	0.0
Minnesota	14.3	4.6	0.0	11.5	3.2	0.0	11.1	3.2	0.0
Mississippi	28.9	11.9	0.0	27.5	13.1	1.4	27.1	15.0	1.5
Missouri	19.4	5.7	0.0	19.0	5.6	0.0	18.3	5.9	0.0
Montana	18.6	5.3	0.0	13.6	3.8	0.0	11.0	2.6	0.0
Nebraska	8.1	0.5	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	21.3	9.1	0.0	21.2	7.4	0.0	20.0	7.9	0.0
New Hampshire	11.8	1.9	0.0	9.6	2.2	0.0	7.8	2.3	0.0
New Jersey	11.2	2.8	0.0	10.2	2.4	0.0	9.8	2.8	0.0
New Mexico	14.4	5.4	0.0	15.3	7.8	0.0	19.5	6.8	0.0
New York	23.1	6.4	0.2	22.6	5.9	0.2	20.9	5.8	0.0
North Carolina	28.3	7.4	0.0	27.0	6.5	0.0	23.0	6.7	0.0
North Dakota	14.5	6.2	1.2	15.1	4.5	0.0	16.1	4.4	0.0
Ohio	20.2	6.9	0.0	20.2	6.8	0.0	20.0	7.2	0.0
Oklahoma	23.9	9.7	1.6	22.2	8.7	1.2	20.0	9.4	1.0
Oregon	27.9	9.8	0.0	23.6	10.3	0.8	24.7	9.2	1.1
Pennsylvania	23.4	5.6	0.0	22.0	5.1	0.0	17.2	4.2	0.0
Puerto Rico	80.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	1.2	0.0
Rhode Island	15.5	4.8	0.0	15.4	4.9	0.0	14.0	4.1	0.0
South Carolina	24.7	5.7	0.0	25.0	6.9	0.0	28.2	6.4	0.0
South Dakota	20.7	10.9	1.5	21.4	8.3	1.5	18.8	7.3	0.0
Tennessee	30.9	13.4	1.8	29.8	12.1	0.7	29.3	12.1	0.4
Texas	33.0	15.2	1.1	32.3	16.3	1.9	32.2	16.7	1.4
Utah	18.4	7.2	0.0	18.4	5.7	0.0	15.0	5.8	0.0
Vermont	13.2	4.3	0.0	14.0	3.9	0.0	10.8	3.4	0.0
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Virginia	22.7	6.3	0.0	17.9	5.2	0.0	19.4	4.9	0.0
Washington	21.0	8.0	0.0	17.9	5.9	0.0	20.4	6.5	0.0
West Virginia	19.4	6.4	0.0	18.1	5.1	0.0	17.4	4.8	0.0
Wisconsin	20.7	7.0	0.0	16.7	4.8	0.0	12.1	3.9	0.0
Wyoming	13.5	4.7	0.0	14.3	5.8	0.0	15.9	6.3	0.0



**Table 23. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Incidence of Physical Restraint Use in Nursing Homes by Type of Nursing Home: United States, Quarterly 1999-2000**

1999	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	6.0	1.0	0.0	6.1	1.1	0.0	6.1	1.2	0.0	5.9	1.1	0.0
<b>Ownership</b>												
Proprietary	6.5	1.5	0.0	6.4	1.5	0.0	6.5	1.5	0.0	6.3	1.4	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit	5.1	0.6	0.0	5.2	0.6	0.0	5.2	0.6	0.0	5.0	0.5	0.0
Government	6.0	1.0	0.0	6.3	1.1	0.0	6.3	1.0	0.0	5.6	0.9	0.0
<b>Certification</b>												
Medicare and Medicaid	6.2	1.4	0.0	6.3	1.4	0.0	6.2	1.4	0.0	6.1	1.3	0.0
Medicare only	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Medicaid only	7.1	1.2	0.0	6.8	1.0	0.0	7.1	1.1	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Bed Size</b>												
Less than 50	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
50 - 99	6.5	1.4	0.0	6.5	1.3	0.0	6.5	1.4	0.0	6.3	1.2	0.0
100 - 199	6.3	1.6	0.0	6.3	1.6	0.0	6.3	1.6	0.0	6.3	1.6	0.0
200 or more	5.5	1.4	0.0	5.9	1.5	0.0	5.6	1.4	0.0	5.5	1.3	0.0
<hr/>												
2000	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	5.9	1.1	0.0	5.9	1.1	0.0	5.9	1.1	0.0	5.9	1.1	0.0
<b>Ownership</b>												
Proprietary	6.2	1.4	0.0	6.5	1.5	0.0	6.7	1.5	0.0	6.4	1.5	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit	4.8	0.5	0.0	5.0	0.5	0.0	4.8	0.5	0.0	5.1	0.4	0.0
Government	6.3	1.0	0.0	5.9	1.0	0.0	5.9	0.9	0.0	5.9	0.8	0.0
<b>Certification</b>												
Medicare and Medicaid	5.9	1.4	0.0	6.1	1.4	0.0	6.3	1.4	0.0	6.1	1.4	0.0
Medicare only	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
Medicaid only	7.1	0.1	0.0	7.1	1.0	0.0	7.1	0.8	0.0	7.3	0.8	0.0
<b>Bed Size</b>												
Less than 50	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
50 - 99	6.3	1.3	0.0	6.5	1.3	0.0	6.5	1.3	0.0	6.4	1.3	0.0
100 - 199	6.0	1.6	0.0	6.3	1.6	0.0	6.3	1.6	0.0	6.3	1.6	0.0
200 or more	5.1	1.5	0.0	5.3	1.4	0.0	5.3	1.5	0.0	5.5	1.4	0.0



**Table 24. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Incidence of Physical Restraint Use in Nursing Homes by State: United States, Third Quarter 1999-2000**

State	Percent of Residents					
	1999			2000		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	6.1	1.2	0.0	6.1	1.1	0.0
Alabama	5.0	0.6	0.0	5.3	0.7	0.0
Alaska	7.7	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0
Arizona	6.0	1.3	0.0	5.0	1.4	0.0
Arkansas	10.1	4.0	0.0	8.1	3.5	0.0
California	8.2	2.6	0.0	8.4	2.4	0.0
Colorado	6.3	1.5	0.0	4.8	1.1	0.0
Connecticut	6.5	2.1	0.0	6.5	1.7	0.0
Delaware	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0
Florida	4.8	1.0	0.0	4.9	1.1	0.0
Georgia	6.9	1.9	0.0	7.8	2.1	0.0
Hawaii	7.6	1.0	0.0	7.5	0.9	0.0
Idaho	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
Illinois	3.8	0.5	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
Indiana	5.1	1.2	0.0	5.6	1.0	0.0
Iowa	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Kansas	3.6	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
Kentucky	6.0	1.1	0.0	6.3	1.2	0.0
Louisiana	7.9	2.5	0.0	8.3	2.6	0.0
Maine	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
Maryland	6.9	1.9	0.0	5.5	1.4	0.0
Massachusetts	4.2	0.8	0.0	4.1	0.9	0.0
Michigan	4.9	1.2	0.0	4.8	1.0	0.0
Minnesota	3.5	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.5	0.0
Mississippi	6.7	2.0	0.0	8.9	2.2	0.0
Missouri	5.4	0.8	0.0	5.1	0.7	0.0
Montana	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
Nevada	5.7	0.8	0.0	4.8	0.8	0.0
New Hampshire	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	2.6	0.3	0.0	3.6	0.4	0.0
New Mexico	7.0	1.5	0.0	5.7	1.1	0.0
New York	6.0	1.4	0.0	5.3	1.6	0.0
North Carolina	8.7	1.5	0.0	6.8	1.3	0.0
North Dakota	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
Ohio	5.3	1.1	0.0	5.7	1.3	0.0
Oklahoma	6.2	1.5	0.0	6.7	1.5	0.0
Oregon	6.8	2.5	0.0	6.3	1.8	0.0
Pennsylvania	6.5	1.1	0.0	5.7	1.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	4.1	0.7	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	7.6	1.1	0.0	6.8	1.3	0.0
South Dakota	5.0	1.2	0.0	5.1	1.5	0.0
Tennessee	7.5	2.0	0.0	9.1	2.5	0.0
Texas	9.5	2.6	0.0	10.3	2.8	0.0
Utah	5.4	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.0	0.0
Vermont	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	4.9	1.1	0.0	5.3	0.7	0.0
Washington	4.9	0.9	0.0	6.5	1.3	0.0
West Virginia	4.7	0.6	0.0	5.1	0.8	0.0
Wisconsin	3.7	0.6	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	5.1	0.4	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0



**Table 25. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Tube Feeding in Nursing Homes by Type of Nursing Home: United States, Quarterly 1998-2000**

1998		Percent of Residents								
	Quarter 1 *		Quarter 2 *		Quarter 3		Quarter 4			
					90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation					12.2	3.7	0.0	12.5	3.8	0.0
Ownership										
Proprietary					12.8	4.5	0.0	13.1	4.7	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit					10.4	2.4	0.0	10.7	2.7	0.0
Government					12.7	2.9	0.0	12.4	2.9	0.0
Certification										
Medicare and Medicaid					12.8	4.3	0.0	13.1	4.5	0.0
Medicare only					6.7	0.8	0.0	7.6	1.6	0.0
Medicaid only					10.0	1.7	0.0	10.3	1.8	0.0
Bed Size										
Less than 50					9.3	0.0	0.0	10.0	1.2	0.0
50 - 99					11.9	3.1	0.0	12.2	3.1	0.0
100 - 199					12.6	4.8	0.8	12.8	4.9	0.9
200 or more					14.3	6.3	1.2	14.5	6.4	1.5

1999		Percent of Residents										
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	10th %ile	Lower 10%	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	13.0	4.2	0.0	13.3	4.3	0.0	13.4	4.4	0.0	13.4	4.4	0.0
Ownership												
Proprietary	13.8	5.1	0.0	14.1	5.2	0.0	14.0	5.3	0.0	14.1	5.2	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit	10.9	3.0	0.0	11.1	3.1	0.0	11.2	3.1	0.0	11.3	3.1	0.0
Government	12.6	3.0	0.0	13.0	3.3	0.0	13.7	3.4	0.0	13.2	3.3	0.0
Certification												
Medicare and Medicaid	13.5	4.8	0.0	13.9	4.9	0.0	13.9	4.9	0.0	13.9	4.9	0.6
Medicare only	8.7	2.5	0.0	9.1	2.8	0.0	9.3	2.8	0.0	9.8	3.0	0.0
Medicaid only	10.8	1.8	0.0	11.1	1.8	0.0	10.8	1.9	0.0	10.9	2.0	0.0
Bed Size												
Less than 50	10.0	2.1	0.0	10.7	2.2	0.0	11.0	2.3	0.0	10.7	2.4	0.0
50 - 99	12.8	3.4	0.0	12.9	3.6	0.0	13.0	3.5	0.0	13.0	3.5	0.0
100 - 199	13.2	5.3	1.1	13.6	5.4	1.1	13.6	5.4	1.1	13.6	5.4	1.1
200 or more	15.2	6.7	1.8	15.9	6.9	1.9	15.6	6.9	1.8	15.5	6.9	1.9

2000		Percent of Residents										
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	10th %ile	Lower 10%	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	13.3	4.4	0.0	13.4	4.3	0.0	13.2	4.3	0.0	13.0	4.3	0.0
Ownership												
Proprietary	14.0	5.2	0.0	14.1	5.2	0.0	13.9	5.1	0.0	13.6	5.1	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit	11.0	3.1	0.0	11.3	3.1	0.0	11.0	3.0	0.0	10.9	3.0	0.0
Government	12.9	3.1	0.0	13.1	3.2	0.0	13.0	3.2	0.0	12.5	3.2	0.0
Certification												
Medicare and Medicaid	13.8	4.9	0.6	13.9	4.9	0.5	13.7	4.8	0.0	13.4	4.8	0.0
Medicare only	9.5	2.9	0.0	9.4	2.9	0.0	8.9	2.9	0.0	8.8	2.8	0.0
Medicaid only	10.9	1.9	0.0	11.1	2.0	0.0	10.8	2.0	0.0	10.6	2.0	0.0
Bed Size												
Less than 50	10.9	2.4	0.0	11.4	2.3	0.0	10.8	2.4	0.0	10.7	2.4	0.0
50 - 99	12.9	3.4	0.0	12.8	3.5	0.0	12.5	3.4	0.0	12.4	3.5	0.0
100 - 199	13.6	5.4	1.1	13.6	5.4	1.2	13.5	5.3	1.1	13.3	5.2	1.1
200 or more	15.6	6.8	1.9	15.8	6.8	1.9	15.6	6.7	1.9	15.3	6.8	1.8

Source: MDS and OSCAR

\*Data not available





**Table 26. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Tube Feeding in Nursing Homes by State: United States, Third Quarter 1998-2000**

State	Percent of Residents								
	1998 Quarter 3			1999 Quarter 3			2000 Quarter 3		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	12.2	3.7	0.0	13.4	4.4	0.0	13.2	4.3	0.0
Alabama	18.7	11.3	4.0	20.2	11.6	4.8	19.0	11.3	3.9
Alaska	11.2	6.7	0.0	16.2	4.8	0.0	19.6	7.8	0.0
Arizona	7.1	2.2	0.0	8.1	2.8	0.0	7.8	2.9	0.0
Arkansas	11.3	4.2	0.0	12.2	5.3	1.1	12.3	5.1	0.9
California	15.7	5.2	0.0	17.6	6.6	0.0	18.1	6.7	0.0
Colorado	6.6	1.8	0.0	6.1	2.1	0.0	5.3	1.8	0.0
Connecticut	7.9	2.5	0.0	8.5	3.0	0.0	7.9	3.1	0.0
Delaware	15.5	5.3	0.0	14.3	6.6	0.0	11.8	5.5	0.0
District of Columbia	23.0	10.0	1.8	31.1	10.1	1.0	24.0	12.6	2.2
Florida	12.7	5.6	0.0	14.0	6.5	1.8	13.7	6.5	1.8
Georgia	14.8	6.8	1.9	15.2	7.0	2.4	15.0	7.3	2.5
Hawaii	28.6	6.5	0.0	34.8	9.4	0.8	30.2	8.7	1.7
Idaho	3.8	1.1	0.0	5.0	1.2	0.0	5.9	1.9	0.0
Illinois	8.6	2.6	0.0	10.0	3.2	0.0	9.7	3.1	0.0
Indiana	11.4	3.9	0.0	11.6	4.5	0.0	11.1	4.3	0.0
Iowa	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.1	0.0	5.0	1.0	0.0
Kansas	5.4	0.8	0.0	4.8	1.6	0.0	5.1	1.6	0.0
Kentucky	17.9	7.0	0.0	21.7	7.8	1.5	19.4	7.8	1.8
Louisiana	14.3	6.5	0.0	15.8	8.0	2.3	16.1	8.3	2.3
Maine	5.0	1.6	0.0	5.6	1.9	0.0	4.9	1.9	0.0
Maryland	16.3	5.8	0.0	18.1	6.7	0.0	16.3	6.1	0.0
Massachusetts	6.6	2.2	0.0	6.8	2.6	0.0	7.4	2.4	0.0
Michigan	9.1	3.0	0.0	11.7	4.1	0.0	11.3	4.0	0.0
Minnesota	4.2	1.3	0.0	4.3	1.5	0.0	4.2	1.5	0.0
Mississippi	13.7	7.5	1.1	15.4	8.8	3.2	16.2	8.7	3.3
Missouri	8.6	3.0	0.0	9.2	3.4	0.0	9.1	3.3	0.0
Montana	4.9	1.6	0.0	4.8	1.9	0.0	5.1	1.7	0.0
Nebraska	6.3	1.0	0.0	6.6	1.4	0.0	6.5	1.6	0.0
Nevada	16.4	5.2	0.0	16.3	3.5	0.0	13.5	5.6	0.0
New Hampshire	3.6	1.1	0.0	4.9	1.1	0.0	3.3	1.3	0.0
New Jersey	11.5	5.4	0.0	12.5	5.6	0.0	12.2	5.6	0.9
New Mexico	7.7	2.7	0.0	6.0	2.1	0.0	6.9	3.1	0.0
New York	14.5	6.3	1.0	15.5	6.2	1.2	14.8	6.2	1.7
North Carolina	17.7	6.9	0.0	18.3	7.7	1.7	19.5	7.6	1.3
North Dakota	5.5	1.8	0.0	6.1	2.2	0.0	6.3	2.0	0.0
Ohio	14.3	5.7	0.0	14.6	6.3	1.4	13.7	5.8	0.9
Oklahoma	11.1	4.2	0.0	12.2	4.8	0.0	11.9	5.4	0.0
Oregon	5.4	1.6	0.0	6.9	2.5	0.0	6.5	2.3	0.0
Pennsylvania	12.1	4.1	0.0	13.0	4.8	0.0	12.5	4.8	0.0
Puerto Rico	2.2	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.2	0.0
Rhode Island	6.2	2.3	0.0	7.9	2.8	0.0	6.6	2.8	0.0
South Carolina	16.8	5.7	0.0	19.0	7.4	1.1	18.3	7.9	1.8
South Dakota	4.7	1.5	0.0	5.1	1.7	0.0	4.4	1.5	0.0
Tennessee	12.9	5.1	0.0	15.1	6.1	0.8	14.1	6.1	0.8
Texas	13.3	4.8	0.0	14.9	5.7	0.0	15.4	5.9	0.0
Utah	3.7	0.7	0.0	4.6	1.5	0.0	4.2	1.9	0.0
Vermont	4.6	1.9	0.0	5.9	2.4	0.0	5.4	2.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
Virginia	14.7	5.1	0.0	14.3	6.3	0.0	14.3	6.2	0.7
Washington	8.0	2.9	0.0	7.8	3.4	0.0	7.8	2.9	0.0
West Virginia	13.4	4.8	0.0	13.9	5.1	0.0	12.8	4.9	0.0
Wisconsin	5.3	1.5	0.0	5.3	1.8	0.0	5.4	1.8	0.0
Wyoming	2.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.8	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.0



**Table 27. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Weight Loss in Nursing Homes by Type of Nursing Home: United States, Quarterly 1998-2000**

Long-term Care by Type of Nursing Home, United States, Quarterly, 1998-2000													
1998		Percent of Residents											
		Quarter 1*		Quarter 2*			Quarter 3			Quarter 4			
		90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation		20.5	10.1	3.4	20.3	10.1	3.5						
Ownership													
Proprietary		19.2	10.0	3.6	19.0	10.0	3.6						
Voluntary Non-Profit		22.8	10.5	3.8	22.7	10.8	3.9						
Government		18.9	9.0	3.1	19.3	9.5	3.3						
Certification													
Medicare and Medicaid		19.4	10.2	4.1	19.1	10.3	4.0						
Medicare only		35.9	16.1	4.3	36.0	15.1	4.2						
Medicaid only		16.1	7.7	1.6	16.4	7.5	1.6						
Bed Size													
Less than 50		28.6	10.8	1.3	29.3	10.6	1.6						
50 - 99		18.6	9.5	3.2	18.6	9.5	3.3						
100 - 199		19.2	10.4	4.4	19.0	10.5	4.4						
200 or more		17.9	10.1	5.0	17.9	10.3	5.4						
1999													
		Percent of Residents											
		Quarter 1		Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4			
		90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation		21.8	11.4	4.2	21.2	10.8	3.9	20.0	10.2	3.7	19.4	9.9	3.5
Ownership													
Proprietary		20.8	11.3	4.3	20.2	10.7	4.0	19.0	10.1	3.8	18.3	9.8	3.6
Voluntary Non-Profit		23.8	12.0	4.6	23.4	11.3	4.2	22.2	10.5	3.9	22.0	10.3	4.0
Government		20.6	10.8	3.7	20.0	10.2	3.8	18.3	9.5	3.5	18.2	9.0	3.2
Certification													
Medicare and Medicaid		21.0	11.6	4.8	20.4	10.9	4.5	19.2	10.3	4.2	18.4	10.1	4.1
Medicare only		34.4	16.4	4.3	33.1	15.6	4.4	32.8	15.4	4.2	32.2	14.9	4.0
Medicaid only		17.0	8.3	2.1	16.9	8.2	2.2	15.4	7.5	2.0	14.9	7.1	1.8
Bed Size													
Less than 50		28.3	11.9	2.5	27.7	11.1	2.5	27.8	10.3	2.2	27.3	10.3	2.2
50 - 99		20.4	10.7	3.8	19.6	10.1	3.6	18.6	9.6	3.4	17.8	9.2	3.2
100 - 199		20.9	11.9	5.3	20.3	11.3	5.0	19.2	10.5	4.8	18.3	10.3	4.5
200 or more		19.6	11.6	6.0	19.0	10.8	5.5	18.5	10.4	5.0	17.4	10.1	5.1
2000													
		Percent of Residents											
		Quarter 1		Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4			
		90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation		20.5	10.7	3.8	19.1	9.7	3.4	18.7	9.5	3.3	18.8	3.3	9.6
Ownership													
Proprietary		19.5	10.6	4.0	18.2	9.6	3.5	17.7	9.5	3.4	17.8	9.5	3.4
Voluntary Non-Profit		23.0	11.4	4.2	21.6	10.4	3.8	21.0	10.0	3.7	21.1	10.1	3.7
Government		18.8	10.0	3.4	18.3	9.0	3.3	17.3	8.9	3.0	18.3	9.2	3.3
Certification													
Medicare and Medicaid		19.8	10.9	4.5	18.4	9.9	4.0	17.9	9.7	3.9	18.0	9.8	3.9
Medicare only		33.3	15.8	4.1	32.3	14.4	4.0	31.7	14.5	3.8	32.1	14.5	3.7
Medicaid only		16.7	7.7	2.0	15.1	7.0	1.2	14.6	6.7	1.5	14.7	7.1	0.9
Bed Size													
Less than 50		28.0	10.8	2.4	27.2	9.9	1.1	26.1	10.0	2.0	27.0	10.0	0.8
50 - 99		19.4	10.0	3.4	18.1	9.2	3.0	17.7	8.9	2.9	17.6	9.0	2.9
100 - 199		19.5	11.1	4.9	18.2	10.1	4.5	17.5	10.0	4.4	17.8	10.0	4.4
200 or more		18.3	10.9	5.6	16.7	9.8	5.2	16.5	9.5	5.0	17.4	9.9	5.1

Source: MDS and OSCAR

\* Data not available



**Table 28. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Weight Loss in Nursing Homes by State: United States, Third Quarter 1998-2000**

	Percent of Residents								
	1998 Quarter 3			1999 Quarter 3			2000 Quarter 3		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Alabama	21.1	11.4	5.0	22.6	11.4	5.4	20.9	11.3	5.4
Alaska	26.7	13.6	4.8	18.8	11.9	0.0	20.0	10.5	5.3
Arizona	21.7	10.9	4.8	20.1	9.4	3.9	20.6	10.0	1.9
Arkansas	20.8	10.5	3.7	22.5	11.3	4.2	20.3	9.8	3.1
California	22.2	10.2	2.8	21.5	9.9	3.1	20.3	8.9	2.6
Colorado	22.1	10.7	3.8	22.2	10.2	3.9	19.2	10.4	4.7
Connecticut	17.1	9.3	4.1	16.2	9.8	4.4	15.6	8.8	3.4
Delaware	21.9	12.1	7.2	19.1	10.6	5.6	18.9	10.3	3.8
District of Columbia	16.9	9.9	4.4	16.4	10.2	5.2	13.9	8.5	2.9
Florida	23.9	11.6	4.5	22.5	11.2	4.8	21.3	11.1	4.8
Georgia	19.0	10.6	4.5	19.0	10.8	4.3	18.0	10.6	4.3
Hawaii	26.3	9.4	3.8	20.4	10.8	3.5	22.7	9.8	2.4
Idaho	20.3	12.2	6.3	25.8	13.5	3.9	21.6	12.0	5.0
Illinois	18.9	9.1	3.4	17.6	9.0	3.3	16.3	8.2	2.3
Indiana	19.8	9.9	3.7	19.0	9.9	3.4	17.7	9.4	2.9
Iowa	15.8	8.0	2.6	14.3	7.5	2.7	13.5	6.8	2.2
Kansas	17.2	8.4	1.9	16.2	8.0	2.6	16.5	7.5	2.1
Kentucky	22.6	12.1	4.5	24.2	11.7	5.0	22.4	10.9	4.7
Louisiana	20.4	9.6	2.8	20.0	9.2	2.6	19.1	8.8	2.8
Maine	18.0	9.4	2.9	15.4	8.3	2.0	16.8	8.9	2.7
Maryland	23.4	11.6	4.8	20.0	11.2	4.4	18.6	10.3	3.7
Massachusetts	19.4	10.8	4.5	20.7	11.8	4.8	17.9	10.4	4.4
Michigan	20.8	11.1	4.4	20.7	11.5	5.0	20.2	10.0	4.2
Minnesota	15.9	8.2	2.2	16.4	8.7	2.8	15.4	8.5	2.7
Mississippi	18.8	10.3	3.3	18.6	9.6	3.5	16.4	8.9	4.0
Missouri	20.9	9.7	2.6	20.8	10.3	3.1	20.0	9.1	2.6
Montana	17.4	9.5	3.1	19.8	11.1	2.5	21.4	11.2	3.9
Nebraska	18.3	8.6	3.1	15.8	8.6	2.8	16.0	8.3	2.7
Nevada	20.8	11.6	2.5	21.9	11.5	5.0	21.0	11.1	6.1
New Hampshire	18.2	10.5	5.7	18.8	10.8	5.1	17.5	10.5	3.8
New Jersey	20.9	11.1	4.7	21.6	11.7	5.6	21.3	11.6	6.2
New Mexico	23.0	9.4	3.3	20.0	10.3	3.7	22.6	9.3	2.9
New York	16.3	8.8	3.8	17.4	9.2	4.3	16.3	8.7	4.5
North Carolina	21.9	11.5	4.3	23.1	11.1	4.9	20.6	10.8	4.0
North Dakota	17.4	8.4	2.7	15.6	8.1	2.6	14.0	6.9	2.7
Ohio	19.4	9.8	4.0	19.5	10.3	4.0	17.9	9.4	4.0
Oklahoma	21.2	8.5	1.9	18.6	8.2	2.4	18.3	8.1	1.8
Oregon	22.9	11.4	3.9	19.9	11.1	4.5	18.8	10.3	3.7
Pennsylvania	25.0	11.1	4.9	21.9	11.3	5.3	20.3	10.6	5.0
Puerto Rico	50.0	27.9	4.3	44.0	27.8	14.3	51.7	12.0	0.0
Rhode Island	22.1	11.7	4.2	23.0	12.8	4.8	18.0	11.4	4.9
South Carolina	23.8	10.8	4.0	21.6	11.1	4.8	20.2	10.6	5.2
South Dakota	14.0	6.8	2.1	16.1	7.5	2.3	14.9	8.1	2.7
Tennessee	20.6	11.1	4.2	21.6	11.9	5.4	19.8	11.6	5.4
Texas	21.8	9.6	2.0	19.0	9.1	2.4	16.7	8.0	2.4
Utah	21.0	11.5	3.3	21.4	10.5	3.4	18.5	10.6	3.0
Vermont	19.4	10.3	1.8	17.6	10.8	5.9	17.7	10.1	5.4
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	33.3	33.3	33.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Virginia	18.8	10.4	4.0	18.7	11.2	5.4	18.2	10.0	4.5
Washington	22.2	12.8	6.5	22.8	13.4	5.6	20.3	11.7	5.3
West Virginia	19.6	10.7	4.2	21.0	11.1	3.4	20.2	10.4	3.8
Wisconsin	19.8	10.7	4.3	21.0	11.6	5.2	18.2	10.2	4.3
Wyoming	21.1	9.7	0.0	31.0	12.3	3.2	20.2	10.4	0.0





**Table 29. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Dehydration in Nursing Homes by Type of Nursing Home: United States, Quarterly 1998-2000**

1998		Percent of Residents									
		Quarter 1*		Quarter 2*		Quarter 3				Quarter 4	
		90th %ile	Median	90th %ile	Median	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation		2.7	0.0	0.0		2.8	0.0			0.0	0.0
Ownership											
Proprietary		2.2	0.0	0.0		2.3	0.0			0.0	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit		3.4	0.0	0.0		3.6	0.0			0.0	0.0
Government		3.5	0.0	0.0		3.6	0.0			0.0	0.0
Certification											
Medicare and Medicaid		2.4	0.0	0.0		2.5	0.0			0.0	0.0
Medicare only		8.9	0.7	0.0		10.0	1.1			0.0	0.0
Medicaid only		1.7	0.0	0.0		1.6	0.0			0.0	0.0
Bed Size											
Less than 50		6.1	0.0	0.0		6.6	0.0			0.0	0.0
50 - 99		2.4	0.0	0.0		2.5	0.0			0.0	0.0
100 - 199		2.0	0.0	0.0		2.2	0.0			0.0	0.0
200 or more		1.6	0.3	0.0		1.7	0.3			0.0	0.0

1999		Percent of Residents											
		Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
		90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation		3.2	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Ownership													
Proprietary		2.8	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit		3.8	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
Government		3.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Certification													
Medicare and Medicaid		2.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Medicare only		10.3	1.4	0.0	9.2	1.1	0.0	8.7	0.8	0.0	8.0	0.6	0.0
Medicaid only		1.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Bed Size													
Less than 50		7.1	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
50 - 99		3.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
100 - 199		2.6	0.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
200 or more		2.1	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0

2000		Percent of Residents											
		Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
		90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation		2.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Ownership													
Proprietary		1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Voluntary Non-Profit		2.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Government		2.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Certification													
Medicare and Medicaid		2.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Medicare only		7.9	0.5	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0
Medicaid only		1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bed Size													
Less than 50		5.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
50 - 99		2.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
100 - 199		1.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
200 or more		1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0

Source: MDS and OSCAR

\*Data not available



**Table 30. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Dehydration in Nursing Homes by States: United States, Third Quarter 1998-2000**

State	Percent Residents								
	1998 Quarter 3			1999 Quarter 3			2000 Quarter 3		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
Nation	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Alabama	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Alaska	5.9	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
California	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Colorado	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Delaware	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Georgia	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	5.7	1.3	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Illinois	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Indiana	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Iowa	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Kansas	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Kentucky	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Louisiana	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Maine	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Maryland	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Michigan	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Minnesota	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Missouri	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Montana	6.3	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Nevada	3.8	0.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
New York	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Ohio	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
Oregon	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Texas	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Utah	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
Vermont	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Virgin Islands	n/a	n/a	n/a	16.7	16.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Washington	8.2	1.6	0.0	6.6	1.4	0.0	4.4	1.0	0.0
West Virginia	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	4.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0



**Table 31. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Severe Bowel or Bladder Incontinence by Type of Nursing Home: United States, Quarterly 1998-2000**

1998	Percent of Residents					
	Quarter 1*		Quarter 2*		Quarter 3	
	90th %ile	Median	90th %ile	Median	90th %ile	Median
<b>Nation</b>	56.0	35.7	56.4	35.9	56.4	35.9
<b>Ownership</b>						
Proprietary	56.8	38.2	57.4	38.6	57.4	38.6
Voluntary Non-Profit	53.8	30.8	53.4	31.0	53.4	31.0
Government	57.3	33.8	56.5	33.7	56.5	33.7
<b>Certification</b>						
Medicare and Medicaid	56.8	37.6	57.1	37.9	57.1	37.9
Medicare only	44.8	17.9	44.3	17.9	44.3	17.9
Medicaid only	54.2	31.4	54.2	31.9	54.2	31.9
<b>Bed Size</b>						
Less than 50	53.8	24.0	52.6	23.4	52.6	23.4
50 - 99	56.9	35.0	57.1	35.2	57.1	35.2
100 - 199	55.7	38.5	56.0	38.8	56.0	38.8
200 or more	58.1	40.6	58.6	41.2	58.6	41.2

1999	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	56.1	35.7	13.6	56.3	35.6	13.5	56.4	36.0	13.8	56.3	35.9	13.6
<b>Ownership</b>												
Proprietary	57.0	38.1	18.6	57.0	38.2	18.5	57.1	38.3	18.8	57.1	38.2	18.6
Voluntary Non-Profit	52.9	30.1	9.1	52.8	30.0	9.1	53.3	30.4	8.5	53.3	30.4	8.6
Government	56.6	33.3	13.1	56.8	33.3	13.2	57.7	33.8	13.1	57.6	33.3	12.5
<b>Certification</b>												
Medicare and Medicaid	56.8	37.5	18.1	56.7	37.4	18.0	56.9	37.7	18.3	56.9	37.7	17.9
Medicare only	44.1	18.1	3.7	43.5	17.2	3.6	43.2	18.3	3.4	44.0	18.1	3.5
Medicaid only	54.2	31.7	9.5	55.0	31.6	9.7	54.8	32.1	10.0	54.1	31.9	9.9
<b>Bed Size</b>												
Less than 50	52.0	23.1	4.7	52.0	22.9	4.8	51.7	23.1	4.3	52.1	23.2	4.3
50 - 99	57.0	34.8	15.0	56.9	34.7	14.9	57.1	34.8	15.1	57.1	34.6	14.7
100 - 199	55.8	38.5	21.0	55.8	38.6	20.8	56.0	38.9	21.3	56.0	38.8	21.1
200 or more	58.0	40.5	19.8	58.8	40.5	19.0	58.4	40.7	19.3	57.9	41.1	19.0

2000	Percent of Residents											
	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	55.9	35.3	13.6	55.8	35.2	13.4	56.4	35.7	13.5	56.4	35.6	13.5
<b>Ownership</b>												
Proprietary	56.8	37.6	17.9	56.7	37.6	17.8	57.1	38.2	18.1	57.1	38.2	17.9
Voluntary Non-Profit	52.8	29.7	8.3	52.6	29.5	8.2	53.3	30.0	8.2	53.3	30.0	8.1
Government	56.7	32.4	11.9	57.1	32.6	11.6	56.6	33.0	11.8	57.4	32.7	10.9
<b>Certification</b>												
Medicare and Medicaid	56.5	37.0	17.4	56.5	36.8	17.2	56.9	37.6	17.5	56.9	37.5	17.2
Medicare only	43.0	17.1	3.1	43.1	16.7	2.9	45.0	16.7	3.1	45.2	16.0	2.8
Medicaid only	53.8	31.0	9.4	54.2	31.1	9.3	54.3	31.6	10.0	54.9	31.5	9.7
<b>Bed Size</b>												
Less than 50	51.9	22.9	4.1	51.7	22.2	3.9	52.8	22.7	3.8	52.7	23.3	3.7
50 - 99	56.2	33.8	14.3	55.8	33.3	14.3	56.4	34.1	14.5	56.7	34.1	14.3
100 - 199	55.9	38.3	20.5	55.9	38.3	20.5	56.3	38.8	20.8	56.3	38.8	20.7
200 or more	57.5	40.4	18.9	57.7	40.4	18.1	57.9	40.7	18.5	57.6	40.7	17.8

Source: MDS and OSCAR

\*Data not available





**Table 32. 90th Percentile, Median, and 10th Percentile of Prevalence of Severe Bowel or Bladder Incontinence by State: United States, Third Quarter 1998-2000**

State	Percent of Residents								
	1998 Quarter 3			1999 Quarter 3			2000 Quarter 3		
	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile	90th %ile	Median	10th %ile
<b>Nation</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Alabama	56.3	42.8	27.5	57.4	43.3	29.4	54.9	42.1	26.9
Alaska	40.1	23.5	10.0	51.7	23.5	11.9	59.8	18.0	9.8
Arizona	51.8	36.3	11.5	52.3	36.8	15.4	47.8	35.7	15.9
Arkansas	51.4	37.3	21.0	52.2	37.8	21.9	52.0	38.6	22.9
California	66.7	47.7	17.5	66.2	47.6	19.2	67.3	47.2	19.0
Colorado	42.3	26.1	9.5	42.0	27.1	9.7	43.5	27.1	10.5
Connecticut	44.9	31.2	13.7	43.5	30.5	16.5	44.7	30.6	15.7
Delaware	51.0	39.7	17.7	56.1	40.4	21.8	50.9	40.2	22.0
District of Columbia	58.9	50.0	33.3	64.8	52.1	23.0	65.8	49.5	30.4
Florida	54.7	38.5	15.4	53.9	38.6	16.3	53.4	38.8	18.0
Georgia	56.8	44.5	28.6	58.5	44.2	29.5	58.0	45.0	30.1
Hawaii	73.0	53.4	22.7	73.8	49.5	22.2	77.8	50.8	17.7
Idaho	43.4	29.8	8.7	44.3	27.0	9.1	43.1	28.7	9.4
Illinois	41.1	25.0	8.4	41.1	24.5	7.7	40.5	24.1	6.9
Indiana	46.9	31.4	13.6	47.8	32.9	14.3	48.4	31.9	13.3
Iowa	34.0	19.0	7.1	33.9	18.2	6.7	34.5	18.2	7.3
Kansas	40.4	23.3	9.1	40.0	23.2	9.4	38.8	23.4	8.7
Kentucky	62.0	46.9	16.7	60.6	46.6	16.0	60.4	46.0	17.6
Louisiana	52.5	37.1	23.5	51.0	37.9	25.6	52.1	38.1	23.9
Maine	55.3	36.0	11.8	57.3	36.6	10.2	58.5	34.5	12.9
Maryland	61.1	45.6	13.0	63.6	47.4	12.5	61.0	45.9	13.1
Massachusetts	58.9	41.6	11.8	58.2	41.7	14.8	59.1	41.3	17.1
Michigan	50.0	33.3	17.2	50.5	32.7	17.6	48.5	31.1	15.5
Minnesota	44.3	28.6	10.3	44.2	27.2	12.8	43.1	26.5	11.6
Mississippi	54.9	42.1	18.3	58.7	44.2	22.6	57.6	45.2	23.8
Missouri	45.5	29.2	13.6	44.0	29.6	12.8	43.3	27.3	11.5
Montana	45.9	27.0	11.3	41.7	26.2	9.1	39.6	23.3	10.3
Nebraska	37.2	19.6	6.1	34.8	19.4	6.1	35.9	20.0	6.6
Nevada	56.7	39.3	9.6	58.8	37.8	13.0	57.4	40.2	11.6
New Hampshire	41.8	24.3	13.4	39.5	25.4	14.8	38.2	24.0	11.2
New Jersey	51.0	37.3	15.5	50.0	37.0	18.6	51.4	36.9	18.0
New Mexico	50.0	35.1	11.5	48.3	36.2	15.9	48.6	36.2	20.0
New York	60.5	43.8	24.5	59.7	41.9	22.7	58.6	42.2	23.1
North Carolina	61.9	46.6	27.1	61.6	47.3	28.0	63.5	47.9	26.4
North Dakota	39.1	24.2	10.5	37.5	24.1	9.1	38.6	23.0	7.1
Ohio	45.1	30.2	13.7	45.5	29.5	13.1	43.8	28.6	13.0
Oklahoma	45.9	33.3	18.0	46.9	33.3	18.6	45.9	31.6	20.0
Oregon	53.5	36.7	18.9	52.4	35.2	19.7	53.2	35.5	21.3
Pennsylvania	60.0	41.4	8.9	60.4	43.2	10.4	60.6	43.4	12.0
Rhode Island	41.7	27.8	11.5	44.0	27.6	13.8	42.0	28.0	12.1
South Carolina	65.9	52.5	23.1	66.3	54.4	24.3	65.3	52.3	21.0
South Dakota	41.2	22.1	7.3	36.8	21.8	6.8	38.3	22.6	10.2
Tennessee	58.3	43.1	24.4	58.7	44.0	24.0	59.1	43.9	21.6
Texas	59.6	43.4	24.0	60.4	45.2	25.6	60.7	45.8	27.3
Utah	44.3	25.6	6.8	44.6	29.1	7.9	44.4	29.7	9.0
Vermont	40.4	31.8	19.4	40.3	30.4	18.9	45.5	28.9	20.6
Virginia	64.8	51.9	31.1	64.7	50.0	29.0	64.7	48.8	26.1
Washington	48.6	32.2	15.0	48.5	31.0	13.8	48.4	32.5	16.7
West Virginia	52.7	38.3	12.8	54.3	38.3	13.3	53.9	38.7	10.8
Wisconsin	37.7	23.8	9.7	37.5	23.5	9.1	38.0	23.5	8.5
Wyoming	29.6	15.7	0.0	28.6	14.7	2.6	30.6	17.3	2.8





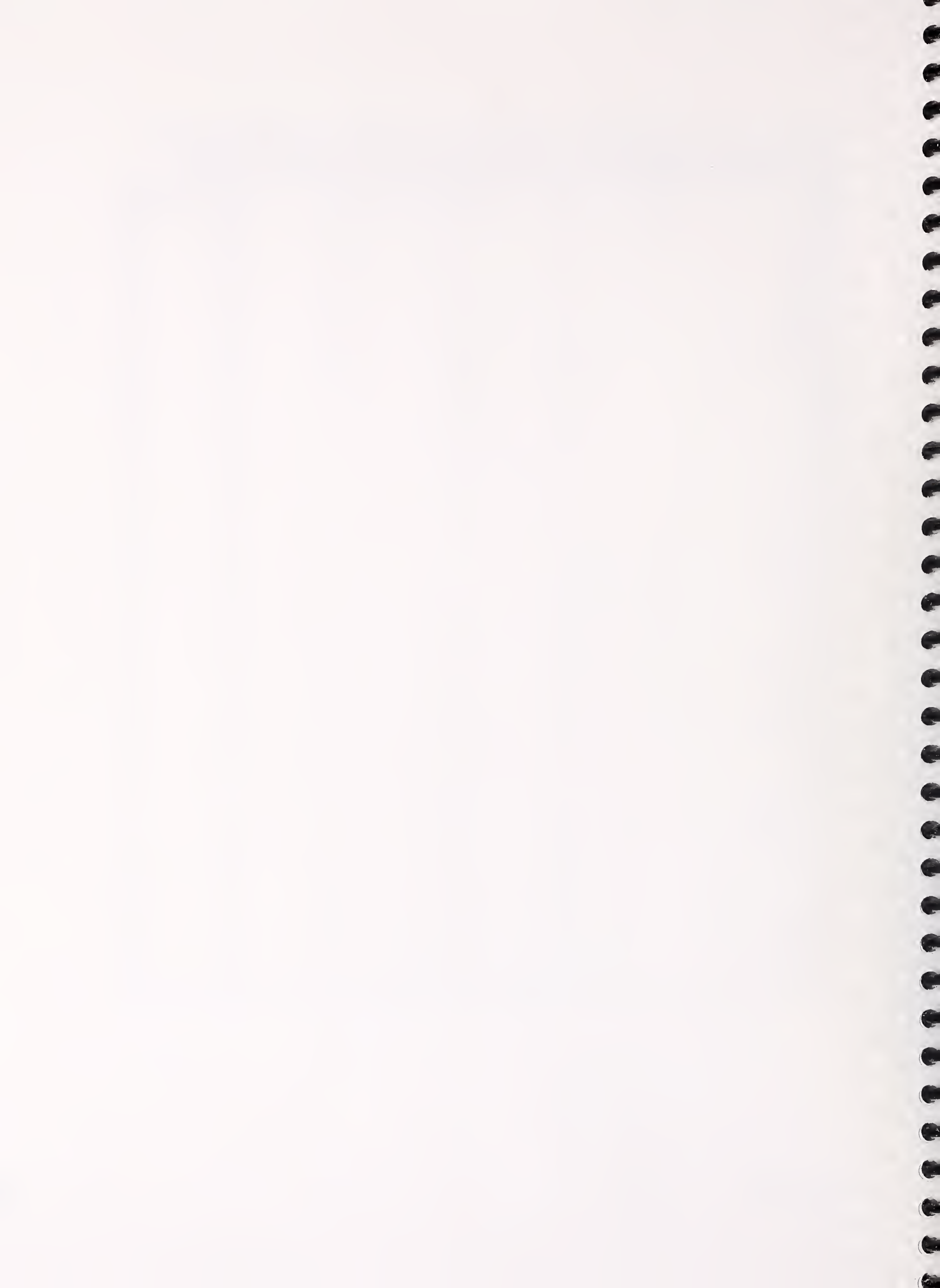
**Table 33 (page 1 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	3.5	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.1
Alabama	3.3	5.1	7.5	9.7	6.3
Alaska	1.8	4.0	n/a	0.0	2.1
Arizona	4.0	5.7	6.0	8.7	5.7
Arkansas	8.5	7.7	8.6	10.0	8.3
California	7.1	10.7	13.3	16.2	10.8
Colorado	1.5	2.0	3.4	3.1	2.4
Connecticut	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
Delaware	4.0	7.4	11.3	n/a	9.5
District of Columbia	7.0	4.9	10.3	4.2	6.0
Florida	3.4	5.0	7.0	9.2	6.2
Georgia	1.6	3.2	3.8	5.3	3.5
Hawaii	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.0	4.7
Idaho	4.5	6.6	7.8	7.0	6.1
Illinois	4.2	6.2	6.4	7.4	6.2
Indiana	4.4	5.6	7.9	8.8	6.5
Iowa	3.1	3.9	4.9	5.7	4.0
Kansas	4.9	7.2	8.9	16.6	7.0
Kentucky	1.0	2.1	2.9	4.9	2.1
Louisiana	1.7	4.3	5.5	5.2	4.7
Maine	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Maryland	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.5
Massachusetts	2.2	3.2	3.5	4.5	3.2
Michigan	6.1	7.9	11.5	10.8	9.8
Minnesota	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.9
Mississippi	2.6	4.1	6.4	5.8	4.7
Missouri	2.7	3.9	5.0	5.3	4.2
Montana	4.5	5.5	7.8	11.5	5.7
Nebraska	3.7	2.9	5.0	6.4	3.6
Nevada	8.1	15.4	16.8	21.8	13.3
New Hampshire	4.0	5.1	3.0	3.4	4.1
New Jersey	2.9	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.6
New Mexico	0.5	1.7	3.1	0.0	2.0
New York	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.9
North Carolina	1.4	3.9	5.0	6.6	4.2
North Dakota	3.9	6.1	9.0	16.0	6.5
Ohio	4.2	3.9	5.4	5.3	4.8
Oklahoma	2.4	3.7	4.6	7.0	3.9
Oregon	3.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.1
Pennsylvania	1.6	2.5	3.7	4.6	3.1
Rhode Island	2.4	2.3	4.0	3.3	3.1
South Carolina	4.7	7.0	8.7	5.8	7.1
South Dakota	3.5	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.2
Tennessee	3.8	5.2	6.3	11.0	5.9
Texas	1.4	4.4	4.9	5.7	4.2
Utah	2.2	4.1	5.6	1.5	4.0
Vermont	2.9	1.1	2.7	n/a	2.3
Virginia	1.1	3.0	4.5	7.4	3.7
Washington	5.0	8.2	8.1	6.4	7.6
West Virginia	2.5	4.0	6.2	42.0	4.8
Wisconsin	1.9	3.0	3.5	4.7	3.3
Wyoming	1.4	2.8	4.9	1.0	3.1



**Table 33 (page 2 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	3.3	5.0	5.4	5.7	4.9
Alabama	3.5	4.6	7.3	9.4	6.1
Alaska	2.0	7.5	n/a	14.0	3.4
Arizona	3.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.1
Arkansas	6.1	7.0	7.8	9.9	7.4
California	7.7	10.7	13.3	16.2	10.8
Colorado	1.2	2.2	3.1	3.4	2.3
Connecticut	0.8	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.0
Delaware	2.4	4.7	8.9	10.0	7.0
District of Columbia	3.6	2.5	6.9	6.1	5.0
Florida	3.2	5.6	7.3	9.4	6.5
Georgia	0.8	1.6	3.6	2.8	2.7
Hawaii	6.4	6.0	8.1	6.3	6.6
Idaho	5.2	7.2	7.7	n/a	6.6
Illinois	3.6	6.0	6.2	7.5	6.0
Indiana	5.4	6.5	7.6	7.1	6.8
Iowa	2.4	4.6	6.4	8.1	4.7
Kansas	4.6	6.5	9.4	5.0	6.5
Kentucky	1.5	2.8	3.7	19.8	3.1
Louisiana	1.3	4.1	5.2	3.9	4.3
Maine	2.0	2.7	3.3	5.0	2.6
Maryland	1.4	1.3	2.7	3.1	2.2
Massachusetts	1.6	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.6
Michigan	6.4	7.4	9.5	10.1	8.6
Minnesota	2.9	2.1	3.5	4.1	2.8
Mississippi	2.0	3.8	4.8	7.0	3.8
Missouri	2.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	3.6
Montana	3.2	2.8	4.7	3.0	3.4
Nebraska	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.6
Nevada	8.9	18.3	21.4	13.5	15.2
New Hampshire	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8
New Jersey	1.5	1.8	2.3	3.6	2.4
New Mexico	1.1	2.1	2.5	0.0	2.0
New York	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2
North Carolina	0.8	2.9	4.7	4.8	3.6
North Dakota	5.1	7.7	11.3	4.0	7.9
Ohio	3.0	3.9	4.4	5.4	4.1
Oklahoma	2.7	4.5	4.7	5.4	4.3
Oregon	3.5	5.1	4.9	2.0	4.7
Pennsylvania	1.8	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.2
Rhode Island	1.7	2.6	4.4	4.0	3.2
South Carolina	5.6	6.9	9.9	8.2	7.8
South Dakota	3.5	2.8	5.1	3.0	3.2
Tennessee	1.6	2.5	2.7	3.7	2.5
Texas	1.6	4.6	5.0	5.5	4.3
Utah	1.8	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.4
Vermont	1.7	1.2	2.6	n/a	1.9
Virginia	0.9	2.4	4.6	4.6	3.3
Washington	6.3	8.2	9.0	13.0	8.4
West Virginia	4.1	5.5	6.7	22.3	6.1
Wisconsin	1.5	3.7	3.9	5.4	3.7
Wyoming	6.1	6.6	5.5	8.0	6.2



**Table 33 (page 3 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
United States	3.4	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.3
Alabama	3.1	4.8	6.8	7.7	5.8
Alaska	2.1	5.0	n/a	10.0	3.8
Arizona	3.6	4.5	6.9	8.3	5.9
Arkansas	5.7	6.6	8.7	8.3	7.5
California	7.3	10.6	13.1	17.7	10.8
Colorado	1.6	2.2	2.6	4.1	2.3
Connecticut	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.8
Delaware	1.0	4.6	13.8	18.0	10.3
District of Columbia	4.7	3.3	9.0	4.4	5.5
Florida	3.5	6.5	8.2	10.2	7.3
Georgia	1.2	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.6
Hawaii	6.4	10.4	7.5	8.3	7.8
Idaho	5.2	7.0	9.6	n/a	7.3
Illinois	3.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.7
Indiana	5.4	7.2	9.3	9.3	7.8
Iowa	2.6	4.4	6.9	5.7	4.7
Kansas	3.8	5.5	8.6	2.8	5.5
Kentucky	3.9	6.1	7.1	11.5	5.9
Louisiana	1.1	3.8	4.6	4.9	3.9
Maine	2.9	3.3	4.7	7.5	3.5
Maryland	0.8	1.6	3.2	3.6	2.4
Massachusetts	1.2	3.2	3.0	5.9	2.8
Michigan	6.3	8.3	10.5	11.3	9.4
Minnesota	3.9	2.9	4.7	5.2	3.8
Mississippi	1.8	4.8	5.3	10.4	4.4
Missouri	2.3	4.3	5.0	6.0	4.4
Montana	4.6	4.6	7.8	16.0	5.6
Nebraska	2.7	2.6	3.9	5.0	2.9
Nevada	7.2	17.0	20.4	25.3	15.3
New Hampshire	1.7	2.4	4.1	1.4	2.7
New Jersey	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.1
New Mexico	3.6	3.8	5.5	4.0	4.4
New York	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.9
North Carolina	1.2	3.3	5.7	8.7	4.4
North Dakota	5.8	5.8	11.4	7.0	7.2
Ohio	4.1	4.4	4.9	6.2	4.7
Oklahoma	2.8	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.0
Oregon	3.9	4.6	4.6	7.0	4.5
Pennsylvania	2.2	2.9	4.7	4.7	3.8
Rhode Island	1.1	2.1	4.7	5.9	3.4
South Carolina	6.6	7.9	8.9	9.0	8.0
South Dakota	1.8	3.9	5.5	5.0	3.7
Tennessee	2.2	4.1	4.1	4.5	3.9
Texas	1.6	4.4	5.1	6.2	4.3
Utah	2.4	3.8	6.2	4.0	4.1
Vermont	1.7	1.6	2.3	n/a	1.9
Virginia	1.1	2.3	4.8	4.8	3.4
Washington	5.7	8.6	9.9	8.9	8.6
West Virginia	3.2	4.6	9.1	n/a	5.9
Wisconsin	1.4	3.9	3.7	7.2	4.0
Wyoming	2.6	3.6	7.3	6.0	4.4





**Table 33 (page 4 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999	Number of Beds				All Facilities
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	3.8	5.7	6.6	6.9	5.8
Alabama	5.4	5.8	8.8	11.0	7.6
Alaska	4.5	9.0	n/a	11.0	6.0
Arizona	3.4	7.2	8.3	6.8	7.2
Arkansas	5.4	7.9	8.9	3.5	8.0
California	7.4	11.5	14.6	17.0	11.6
Colorado	1.5	2.5	4.0	4.4	2.9
Connecticut	2.5	2.8	4.5	5.4	4.0
Delaware	1.0	4.1	10.1	9.0	7.6
District of Columbia	1.0	3.3	8.8	12.5	7.1
Florida	3.3	5.4	7.4	7.6	6.5
Georgia	1.7	3.9	4.9	8.0	4.6
Hawaii	5.4	8.0	7.4	8.7	6.8
Idaho	5.3	7.7	10.1	n/a	7.7
Illinois	3.5	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.2
Indiana	6.2	6.1	8.7	11.1	7.4
Iowa	2.7	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.3
Kansas	3.9	6.4	11.2	9.4	6.6
Kentucky	4.6	7.1	9.4	11.2	7.3
Louisiana	1.1	4.8	5.2	5.9	4.6
Maine	3.9	3.8	2.7	7.0	3.7
Maryland	1.2	2.8	4.3	5.9	3.6
Massachusetts	1.7	3.4	5.0	6.4	4.0
Michigan	5.0	10.0	10.8	11.9	10.0
Minnesota	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.9	3.7
Mississippi	3.3	5.5	7.1	11.0	5.8
Missouri	4.0	4.3	6.8	8.0	5.5
Montana	4.5	6.3	5.2	10.0	5.3
Nebraska	3.3	3.1	4.7	2.5	3.5
Nevada	7.1	10.4	16.3	12.0	12.6
New Hampshire	2.2	3.8	4.9	5.2	3.9
New Jersey	1.3	2.3	3.8	4.6	3.4
New Mexico	2.2	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.1
New York	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6
North Carolina	1.6	4.8	7.0	12.1	5.8
North Dakota	3.3	5.2	7.0	11.5	5.2
Ohio	4.0	4.9	5.7	8.5	5.4
Oklahoma	2.6	4.6	6.2	9.4	5.0
Oregon	4.3	6.9	7.7	19.0	6.9
Pennsylvania	2.2	3.8	5.1	5.4	4.3
Rhode Island	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.6	3.3
South Carolina	5.8	8.3	9.4	10.7	8.3
South Dakota	4.0	4.2	8.8	n/a	4.7
Tennessee	2.9	4.7	5.4	7.0	4.9
Texas	2.0	4.7	5.4	6.7	4.8
Utah	0.9	4.5	5.3	n/a	3.4
Vermont	2.9	2.9	1.2	n/a	2.3
Virginia	1.5	2.8	4.8	4.4	3.7
Washington	7.3	9.2	11.2	12.4	9.8
West Virginia	4.8	5.5	7.0	8.5	5.9
Wisconsin	1.7	3.1	3.3	5.9	3.4
Wyoming	6.1	4.1	7.8	4.0	5.9



**Table 33 (page 5 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	4.0	5.9	6.9	7.0	6.1
Alabama	4.4	6.5	8.7	7.3	7.5
Alaska	3.6	5.4	n/a	0.0	4.0
Arizona	2.4	6.3	9.9	7.6	7.9
Arkansas	6.9	6.5	8.7	3.5	7.6
California	7.7	11.3	14.0	16.8	11.5
Colorado	2.1	4.2	5.8	5.3	4.3
Connecticut	3.4	3.4	4.7	5.9	4.4
Delaware	2.2	5.3	9.3	1.0	7.3
District of Columbia	3.8	6.7	15.0	9.3	7.8
Florida	3.3	5.5	7.3	7.6	6.5
Georgia	3.2	4.0	5.9	7.0	5.1
Hawaii	6.4	6.1	9.9	1.0	7.2
Idaho	5.3	8.6	7.2	n/a	6.9
Illinois	3.9	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.0
Indiana	6.2	6.2	8.3	11.3	7.4
Iowa	3.2	3.9	5.1	3.3	4.1
Kansas	4.7	7.7	9.7	9.0	7.2
Kentucky	5.6	6.8	11.0	13.0	8.1
Louisiana	2.3	7.1	6.3	8.7	6.1
Maine	3.2	4.0	3.6	4.5	3.7
Maryland	1.1	2.0	3.6	4.3	3.0
Massachusetts	2.6	3.8	5.0	6.8	4.3
Michigan	6.4	9.1	10.6	10.7	9.7
Minnesota	4.3	4.2	6.0	7.2	5.0
Mississippi	4.8	6.7	9.6	16.7	7.9
Missouri	4.0	5.1	6.5	7.8	5.6
Montana	3.9	5.4	3.8	7.0	4.4
Nebraska	2.9	3.8	8.2	3.0	4.4
Nevada	6.0	17.2	12.3	6.0	11.3
New Hampshire	2.2	4.1	5.0	5.0	4.2
New Jersey	1.8	1.9	4.6	4.8	3.8
New Mexico	1.8	5.2	5.4	3.0	4.6
New York	3.1	4.0	5.0	4.9	4.6
North Carolina	2.3	4.4	7.3	10.1	5.8
North Dakota	5.0	3.6	4.2	1.0	4.1
Ohio	3.5	4.7	6.0	6.7	5.4
Oklahoma	3.5	5.3	6.8	7.5	5.5
Oregon	4.2	5.1	6.6	4.5	5.5
Pennsylvania	2.6	3.5	5.0	5.7	4.3
Rhode Island	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.5
South Carolina	5.2	8.2	9.6	6.2	7.9
South Dakota	4.0	3.8	5.2	n/a	4.0
Tennessee	3.7	6.1	6.9	8.3	6.3
Texas	2.8	6.3	6.9	8.0	6.3
Utah	1.2	3.4	4.8	2.0	3.2
Vermont	2.8	2.9	3.3	n/a	3.1
Virginia	1.1	2.4	4.4	4.7	3.3
Washington	8.1	9.6	9.3	14.0	9.3
West Virginia	4.0	6.5	7.4	12.0	6.3
Wisconsin	1.2	2.9	3.3	5.1	3.2
Wyoming	7.1	6.8	9.1	3.0	7.6



**Table 34 (page 1 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996 State	Ownership			All Facilities
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	
Nation	5.7	4.0	4.4	5.1
Alabama	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.3
Alaska	0.0	1.9	2.7	2.1
Arizona	6.5	4.5	5.8	5.7
Arkansas	8.5	7.4	7.1	8.3
California	11.4	8.5	11.0	10.8
Colorado	2.8	1.5	2.2	2.4
Connecticut	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.5
Delaware	8.7	9.4	15.0	9.5
District of Columbia	9.8	4.5	1.0	6.0
Florida	6.6	4.9	5.9	6.2
Georgia	3.6	4.1	1.4	3.5
Hawaii	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.7
Idaho	6.7	4.1	5.9	6.1
Illinois	6.7	5.4	5.2	6.2
Indiana	7.0	5.1	4.7	6.5
Iowa	4.4	3.5	3.9	4.0
Kansas	7.8	6.2	5.3	7.0
Kentucky	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.1
Louisiana	4.8	4.8	3.3	4.7
Maine	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.3
Maryland	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.5
Massachusetts	3.5	2.2	3.4	3.2
Michigan	10.7	9.2	6.0	9.8
Minnesota	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.9
Mississippi	5.3	2.9	3.9	4.7
Missouri	4.6	3.4	3.7	4.2
Montana	6.9	4.8	4.9	5.7
Nebraska	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.6
Nevada	14.4	8.3	12.8	13.3
New Hampshire	5.8	2.1	2.7	4.1
New Jersey	2.9	1.8	2.8	2.6
New Mexico	2.6	1.3	0.8	2.0
New York	2.6	3.0	3.9	2.9
North Carolina	4.8	2.5	2.2	4.2
North Dakota	6.5	6.5	9.0	6.5
Ohio	5.1	3.9	5.0	4.8
Oklahoma	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.9
Oregon	5.7	3.9	1.0	5.1
Pennsylvania	3.8	2.5	4.0	3.1
Rhode Island	3.5	1.9	n/a	3.1
South Carolina	7.5	6.1	6.2	7.1
South Dakota	5.1	3.9	2.4	4.2
Tennessee	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.9
Texas	4.6	2.3	1.8	4.2
Utah	4.2	3.3	3.0	4.0
Vermont	2.3	1.4	6.0	2.3
Virginia	4.3	2.3	5.3	3.7
Washington	8.2	6.2	6.3	7.6
West Virginia	5.2	4.0	3.5	4.8
Wisconsin	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.3
Wyoming	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1



**Table 34 (page 2 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

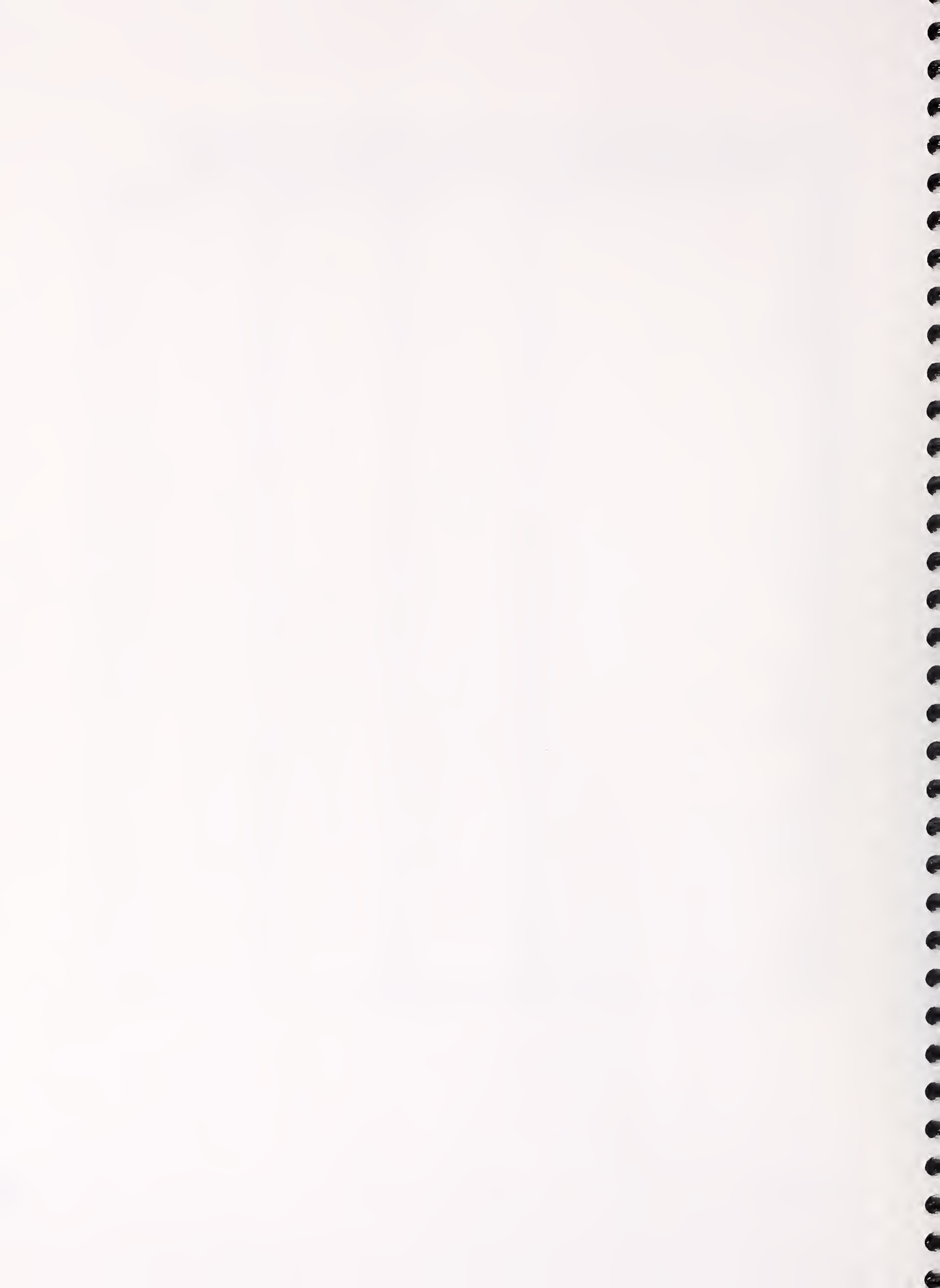
1997 State	Ownership			All Facilities
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	
Nation	5.5	3.7	4.2	4.9
Alabama	6.4	4.6	6.1	6.1
Alaska	4.0	5.1	1.4	3.4
Arizona	5.4	4.5	12.0	5.1
Arkansas	7.7	6.0	6.1	7.4
California	11.6	8.2	10.8	10.8
Colorado	2.8	1.4	2.0	2.3
Connecticut	2.1	1.3	6.5	2.0
Delaware	6.7	7.2	7.8	7.0
District of Columbia	4.7	4.5	8.0	5.0
Florida	7.2	4.2	4.6	6.5
Georgia	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.7
Hawaii	6.1	4.9	10.2	6.6
Idaho	6.6	4.0	8.3	6.6
Illinois	6.6	4.9	5.7	6.0
Indiana	7.3	4.9	7.1	6.8
Iowa	5.2	4.4	2.7	4.7
Kansas	7.6	5.5	4.1	6.5
Kentucky	3.5	2.4	3.0	3.1
Louisiana	4.7	3.7	1.6	4.3
Maine	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.6
Maryland	2.5	2.0	0.7	2.2
Massachusetts	2.9	1.9	1.1	2.6
Michigan	9.3	7.7	6.9	8.6
Minnesota	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.8
Mississippi	4.1	3.5	2.8	3.8
Missouri	4.1	2.6	2.2	3.6
Montana	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4
Nebraska	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.6
Nevada	16.0	10.3	13.8	15.2
New Hampshire	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.8
New Jersey	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.4
New Mexico	2.2	2.1	0.1	2.0
New York	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.2
North Carolina	4.2	1.7	1.8	3.6
North Dakota	10.1	7.7	3.5	7.9
Ohio	4.4	3.3	3.7	4.1
Oklahoma	4.6	2.8	3.4	4.3
Oregon	4.7	4.5	5.6	4.7
Pennsylvania	4.1	2.5	3.4	3.2
Rhode Island	3.7	1.6	n/a	3.2
South Carolina	8.0	7.6	6.8	7.8
South Dakota	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.2
Tennessee	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.5
Texas	4.6	2.9	1.9	4.3
Utah	3.4	2.5	4.3	3.4
Vermont	2.0	1.7	n/a	1.9
Virginia	4.0	1.6	7.5	3.3
Washington	9.2	6.5	6.6	8.4
West Virginia	6.9	4.6	5.9	6.1
Wisconsin	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.7
Wyoming	5.5	6.2	6.9	6.2





**Table 34 (page 3 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	5.9	4.0	4.2	5.3
Alabama	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.8
Alaska	0.0	5.1	2.0	3.8
Arizona	6.5	4.8	6.7	5.9
Arkansas	7.9	6.5	5.1	7.5
California	11.6	8.1	10.9	10.8
Colorado	2.9	1.0	2.1	2.3
Connecticut	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.8
Delaware	13.5	7.5	10.3	10.3
District of Columbia	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.5
Florida	7.8	5.4	6.8	7.3
Georgia	3.8	3.2	1.8	3.6
Hawaii	9.1	6.9	6.8	7.8
Idaho	8.0	5.0	7.1	7.3
Illinois	6.3	4.7	5.0	5.7
Indiana	8.5	5.7	4.9	7.8
Iowa	5.2	4.1	3.2	4.7
Kansas	7.1	3.7	3.7	5.5
Kentucky	6.1	5.3	10.4	5.9
Louisiana	4.4	3.3	1.4	3.9
Maine	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5
Maryland	2.8	2.0	0.3	2.4
Massachusetts	3.0	2.4	1.3	2.8
Michigan	10.4	7.9	7.5	9.4
Minnesota	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.8
Mississippi	4.9	3.1	3.8	4.4
Missouri	5.2	2.8	3.4	4.4
Montana	7.9	4.3	4.8	5.6
Nebraska	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.9
Nevada	16.4	6.0	13.1	15.3
New Hampshire	3.2	1.8	2.8	2.7
New Jersey	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.1
New Mexico	4.8	3.4	5.4	4.4
New York	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9
North Carolina	5.2	2.3	1.7	4.4
North Dakota	6.5	7.3	7.0	7.2
Ohio	5.0	4.0	3.3	4.7
Oklahoma	4.3	2.9	1.9	4.0
Oregon	4.8	3.5	3.4	4.5
Pennsylvania	4.7	3.0	4.7	3.8
Rhode Island	3.9	1.3	n/a	3.4
South Carolina	8.2	8.1	7.2	8.0
South Dakota	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.7
Tennessee	4.0	3.2	4.6	3.9
Texas	4.7	3.1	1.8	4.3
Utah	4.5	2.8	1.3	4.1
Vermont	1.8	2.3	0.0	1.9
Virginia	4.1	2.1	5.0	3.4
Washington	9.6	6.5	5.7	8.6
West Virginia	6.5	4.6	5.3	5.9
Wisconsin	5.0	3.2	2.7	4.0
Wyoming	5.1	5.0	3.4	4.4



**Table 34 (page 4 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	6.6	4.3	4.6	5.8
Alabama	7.7	6.3	8.1	7.6
Alaska	12.0	6.2	4.4	6.0
Arizona	8.0	5.6	6.0	7.2
Arkansas	8.7	5.9	3.7	8.0
California	12.6	8.3	10.7	11.6
Colorado	3.4	1.9	2.2	2.9
Connecticut	4.2	3.3	2.5	4.0
Delaware	8.8	6.3	7.7	7.6
District of Columbia	6.5	5.5	25.0	7.1
Florida	6.9	5.3	3.4	6.5
Georgia	4.7	4.6	3.6	4.6
Hawaii	6.4	7.7	6.7	6.8
Idaho	8.5	5.1	7.4	7.7
Illinois	7.1	4.4	5.4	6.2
Indiana	8.2	5.3	4.5	7.4
Iowa	5.1	3.5	2.9	4.3
Kansas	8.7	5.0	2.7	6.6
Kentucky	8.1	5.7	8.3	7.3
Louisiana	5.0	3.1	4.1	4.6
Maine	3.7	3.6	4.7	3.7
Maryland	4.7	2.3	3.2	3.6
Massachusetts	4.7	2.4	1.1	4.0
Michigan	11.1	8.5	6.6	10.0
Minnesota	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.7
Mississippi	6.2	5.6	3.9	5.8
Missouri	6.1	4.5	3.6	5.5
Montana	6.0	4.9	4.8	5.3
Nebraska	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Nevada	14.0	3.4	18.8	12.6
New Hampshire	5.1	2.0	4.1	3.9
New Jersey	4.0	2.3	3.2	3.4
New Mexico	5.7	4.1	4.2	5.1
New York	3.5	3.5	5.0	3.6
North Carolina	6.6	3.8	3.2	5.8
North Dakota	6.3	5.1	4.3	5.2
Ohio	5.8	4.4	5.3	5.4
Oklahoma	5.3	4.1	3.3	5.0
Oregon	7.2	5.9	5.3	6.9
Pennsylvania	5.2	3.5	5.2	4.3
Rhode Island	3.9	1.7	n/a	3.3
South Carolina	8.9	6.3	6.6	8.3
South Dakota	4.8	4.7	3.5	4.7
Tennessee	5.1	4.2	5.7	4.9
Texas	5.1	3.4	2.0	4.8
Utah	3.9	2.1	1.5	3.4
Vermont	1.9	2.2	7.5	2.3
Virginia	4.3	2.4	3.0	3.7
Washington	10.8	7.3	7.6	9.8
West Virginia	6.3	5.4	4.5	5.9
Wisconsin	4.2	2.8	2.3	3.4
Wyoming	5.3	3.0	7.2	5.9



**Table 34 (page 5 of 5). Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	6.8	4.7	5.0	6.1
Alabama	7.6	6.7	7.5	7.5
Alaska	n/a	4.1	3.8	4.0
Arizona	9.1	5.5	6.8	7.9
Arkansas	7.9	6.8	5.4	7.6
California	12.2	8.9	10.4	11.5
Colorado	5.2	3.4	1.7	4.3
Connecticut	4.7	3.3	4.0	4.4
Delaware	9.4	6.2	3.4	7.3
District of Columbia	12.0	6.2	3.5	7.8
Florida	6.9	5.0	5.4	6.5
Georgia	5.2	4.5	5.8	5.1
Hawaii	6.4	8.3	7.1	7.2
Idaho	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.9
Illinois	6.8	4.2	5.4	6.0
Indiana	8.1	5.6	4.1	7.4
Iowa	4.4	3.7	3.2	4.1
Kansas	9.5	5.1	4.1	7.2
Kentucky	8.8	6.6	9.4	8.1
Louisiana	6.8	4.5	1.2	6.1
Maine	3.7	3.6	4.5	3.7
Maryland	3.3	2.4	3.7	3.0
Massachusetts	5.0	2.6	3.2	4.3
Michigan	10.7	8.9	5.5	9.7
Minnesota	5.4	5.0	4.0	5.0
Mississippi	8.4	5.9	6.9	7.9
Missouri	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.6
Montana	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.4
Nebraska	5.4	3.9	3.5	4.4
Nevada	13.5	3.6	10.0	11.3
New Hampshire	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.2
New Jersey	4.6	2.4	4.5	3.8
New Mexico	5.6	3.1	3.4	4.6
New York	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.6
North Carolina	6.5	4.0	3.2	5.8
North Dakota	3.2	4.1	8.7	4.1
Ohio	5.6	4.6	5.4	5.4
Oklahoma	5.9	3.2	5.3	5.5
Oregon	5.9	4.3	4.3	5.5
Pennsylvania	5.2	3.5	5.4	4.3
Rhode Island	2.8	1.4	n/a	2.5
South Carolina	8.6	5.8	6.7	7.9
South Dakota	3.7	4.2	3.3	4.0
Tennessee	6.3	6.0	6.9	6.3
Texas	6.6	5.3	2.4	6.3
Utah	3.4	2.4	2.3	3.2
Vermont	2.8	3.8	1.0	3.1
Virginia	4.2	1.9	1.1	3.3
Washington	10.1	7.1	8.4	9.3
West Virginia	6.7	5.1	6.2	6.3
Wisconsin	3.8	2.5	2.8	3.2
Wyoming	9.0	9.5	4.8	7.6





**Table 35 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996 State	Number of Beds				All Facility
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	31.3	20.9	17.4	16.0	20.9
Alabama	5.9	17.1	6.5	0.0	10.2
Alaska	38.5	0.0	n/a	100.0	35.3
Arizona	13.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	4.1
Arkansas	9.1	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.6
California	7.0	3.4	1.6	1.6	3.7
Colorado	51.8	47.1	22.2	0.0	37.3
Connecticut	55.6	59.7	43.4	28.0	47.3
Delaware	20.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.7
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	5.0
Florida	28.9	19.7	11.1	9.1	15.0
Georgia	60.0	36.0	24.2	21.9	30.7
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	2.4
Idaho	24.2	4.0	13.0	0.0	14.6
Illinois	15.9	7.6	8.1	4.5	8.3
Indiana	22.8	11.6	5.9	9.3	11.7
Iowa	33.3	26.7	17.4	18.2	25.5
Kansas	9.2	7.9	10.3	0.0	8.6
Kentucky	69.4	56.1	54.5	28.6	58.5
Louisiana	44.8	18.1	15.5	19.0	20.7
Maine	59.0	27.3	10.7	0.0	32.4
Maryland	53.8	34.7	32.4	22.6	35.2
Massachusetts	50.0	39.6	31.2	9.5	36.7
Michigan	11.1	3.7	1.3	0.0	2.9
Minnesota	25.0	30.9	19.7	15.4	25.4
Mississippi	40.5	25.6	17.3	20.0	25.5
Missouri	27.6	29.6	25.9	17.9	27.2
Montana	16.7	9.1	14.3	0.0	13.3
Nebraska	33.9	31.9	25.5	0.0	30.4
Nevada	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
New Hampshire	33.3	23.1	41.9	14.3	30.4
New Jersey	31.4	51.7	40.3	28.4	39.1
New Mexico	78.9	48.3	16.2	100.0	42.5
New York	48.9	22.2	27.5	31.7	29.5
North Carolina	47.8	23.4	15.4	8.3	21.9
North Dakota	4.3	7.7	8.3	0.0	6.8
Ohio	22.8	21.1	13.5	11.1	16.9
Oklahoma	38.2	21.4	29.8	14.3	26.9
Oregon	40.5	21.1	20.3	0.0	25.0
Pennsylvania	50.6	34.1	19.7	16.3	28.5
Rhode Island	26.3	21.9	24.4	33.3	24.5
South Carolina	15.0	4.6	1.5	16.7	6.2
South Dakota	25.9	18.2	6.7	0.0	18.3
Tennessee	17.3	16.3	8.6	4.8	11.9
Texas	48.0	21.2	17.7	19.6	24.3
Utah	25.9	14.7	10.0	50.0	17.2
Vermont	7.1	45.5	22.2	n/a	23.3
Virginia	57.5	45.3	30.4	23.8	38.6
Washington	23.3	5.5	9.7	10.0	10.1
West Virginia	17.4	17.0	10.3	0.0	14.7
Wisconsin	35.7	27.3	21.3	16.1	24.6
Wyoming	50.0	36.8	9.1	0.0	30.8



**Table 35 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997 State	Number of Beds				All Facility
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	33.1	21.5	18.5	17.8	22.0
Alabama	9.1	11.5	3.9	0.0	7.0
Alaska	30.8	0.0	n/a	0.0	25.0
Arizona	4.8	7.7	6.5	0.0	5.9
Arkansas	5.7	4.0	4.3	0.0	4.3
California	6.5	2.2	2.0	0.0	3.1
Colorado	54.7	41.3	34.9	14.3	41.8
Connecticut	68.8	48.8	28.5	22.2	36.2
Delaware	40.0	33.3	3.7	0.0	15.6
District of Columbia	20.0	16.7	0.0	12.5	11.5
Florida	30.4	11.7	7.8	0.0	11.4
Georgia	52.2	44.6	26.9	20.0	33.6
Hawaii	7.1	14.3	0.0	25.0	9.5
Idaho	18.8	4.0	14.8	n/a	13.1
Illinois	16.1	6.0	7.6	2.6	7.3
Indiana	16.4	8.3	6.8	10.5	9.8
Iowa	38.9	17.5	7.4	11.1	18.4
Kansas	18.3	8.4	6.7	0.0	10.3
Kentucky	62.1	50.0	43.3	0.0	49.8
Louisiana	56.9	15.4	17.7	16.7	23.1
Maine	47.7	26.5	23.8	0.0	32.4
Maryland	50.0	53.5	31.4	29.0	38.5
Massachusetts	65.5	51.3	40.1	38.1	48.0
Michigan	0.0	1.6	4.0	5.7	3.0
Minnesota	31.9	39.0	16.7	11.1	28.6
Mississippi	45.7	27.5	21.3	0.0	28.6
Missouri	35.2	33.3	26.3	0.0	30.1
Montana	23.8	28.6	12.0	50.0	23.1
Nebraska	51.7	42.0	33.3	60.0	43.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	33.3	29.3	30.3	40.0	30.8
New Jersey	41.9	53.2	43.9	28.3	42.2
New Mexico	56.3	48.4	42.9	100.0	49.4
New York	29.5	32.7	28.3	45.0	34.8
North Carolina	58.3	41.3	25.9	8.3	34.9
North Dakota	5.0	3.0	4.8	0.0	3.9
Ohio	30.9	24.1	19.3	12.0	21.9
Oklahoma	38.7	19.0	26.4	14.3	24.8
Oregon	33.3	24.2	27.8	50.0	27.7
Pennsylvania	42.5	28.1	17.5	20.7	25.5
Rhode Island	25.0	29.4	21.6	16.7	24.7
South Carolina	7.7	4.7	5.7	16.7	6.1
South Dakota	18.2	25.7	0.0	0.0	21.0
Tennessee	32.1	38.1	29.8	0.0	31.0
Texas	50.2	21.1	17.2	9.8	23.9
Utah	50.0	11.8	12.5	50.0	24.0
Vermont	30.0	46.2	31.3	n/a	35.9
Virginia	66.7	42.0	24.8	30.0	37.0
Washington	14.3	4.2	3.4	0.0	5.4
West Virginia	10.0	8.1	11.1	0.0	9.2
Wisconsin	56.8	19.0	17.7	8.0	21.1
Wyoming	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7



**Table 35 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Number of Beds				All Facilities
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	28.2	18.4	16.2	17.3	19.1
Alabama	21.4	10.5	6.8	0.0	8.8
Alaska	30.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	18.8
Arizona	11.1	7.7	6.3	0.0	6.8
Arkansas	3.3	9.7	1.6	0.0	4.9
California	3.2	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.8
Colorado	47.3	38.2	27.4	11.1	35.3
Connecticut	46.7	27.1	17.5	22.7	22.5
Delaware	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	23.8	9.1	8.8	0.0	10.5
Georgia	39.4	26.0	20.6	15.4	23.6
Hawaii	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Idaho	10.7	3.8	3.3	n/a	6.0
Illinois	19.7	6.1	7.4	8.6	8.8
Indiana	8.7	10.7	4.8	3.6	7.3
Iowa	28.8	16.4	4.7	0.0	15.5
Kansas	27.0	15.6	16.0	25.0	18.8
Kentucky	27.6	10.7	9.5	0.0	14.7
Louisiana	56.4	23.1	23.2	28.0	28.3
Maine	23.4	10.8	0.0	0.0	13.5
Maryland	54.8	50.0	30.9	22.2	38.5
Massachusetts	63.4	45.2	36.7	19.0	43.5
Michigan	8.9	4.8	0.5	3.1	3.0
Minnesota	19.0	30.9	17.9	8.0	23.6
Mississippi	32.7	16.0	9.3	20.0	17.6
Missouri	30.6	24.3	19.5	18.5	23.0
Montana	15.8	12.9	4.3	0.0	11.7
Nebraska	25.0	40.5	28.6	25.0	34.2
Nevada	5.6	0.0	11.1	0.0	6.3
New Hampshire	52.9	38.2	29.6	60.0	39.8
New Jersey	42.2	60.7	45.4	35.2	46.1
New Mexico	28.6	21.4	17.2	50.0	21.9
New York	39.0	35.7	32.2	49.8	39.5
North Carolina	56.6	33.1	17.5	0.0	27.5
North Dakota	14.8	10.0	4.3	0.0	9.8
Ohio	26.6	24.0	23.1	9.7	22.9
Oklahoma	37.9	23.7	25.7	20.0	26.4
Oregon	34.3	20.3	20.8	0.0	23.3
Pennsylvania	36.0	21.2	14.1	8.2	19.5
Rhode Island	50.0	33.3	7.0	25.0	24.2
South Carolina	2.8	6.5	3.0	20.0	4.7
South Dakota	15.8	10.5	7.7	0.0	11.1
Tennessee	25.4	25.8	17.6	16.7	21.0
Texas	42.7	17.0	16.6	6.4	20.7
Utah	40.6	17.2	9.7	0.0	22.3
Vermont	40.0	21.4	42.9	n/a	34.2
Virginia	60.0	35.9	22.7	26.7	32.8
Washington	7.7	4.4	4.6	0.0	4.9
West Virginia	5.6	8.8	6.9	n/a	7.4
Wisconsin	42.5	22.4	19.9	5.7	21.3
Wyoming	30.8	17.6	0.0	0.0	16.3



**Table 35 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	26.6	15.9	12.7	13.4	16.1
Alabama	12.5	12.0	4.0	0.0	7.4
Alaska	9.1	0.0	n/a	0.0	6.3
Arizona	15.4	10.0	6.3	0.0	8.0
Arkansas	6.5	7.1	3.3	25.0	5.4
California	7.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.0
Colorado	49.1	27.1	14.3	0.0	26.4
Connecticut	38.5	21.3	7.9	4.0	13.1
Delaware	66.7	20.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
District of Columbia	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	6.7
Florida	25.5	17.6	7.0	13.5	11.8
Georgia	43.3	19.5	16.1	4.0	18.6
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	8.3	33.3	4.7
Idaho	17.2	11.5	0.0	n/a	9.5
Illinois	19.5	10.5	7.4	7.6	10.0
Indiana	14.2	10.7	8.2	2.9	10.1
Iowa	30.0	15.2	15.5	14.3	17.9
Kansas	26.1	7.7	7.8	14.3	13.0
Kentucky	12.7	11.2	5.2	0.0	9.3
Louisiana	62.7	25.0	21.6	3.7	26.6
Maine	23.9	15.2	16.7	0.0	18.3
Maryland	46.7	20.8	25.7	10.5	27.3
Massachusetts	48.1	36.2	25.9	20.0	32.4
Michigan	11.1	2.6	1.9	0.0	2.9
Minnesota	28.8	25.5	14.0	12.5	21.5
Mississippi	25.0	9.2	5.3	33.3	11.1
Missouri	16.0	23.3	13.4	0.0	17.0
Montana	14.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	8.6
Nebraska	11.7	29.4	27.1	50.0	24.6
Nevada	0.0	0.0	10.0	20.0	6.8
New Hampshire	46.2	28.1	21.1	40.0	30.4
New Jersey	45.5	39.6	23.7	18.9	27.8
New Mexico	38.5	18.2	15.6	0.0	20.0
New York	20.5	19.6	18.3	32.8	23.7
North Carolina	45.2	21.7	10.4	7.7	18.0
North Dakota	20.7	17.5	4.3	0.0	14.9
Ohio	30.6	23.7	15.3	4.9	19.2
Oklahoma	33.3	24.9	22.1	22.2	24.9
Oregon	32.1	14.5	16.7	0.0	18.5
Pennsylvania	36.5	15.0	11.9	12.8	17.2
Rhode Island	52.9	29.4	14.0	20.0	26.3
South Carolina	2.9	6.5	4.3	0.0	4.6
South Dakota	25.0	7.4	0.0	n/a	11.4
Tennessee	20.4	8.4	8.6	9.1	10.4
Texas	43.5	16.7	15.5	10.4	19.7
Utah	63.3	11.1	0.0	n/a	26.8
Vermont	26.7	28.6	72.2	n/a	44.7
Virginia	54.1	32.6	20.0	25.0	29.1
Washington	2.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
West Virginia	3.4	1.6	6.3	0.0	3.5
Wisconsin	44.1	27.7	27.5	15.1	27.4
Wyoming	30.8	7.1	8.3	0.0	15.0





**Table 35 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	22.6	13.5	9.2	10.4	12.9
Alabama	14.3	2.8	1.1	0.0	2.7
Alaska	25.0	0.0	n/a	100.0	21.4
Arizona	5.6	3.8	1.4	0.0	2.3
Arkansas	0.0	4.3	7.4	0.0	5.3
California	6.0	2.2	0.9	2.1	2.7
Colorado	30.6	20.9	10.1	0.0	18.6
Connecticut	20.0	21.6	8.2	0.0	12.0
Delaware	20.0	18.2	3.8	0.0	9.3
District of Columbia	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Florida	20.7	9.2	5.8	12.8	8.5
Georgia	29.2	20.8	8.2	4.3	13.4
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	7.7	50.0	5.3
Idaho	6.3	16.0	0.0	n/a	7.5
Illinois	18.0	11.7	8.1	8.1	10.4
Indiana	16.2	14.8	6.0	2.6	10.8
Iowa	28.1	16.7	8.6	25.0	17.0
Kansas	23.3	8.5	9.1	14.3	12.6
Kentucky	17.9	15.2	4.2	0.0	11.7
Louisiana	51.1	11.8	12.3	8.7	17.0
Maine	20.0	14.1	17.6	0.0	16.3
Maryland	45.0	25.0	17.1	21.9	24.2
Massachusetts	38.4	27.2	17.3	11.1	23.5
Michigan	10.6	3.6	1.3	2.6	3.0
Minnesota	18.0	13.0	10.9	0.0	12.3
Mississippi	16.7	10.1	2.7	0.0	8.0
Missouri	13.9	17.6	7.2	7.4	12.3
Montana	21.1	21.4	13.0	0.0	18.7
Nebraska	24.0	18.4	5.3	66.7	18.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	5.3
New Hampshire	27.3	6.9	17.9	20.0	15.1
New Jersey	42.9	32.0	13.1	8.7	19.2
New Mexico	53.8	22.2	17.9	0.0	26.1
New York	28.3	12.8	12.3	16.1	15.0
North Carolina	32.7	16.3	8.5	7.1	14.2
North Dakota	16.0	18.9	0.0	0.0	12.9
Ohio	23.6	18.4	8.9	9.5	13.5
Oklahoma	31.0	16.7	10.5	0.0	17.0
Oregon	13.0	18.8	9.3	50.0	14.9
Pennsylvania	26.3	16.0	12.0	13.0	15.5
Rhode Island	43.8	34.8	31.4	50.0	35.9
South Carolina	9.5	0.0	4.3	16.7	4.6
South Dakota	5.9	9.4	0.0	n/a	7.1
Tennessee	6.5	7.0	3.7	0.0	4.8
Texas	32.8	11.3	11.2	11.1	13.9
Utah	44.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	14.7
Vermont	15.4	16.7	15.8	n/a	15.9
Virginia	66.7	42.9	28.2	26.3	37.8
Washington	7.0	6.3	6.1	0.0	6.2
West Virginia	6.9	6.7	2.2	0.0	5.2
Wisconsin	59.4	28.1	21.7	20.8	27.5
Wyoming	11.1	12.5	0.0	0.0	7.5



**Table 36 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Type of Ownership and State: United States 1996-2000**

1996 State	Ownership			All Facilities
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	
Nation	18.1	27.7	20.4	20.9
Alabama	9.2	19.4	4.5	10.2
Alaska	100.0	40.0	16.7	35.3
Arizona	4.5	3.6	0.0	4.1
Arkansas	2.0	6.8	0.0	2.6
California	3.2	5.0	5.3	3.7
Colorado	34.1	44.1	38.1	37.3
Connecticut	44.3	60.4	0.0	47.3
Delaware	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.7
District of Columbia	0.0	7.7	0.0	5.0
Florida	12.9	22.1	20.0	15.0
Georgia	29.7	28.8	48.1	30.7
Hawaii	6.3	0.0	0.0	2.4
Idaho	10.2	38.5	10.0	14.6
Illinois	6.2	13.0	7.3	8.3
Indiana	7.0	26.5	13.3	11.7
Iowa	24.3	27.4	25.0	25.5
Kansas	8.4	10.4	5.0	8.6
Kentucky	53.1	70.4	54.5	58.5
Louisiana	20.1	19.1	32.0	20.7
Maine	31.6	37.5	16.7	32.4
Maryland	28.8	45.5	28.6	35.2
Massachusetts	32.3	51.9	28.6	36.7
Michigan	2.5	4.0	2.4	2.9
Minnesota	18.6	29.0	29.6	25.4
Mississippi	20.9	33.3	38.7	25.5
Missouri	25.6	31.1	28.0	27.2
Montana	13.2	14.3	11.1	13.3
Nebraska	28.7	33.7	28.8	30.4
Nevada	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
New Hampshire	22.9	46.7	21.4	30.4
New Jersey	33.8	51.4	34.6	39.1
New Mexico	34.6	48.1	75.0	42.5
New York	33.0	28.2	15.7	29.5
North Carolina	19.3	28.7	31.3	21.9
North Dakota	0.0	7.9	0.0	6.8
Ohio	14.7	24.6	9.8	16.9
Oklahoma	25.2	35.6	30.0	26.9
Oregon	20.3	35.3	66.7	25.0
Pennsylvania	20.1	37.3	10.2	28.5
Rhode Island	18.1	42.3	n/a	24.5
South Carolina	4.7	16.1	0.0	6.2
South Dakota	18.4	19.7	0.0	18.3
Tennessee	11.0	15.2	10.3	11.9
Texas	20.3	42.1	54.1	24.3
Utah	16.4	25.0	0.0	17.2
Vermont	24.2	25.0	0.0	23.3
Virginia	33.7	51.8	16.7	38.6
Washington	6.4	21.0	13.6	10.1
West Virginia	15.2	16.0	8.3	14.7
Wisconsin	22.7	26.0	27.3	24.6
Wyoming	26.3	16.7	42.9	30.8

Source: OSCAR



**Table 36 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Type of Ownership and State: United States 1996-2000**

1997 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>
Alabama	5.8	14.3	5.6	7.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	57.1	25.0
Arizona	6.5	4.9	0.0	5.9
Arkansas	3.1	9.3	6.7	4.3
California	2.2	5.2	6.9	3.1
Colorado	38.8	49.3	39.1	41.8
Connecticut	33.3	47.5	0.0	36.2
Delaware	15.0	19.0	0.0	15.6
District of Columbia	20.0	7.7	0.0	11.5
Florida	9.6	17.6	18.2	11.4
Georgia	34.2	34.4	23.8	33.6
Hawaii	11.1	14.3	0.0	9.5
Idaho	11.5	15.4	15.8	13.1
Illinois	5.0	13.5	0.0	7.3
Indiana	6.3	21.1	12.5	9.8
Iowa	17.7	18.4	26.1	18.4
Kansas	5.7	16.6	14.5	10.3
Kentucky	46.2	54.7	70.0	49.8
Louisiana	19.2	31.0	41.4	23.1
Maine	32.3	31.3	40.0	32.4
Maryland	30.7	47.4	71.4	38.5
Massachusetts	44.0	58.2	60.0	48.0
Michigan	2.2	4.5	4.9	3.0
Minnesota	26.6	26.4	40.3	28.6
Mississippi	24.1	34.3	43.3	28.6
Missouri	24.6	43.0	35.4	30.1
Montana	18.4	30.4	15.0	23.1
Nebraska	45.9	46.3	32.7	43.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	30.6	34.5	23.1	30.8
New Jersey	39.0	50.0	35.3	42.2
New Mexico	44.2	48.1	85.7	49.4
New York	38.0	35.4	16.4	34.8
North Carolina	30.4	47.7	50.0	34.9
North Dakota	0.0	3.1	50.0	3.9
Ohio	19.3	31.1	13.3	21.9
Oklahoma	21.8	44.6	22.2	24.8
Oregon	23.7	40.6	40.0	27.7
Pennsylvania	17.3	32.2	20.0	25.5
Rhode Island	19.4	40.0	n/a	24.7
South Carolina	8.1	0.0	0.0	6.1
South Dakota	21.1	19.0	50.0	21.0
Tennessee	30.4	33.3	29.6	31.0
Texas	20.9	37.8	31.6	23.9
Utah	19.0	61.5	0.0	24.0
Vermont	37.9	30.0	n/a	35.9
Virginia	32.9	48.8	0.0	37.0
Washington	5.0	8.5	0.0	5.4
West Virginia	9.3	8.0	12.5	9.2
Wisconsin	20.6	21.2	22.6	21.1
Wyoming	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.7

Source: OSCAR





**Table 36 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Type of Ownership and State: United States 1996-2000**

1998 State	Ownership			All Facilities
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	
Nation	16.3	25.1	21.1	19.1
Alabama	5.7	9.7	31.8	8.8
Alaska	100.0	10.0	20.0	18.8
Arizona	8.3	4.4	0.0	6.8
Arkansas	4.3	4.8	14.3	4.9
California	1.5	3.2	0.0	1.8
Colorado	31.4	42.6	39.1	35.3
Connecticut	19.8	34.0	0.0	22.5
Delaware	9.1	7.7	0.0	7.1
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	9.6	13.7	14.3	10.5
Georgia	22.4	24.3	34.6	23.6
Hawaii	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
Idaho	5.9	0.0	10.5	6.0
Illinois	6.0	13.7	14.3	8.8
Indiana	4.3	15.4	20.0	7.3
Iowa	13.5	16.4	33.3	15.5
Kansas	12.2	25.7	27.3	18.8
Kentucky	15.8	13.9	0.0	14.7
Louisiana	23.6	38.2	50.0	28.3
Maine	13.3	16.7	0.0	13.5
Maryland	29.9	48.8	75.0	38.5
Massachusetts	39.5	51.4	61.5	43.5
Michigan	2.0	4.5	4.8	3.0
Minnesota	23.9	24.2	20.0	23.6
Mississippi	16.2	30.6	9.4	17.6
Missouri	20.2	31.8	17.0	23.0
Montana	8.8	15.9	6.3	11.7
Nebraska	33.0	33.8	37.0	34.2
Nevada	7.9	0.0	0.0	6.3
New Hampshire	41.3	41.7	30.8	39.8
New Jersey	38.6	58.8	47.1	46.1
New Mexico	19.1	28.6	20.0	21.9
New York	42.9	40.5	16.0	39.5
North Carolina	21.0	45.9	40.0	27.5
North Dakota	0.0	11.3	0.0	9.8
Ohio	20.7	29.6	25.0	22.9
Oklahoma	24.4	34.0	40.9	26.4
Oregon	22.0	27.8	20.0	23.3
Pennsylvania	14.2	24.9	8.5	19.5
Rhode Island	15.4	57.1	n/a	24.2
South Carolina	6.3	0.0	0.0	4.7
South Dakota	12.9	9.3	20.0	11.1
Tennessee	22.8	19.5	11.4	21.0
Texas	17.4	32.8	43.9	20.7
Utah	14.9	50.0	50.0	22.3
Vermont	32.0	33.3	100.0	34.2
Virginia	26.7	47.6	0.0	32.8
Washington	5.2	5.9	0.0	4.9
West Virginia	7.4	4.8	16.7	7.4
Wisconsin	16.6	28.4	19.7	21.3
Wyoming	15.8	0.0	22.2	16.3

Source: OSCAR



**Table 36 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Type of Ownership and State: United States 1996-2000**

1999	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	13.5	15.9	19.1	16.1
Alabama	7.1	12.0	4.8	7.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
Arizona	8.8	10.0	0.0	8.0
Arkansas	3.7	7.1	15.4	5.4
California	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.0
Colorado	20.8	27.1	28.0	26.4
Connecticut	11.5	21.3	50.0	13.1
Delaware	6.3	20.0	0.0	11.4
District of Columbia	0.0	16.7	0.0	6.7
Florida	9.2	17.6	38.5	11.8
Georgia	18.5	19.5	20.0	18.6
Hawaii	9.5	0.0	0.0	4.7
Idaho	3.8	11.5	10.5	9.5
Illinois	6.5	10.5	15.6	10.0
Indiana	5.5	10.7	17.6	10.1
Iowa	18.2	15.2	31.8	17.9
Kansas	6.3	7.7	25.5	13.0
Kentucky	7.2	11.2	0.0	9.3
Louisiana	22.2	25.0	40.7	26.6
Maine	18.5	15.2	16.7	18.3
Maryland	20.5	20.8	33.3	27.3
Massachusetts	28.9	36.2	46.2	32.4
Michigan	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.9
Minnesota	22.4	25.5	31.0	21.5
Mississippi	8.1	9.2	15.4	11.1
Missouri	15.2	23.3	22.4	17.0
Montana	5.4	0.0	0.0	8.6
Nebraska	28.3	29.4	14.3	24.6
Nevada	6.5	0.0	0.0	6.8
New Hampshire	19.4	28.1	30.0	30.4
New Jersey	22.1	39.6	22.2	27.8
New Mexico	12.5	18.2	20.0	20.0
New York	27.0	19.6	8.7	23.7
North Carolina	14.1	21.7	47.1	18.0
North Dakota	8.3	17.5	0.0	14.9
Ohio	17.2	23.7	16.7	19.2
Oklahoma	24.2	24.9	23.5	24.9
Oregon	16.7	14.5	0.0	18.5
Pennsylvania	13.8	15.0	11.1	17.2
Rhode Island	17.6	29.4	n/a	26.3
South Carolina	3.4	6.5	11.8	4.6
South Dakota	15.2	7.4	33.3	11.4
Tennessee	8.7	8.4	11.4	10.4
Texas	16.7	16.7	47.5	19.7
Utah	22.6	11.1	25.0	26.8
Vermont	43.3	28.6	0.0	44.7
Virginia	23.6	32.6	0.0	29.1
Washington	1.6	2.9	4.3	1.5
West Virginia	3.3	1.6	6.7	3.5
Wisconsin	21.3	27.7	31.7	27.4
Wyoming	16.7	7.1	17.6	15.0

Source: OSCAR



**Table 36 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Type of Ownership and State: United States 1996-2000**

2000 State	Ownership			All Facilities
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>
Alabama	3.5	2.8	0.0	2.7
Alaska	n/a	0.0	20.0	21.4
Arizona	1.1	3.8	0.0	2.3
Arkansas	6.3	4.3	0.0	5.3
California	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7
Colorado	14.6	20.9	36.4	18.6
Connecticut	10.4	21.6	0.0	12.0
Delaware	0.0	18.2	20.0	9.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Florida	7.0	9.2	7.1	8.5
Georgia	12.5	20.8	16.0	13.4
Hawaii	12.5	0.0	0.0	5.3
Idaho	4.3	16.0	15.8	7.5
Illinois	8.2	11.7	12.8	10.4
Indiana	7.5	14.8	28.6	10.8
Iowa	16.7	16.7	13.3	17.0
Kansas	8.5	8.5	16.7	12.6
Kentucky	10.3	15.2	0.0	11.7
Louisiana	13.7	11.8	52.4	17.0
Maine	15.4	14.1	0.0	16.3
Maryland	17.3	25.0	28.6	24.2
Massachusetts	18.3	27.2	30.8	23.5
Michigan	2.1	3.6	4.8	3.0
Minnesota	7.1	13.0	14.1	12.3
Mississippi	6.5	10.1	8.7	8.0
Missouri	12.4	17.6	11.5	12.3
Montana	17.6	21.4	20.0	18.7
Nebraska	17.5	18.4	21.4	18.0
Nevada	7.4	0.0	0.0	5.3
New Hampshire	8.6	6.9	33.3	15.1
New Jersey	13.4	32.0	7.7	19.2
New Mexico	24.4	22.2	28.6	26.1
New York	15.7	12.8	4.1	15.0
North Carolina	10.7	16.3	22.2	14.2
North Dakota	25.0	18.9	0.0	12.9
Ohio	11.8	18.4	10.3	13.5
Oklahoma	13.6	16.7	16.7	17.0
Oregon	13.6	18.8	16.7	14.9
Pennsylvania	10.7	16.0	7.7	15.5
Rhode Island	32.3	34.8	n/a	35.9
South Carolina	3.9	0.0	9.1	4.6
South Dakota	12.2	9.4	16.7	7.1
Tennessee	4.1	7.0	3.4	4.8
Texas	12.5	11.3	38.2	13.9
Utah	13.5	0.0	0.0	14.7
Vermont	17.2	16.7	0.0	15.9
Virginia	30.2	42.9	62.5	37.8
Washington	6.6	6.3	0.0	6.2
West Virginia	4.4	6.7	7.7	5.2
Wisconsin	21.4	28.1	24.6	27.5
Wyoming	5.0	12.5	14.3	7.5

Source: OSCAR



**Table 37 (page 1 of 5). Percent Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Scope/Severity										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
<b>Nation</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Alabama	13.6	9.3	41.5	25.3	2.4	6.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	71.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	30.8	8.2	21.4	33.0	1.4	3.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	55.2	7.1	23.4	10.6	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	23.0	6.7	35.8	24.0	2.5	5.2	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Colorado	11.6	0.4	52.1	25.9	1.2	6.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	1.5	1.3	44.6	15.4	4.9	29.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	18.1	3.2	42.4	24.4	2.6	8.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	56.7	20.0	11.1	5.6	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	6.6	13.6	21.9	32.7	11.6	8.6	3.3	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
Georgia	18.8	14.0	13.7	17.5	9.3	13.4	10.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
Hawaii	26.7	12.3	30.8	8.9	8.2	11.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	5.4	4.6	22.5	29.1	9.8	24.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	22.5	15.4	33.1	20.9	2.6	4.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indiana	14.1	6.2	36.4	22.0	3.8	12.7	4.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
Iowa	8.2	8.1	32.3	21.2	5.0	24.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	9.0	11.3	25.0	19.7	8.1	19.0	6.7	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kentucky	9.0	17.2	19.0	26.7	10.9	7.0	6.3	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.2
Louisiana	47.6	24.6	13.3	9.6	0.9	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maine	15.1	22.7	29.4	15.1	8.4	6.4	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	15.0	8.3	26.3	25.6	3.0	6.8	13.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	5.4	6.3	27.1	26.0	5.5	25.3	3.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1
Michigan	12.4	4.0	40.5	25.9	5.1	10.4	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Minnesota	14.6	6.3	32.3	28.0	2.3	15.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	21.4	15.6	27.9	17.0	5.2	8.9	2.3	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
Missouri	3.6	4.8	26.8	37.0	10.1	11.4	5.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0
Montana	16.4	9.7	25.7	32.0	2.2	12.4	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	5.0	7.2	20.7	27.5	10.2	22.2	6.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Nevada	12.5	5.5	32.3	32.8	2.3	12.8	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	9.8	6.3	42.0	18.7	6.3	11.2	3.2	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.6
New Jersey	18.2	10.6	25.3	21.7	7.3	13.1	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	8.6	6.0	14.7	42.2	15.5	10.3	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	22.5	6.7	40.5	17.5	2.4	9.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	16.1	7.0	36.1	16.7	4.7	16.6	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
North Dakota	15.8	6.3	38.2	19.3	2.6	16.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	7.3	5.7	40.6	28.2	7.8	8.0	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
Oklahoma	15.0	23.1	12.3	37.9	7.5	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	14.0	2.3	26.4	30.4	5.4	12.0	5.7	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.8
Pennsylvania	12.3	8.9	36.2	22.6	4.4	12.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.6
Rhode Island	7.6	24.0	38.0	9.2	13.6	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	6.9	5.0	52.4	16.8	5.8	11.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	2.8	2.8	39.0	7.3	5.1	41.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	4.0	12.3	32.5	29.0	16.5	3.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Texas	25.2	22.8	14.5	20.0	7.0	7.0	2.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Utah	20.7	1.2	32.7	28.1	1.2	9.0	4.2	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Vermont	11.3	9.4	45.3	16.0	0.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Virginia	6.1	5.8	30.9	18.7	20.7	9.3	5.3	3.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Washington	10.3	8.3	33.5	22.5	4.6	18.0	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
West Virginia	12.3	32.3	21.1	13.1	13.3	3.7	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	11.8	10.3	39.2	25.7	4.0	8.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Wyoming	9.2	5.0	33.3	31.7	7.5	11.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0





**Table 37 (page 2 of 5). Percent Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997	Scope/Severity										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
<b>Nation</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Alabama	10.8	10.9	48.6	13.2	1.5	14.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	9.1	1.8	41.8	18.2	1.8	25.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	28.9	4.5	27.1	34.4	1.0	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
Arkansas	55.5	4.1	24.9	11.0	1.5	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
California	16.7	4.4	47.4	22.1	2.1	5.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Colorado	10.5	2.4	58.8	18.4	1.5	8.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.8	1.9	39.8	9.4	3.0	44.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	14.1	4.3	55.6	14.7	1.6	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	64.1	12.2	10.7	3.1	2.3	6.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	5.5	10.5	28.8	32.1	10.2	9.9	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Georgia	22.8	12.6	24.4	18.1	6.1	11.9	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	9.1	10.6	35.9	14.7	10.1	17.2	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	3.2	2.8	26.1	27.5	11.8	25.2	2.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Illinois	17.4	12.5	43.8	14.7	1.9	8.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Indiana	10.3	3.7	46.7	23.8	2.7	11.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Iowa	4.7	4.2	42.9	19.1	4.3	22.5	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Kansas	3.2	5.3	28.6	20.5	9.5	26.2	5.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
Kentucky	7.2	8.9	31.1	22.8	9.0	13.7	2.6	1.1	2.8	0.0	0.7
Louisiana	38.3	19.9	22.5	14.6	0.6	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
Maine	10.6	20.7	41.2	8.8	12.0	4.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
Maryland	19.3	10.6	31.3	21.4	2.0	12.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	4.3	4.2	35.7	23.5	4.1	21.8	5.7	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
Michigan	12.2	3.7	42.7	26.3	5.9	8.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	10.0	6.2	37.7	28.9	3.0	12.5	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Mississippi	15.7	15.5	37.0	16.7	4.1	9.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	1.3	3.0	36.0	32.5	10.3	14.4	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Montana	12.9	2.3	31.2	30.1	0.6	20.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	2.9	6.7	35.1	25.5	9.6	18.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Nevada	15.5	4.9	38.3	27.9	1.9	9.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	11.9	3.8	43.2	19.4	2.6	14.2	4.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	17.1	14.0	19.8	19.7	14.1	11.5	3.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	25.8	11.8	21.5	29.0	5.4	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
New York	19.7	4.4	45.8	17.3	1.6	10.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	16.3	4.1	39.0	15.3	3.3	20.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	10.4	3.7	37.4	20.6	2.3	23.0	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	6.4	4.0	45.3	25.6	6.6	9.4	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0
Oklahoma	12.0	26.3	13.1	40.5	5.9	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	8.6	2.2	31.2	32.7	3.0	18.0	3.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Pennsylvania	7.4	7.4	43.7	21.1	4.7	14.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Rhode Island	4.5	20.8	52.8	8.3	8.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	6.2	2.5	62.2	13.0	8.3	6.4	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
South Dakota	1.5	9.2	39.9	14.2	4.4	29.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	4.3	7.0	45.4	26.1	10.7	6.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Texas	23.2	18.5	20.7	19.1	7.3	8.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Utah	14.2	1.5	34.3	40.7	2.2	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	9.2	7.9	42.1	11.8	0.0	22.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	6.1	5.4	40.7	14.7	16.2	12.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Washington	8.9	5.8	36.9	19.2	4.8	20.7	3.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
West Virginia	19.3	24.4	34.0	10.4	6.5	3.3	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	6.8	6.6	41.9	29.6	3.9	10.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	3.5	2.2	40.8	25.9	10.5	12.3	4.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 37 (page 3 of 5). Percent Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Scope/Severity										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Alabama	10.9	13.8	54.2	9.3	1.8	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	4.9	14.8	34.4	21.3	4.9	18.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Arizona	14.7	3.7	39.2	30.6	0.6	7.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.8
Arkansas	34.5	4.5	38.2	15.6	2.1	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1
California	14.4	4.6	49.8	19.8	2.4	6.8	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Colorado	10.6	2.7	59.5	18.9	0.8	5.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Connecticut	0.3	1.6	47.1	7.0	3.6	38.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	13.9	5.2	52.3	15.3	0.7	11.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	50.6	8.9	22.8	3.8	5.1	7.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	4.0	7.1	35.7	27.8	11.3	10.7	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Georgia	26.5	11.1	26.9	19.6	5.3	7.9	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
Hawaii	14.6	9.2	33.6	20.0	10.2	8.8	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.0	1.8	34.3	29.1	9.5	19.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	12.9	11.9	43.9	16.8	3.1	10.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Indiana	8.3	2.6	44.4	25.0	2.6	13.2	2.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2
Iowa	4.3	5.0	53.2	19.0	3.7	13.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0
Kansas	1.0	2.9	33.5	21.2	9.2	26.9	4.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0
Kentucky	4.3	10.5	36.2	23.3	8.8	10.0	5.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2
Louisiana	29.0	13.7	26.4	21.5	2.8	5.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Maine	6.6	14.9	50.1	15.7	7.5	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Maryland	17.7	6.4	41.7	18.7	1.4	12.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	2.9	3.6	37.0	25.1	4.1	21.8	4.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
Michigan	9.9	2.7	37.1	31.4	6.8	10.8	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	6.0	5.5	37.7	24.2	3.0	17.3	2.9	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.0
Mississippi	17.2	18.9	33.9	17.4	3.0	7.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
Missouri	1.8	2.2	34.1	38.9	9.4	10.8	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
Montana	5.8	3.6	33.0	36.4	2.5	15.4	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	2.9	3.0	29.6	29.4	10.6	23.4	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nevada	12.4	2.1	41.9	28.6	2.7	10.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
New Hampshire	7.5	4.9	47.4	14.2	6.2	15.9	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	13.6	12.4	23.8	21.8	13.0	13.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	13.8	13.2	20.0	37.9	7.1	5.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.9
New York	19.1	5.5	41.0	20.6	1.4	11.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
North Carolina	13.7	4.7	44.1	14.9	3.7	18.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	8.8	4.8	48.4	16.9	2.9	16.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	7.1	3.3	41.0	29.2	6.8	9.7	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0
Oklahoma	8.7	20.4	13.9	47.8	4.1	4.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	4.7	3.3	33.8	27.1	3.4	21.5	4.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Pennsylvania	6.1	5.6	43.8	21.5	5.7	15.6	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Rhode Island	8.6	14.0	50.0	8.0	13.4	4.6	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	5.7	1.6	68.6	10.0	7.9	5.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
South Dakota	0.9	4.8	39.0	20.5	3.3	31.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	1.1	3.2	50.3	26.9	10.1	5.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.1
Texas	22.0	17.1	26.3	18.2	6.3	8.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Utah	7.3	0.8	30.1	42.1	4.9	8.8	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	5.2	7.8	41.6	22.1	2.6	14.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	3.9	2.7	59.1	13.1	6.7	12.2	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington	8.1	4.6	37.7	20.8	4.6	20.9	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
West Virginia	10.4	23.9	40.8	13.1	7.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	5.5	6.2	45.7	31.0	3.1	7.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Wyoming	9.0	2.7	39.9	34.0	8.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 37 (page 4 of 5). Percent Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999	Scope/Severity										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Nation	8.6	6.4	43.7	23.1	5.5	10.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Alabama	5.5	11.7	59.8	8.9	4.1	8.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5
Alaska	3.1	9.4	41.7	24.0	8.3	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	9.0	3.3	48.7	25.1	0.6	11.1	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	18.0	5.4	37.8	23.5	3.7	5.8	2.1	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.7
California	13.7	4.7	52.1	19.6	2.3	6.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Colorado	11.7	2.0	60.8	19.4	0.9	4.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	1.3	2.3	52.0	7.6	1.6	34.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	12.8	4.0	50.7	11.7	4.0	15.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	38.5	18.4	33.0	6.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.7	6.6	41.6	27.5	11.8	8.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Georgia	16.8	9.3	39.0	16.0	5.7	11.6	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Hawaii	15.0	7.5	47.6	15.3	8.8	5.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	3.4	2.8	42.5	24.5	8.8	16.3	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
Illinois	12.6	10.1	45.7	18.1	2.8	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Indiana	6.3	2.1	44.8	26.0	3.6	14.6	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Iowa	7.5	5.2	51.5	20.4	5.3	9.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.6	3.3	46.4	23.2	8.7	15.7	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kentucky	3.7	8.4	41.6	20.4	12.2	10.7	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0
Louisiana	11.0	11.7	32.7	30.6	5.3	8.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Maine	3.9	11.0	51.3	18.1	8.1	6.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
Maryland	8.9	4.4	39.0	24.2	4.9	13.8	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	2.1	3.3	42.5	22.6	5.1	22.5	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Michigan	8.8	2.8	40.2	30.6	6.7	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Minnesota	6.5	7.2	43.7	20.5	4.1	16.0	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Mississippi	15.3	16.2	35.9	17.1	3.9	9.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0
Missouri	2.5	4.0	33.2	35.8	9.4	11.1	2.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1
Montana	7.5	3.6	46.0	28.7	0.9	12.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	3.9	2.5	40.2	27.5	9.2	15.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	9.9	1.6	51.8	25.9	4.0	6.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
New Hampshire	8.5	5.9	39.5	16.6	5.5	17.0	4.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
New Jersey	12.8	9.2	27.0	22.0	8.4	17.3	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	3.7	6.4	26.5	38.1	12.5	7.1	3.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.5
New York	13.0	3.7	42.1	21.9	1.2	13.2	3.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.1
North Carolina	7.7	3.8	53.7	14.2	2.4	16.8	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
North Dakota	11.1	5.5	50.3	13.8	0.6	16.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	6.8	3.2	42.0	31.5	7.3	7.3	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Oklahoma	7.5	17.9	11.2	52.9	5.8	3.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Oregon	2.8	2.8	31.5	26.2	3.2	24.9	5.2	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.7
Pennsylvania	6.3	5.1	47.9	21.8	5.5	12.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Rhode Island	7.0	18.0	47.1	9.8	11.9	5.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	3.9	3.1	64.4	12.0	9.5	5.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
South Dakota	6.1	7.3	37.8	21.3	5.8	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.4	2.9	52.9	22.1	10.0	9.0	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.1
Texas	14.7	15.4	29.2	22.5	7.3	8.6	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Utah	2.5	0.0	32.6	52.3	1.8	6.8	2.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Vermont	2.7	5.4	45.1	27.9	1.8	9.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	6.3	5.3	64.9	7.6	5.2	8.2	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Washington	7.0	3.4	42.2	23.5	6.3	15.8	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
West Virginia	7.6	20.2	41.8	14.1	7.6	8.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	5.7	7.4	52.1	22.9	3.1	8.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Wyoming	4.7	3.0	26.9	32.9	11.1	12.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0





**Table 37 (page 5 of 5). Percent Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000	Scope/Severity										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
<b>Nation</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Alabama	4.4	14.5	58.0	10.9	6.6	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0
Alaska	9.3	14.7	41.3	28.0	5.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	13.6	5.2	45.6	28.6	0.4	5.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	12.0	3.3	42.6	27.7	2.9	6.0	2.5	0.1	1.1	1.7	0.3
California	17.8	4.9	53.2	17.5	2.4	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Colorado	10.7	1.5	60.1	17.2	1.4	6.7	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
Connecticut	1.4	2.0	74.1	7.6	2.0	12.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	13.5	5.8	55.5	7.7	4.2	11.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	36.2	23.4	23.4	6.4	7.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.4	4.8	47.4	27.2	12.3	4.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
Georgia	18.5	10.1	44.5	15.3	5.0	5.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Hawaii	13.1	8.7	46.2	16.0	6.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	4.6	2.2	50.2	24.2	5.8	12.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Illinois	13.2	10.2	47.1	18.4	2.9	7.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Indiana	6.5	1.6	47.0	28.4	2.7	11.0	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Iowa	11.0	6.8	49.8	21.5	5.6	4.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.6	2.5	49.3	23.3	10.0	12.5	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Kentucky	3.0	5.8	44.6	22.8	12.8	7.3	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0
Louisiana	4.4	5.5	39.6	33.5	9.7	5.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2
Maine	3.7	14.2	57.9	14.8	6.0	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Maryland	13.1	4.1	45.4	25.2	1.6	9.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	4.8	2.5	49.1	23.7	3.0	15.4	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Michigan	9.7	2.5	43.1	30.1	6.9	6.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Minnesota	4.8	8.4	49.8	22.1	4.4	9.6	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Mississippi	19.1	16.1	40.3	14.1	3.0	4.4	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.1
Missouri	4.3	6.1	38.9	37.9	7.5	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Montana	5.3	3.0	46.4	30.8	2.0	11.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	7.8	10.0	43.1	24.6	8.0	6.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	10.5	3.5	51.4	22.3	2.6	8.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Hampshire	1.6	3.2	56.4	19.9	4.5	13.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	11.4	5.6	34.4	25.8	8.9	11.4	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
New Mexico	5.0	5.0	27.5	38.8	12.2	5.9	2.8	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.0
New York	11.5	4.8	43.0	23.4	1.1	13.5	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
North Carolina	9.3	4.4	54.4	14.6	2.3	14.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
North Dakota	14.7	9.7	50.8	12.2	2.8	8.3	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Ohio	6.6	3.1	45.5	32.0	5.9	5.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Oklahoma	4.7	13.4	11.4	61.4	4.5	3.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Oregon	2.8	2.2	49.3	24.0	3.3	16.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
Pennsylvania	5.4	5.3	53.5	19.8	4.6	9.9	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Rhode Island	5.6	15.2	46.2	15.7	10.7	6.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	5.5	4.3	64.0	13.7	7.3	5.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	9.8	6.5	52.0	21.0	4.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	1.3	4.5	56.5	20.5	6.7	7.3	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.7
Texas	10.4	13.9	28.9	27.7	9.6	7.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
Utah	5.7	0.0	35.3	50.3	2.0	5.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	8.2	3.7	51.9	28.9	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	12.4	6.6	56.8	8.7	5.4	8.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
Washington	10.2	3.7	47.0	22.1	6.1	9.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
West Virginia	6.4	20.8	50.9	14.7	4.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	5.0	6.6	54.7	24.4	2.8	5.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
Wyoming	4.3	1.3	47.2	20.5	4.3	18.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 38 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>
Alabama	11.8	22.0	32.7	40.0	27.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	13.3	14.7	17.1	15.4	15.6
Arkansas	3.0	8.2	11.3	33.3	9.6
California	13.7	29.0	34.0	50.8	27.7
Colorado	5.4	16.2	16.0	28.6	13.7
Connecticut	22.2	23.6	30.8	36.0	28.7
Delaware	20.0	37.5	41.7	n/a	37.8
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	10.0
Florida	10.8	25.8	36.0	36.4	30.8
Georgia	6.7	39.3	43.1	34.4	38.5
Hawaii	26.7	9.1	9.1	25.0	17.1
Idaho	24.2	64.0	47.8	100.0	43.9
Illinois	9.7	19.7	20.5	23.1	19.3
Indiana	28.3	36.6	49.1	50.0	40.8
Iowa	23.5	39.1	44.0	63.6	38.2
Kansas	37.8	57.4	70.1	80.0	55.1
Kentucky	4.7	8.9	13.9	42.9	10.1
Louisiana	1.7	5.6	13.7	23.8	10.9
Maine	5.1	6.1	7.1	33.3	6.6
Maryland	0.0	6.1	8.3	9.7	6.6
Massachusetts	11.3	28.2	33.3	47.6	27.7
Michigan	22.2	37.5	56.6	50.0	46.8
Minnesota	11.5	25.8	35.0	26.9	27.1
Mississippi	4.8	23.1	46.7	40.0	28.5
Missouri	8.0	25.3	29.3	25.0	24.3
Montana	21.4	45.5	52.4	50.0	36.7
Nebraska	30.4	36.2	51.0	80.0	38.8
Nevada	30.0	62.5	75.0	75.0	54.2
New Hampshire	6.7	38.5	29.0	0.0	27.2
New Jersey	14.3	10.0	18.9	32.8	19.6
New Mexico	5.3	6.9	16.2	0.0	10.3
New York	13.3	17.9	18.7	17.0	17.6
North Carolina	8.7	34.5	40.5	50.0	34.9
North Dakota	30.4	51.3	66.7	50.0	50.0
Ohio	19.3	17.5	33.8	35.6	27.2
Oklahoma	1.5	9.2	18.5	14.3	11.3
Oregon	13.5	40.8	45.8	100.0	36.9
Pennsylvania	8.2	22.2	29.1	34.7	24.2
Rhode Island	15.8	9.4	12.2	16.7	12.2
South Carolina	25.0	43.1	55.2	50.0	43.8
South Dakota	25.9	19.7	40.0	0.0	23.9
Tennessee	9.6	14.3	16.1	38.1	15.9
Texas	5.3	18.3	25.2	23.9	19.4
Utah	14.8	11.8	30.0	0.0	18.3
Vermont	28.6	0.0	22.2	n/a	18.6
Virginia	0.0	15.1	28.8	42.9	21.3
Washington	39.5	51.8	57.3	70.0	53.0
West Virginia	0.0	5.7	17.9	100.0	9.5
Wisconsin	9.5	15.2	23.2	23.2	18.5
Wyoming	12.5	21.1	45.5	100.0	28.2



**Table 38 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>
Alabama	27.3	46.2	65.7	66.7	56.0
Alaska	38.5	100.0	n/a	100.0	50.0
Arizona	9.5	11.5	12.9	10.0	11.8
Arkansas	2.9	9.1	14.9	28.6	11.7
California	16.2	28.7	34.6	37.1	27.5
Colorado	4.7	13.8	17.4	28.6	13.1
Connecticut	31.3	29.3	49.7	48.1	42.4
Delaware	0.0	25.0	44.4	0.0	33.3
District of Columbia	20.0	0.0	28.6	25.0	19.2
Florida	10.9	29.9	42.1	38.7	35.1
Georgia	0.0	14.3	30.5	36.0	23.8
Hawaii	14.3	35.7	40.0	0.0	26.2
Idaho	43.8	60.0	66.7	n/a	56.0
Illinois	14.3	27.7	29.4	39.0	28.6
Indiana	25.0	40.8	46.6	36.8	39.1
Iowa	27.8	38.4	54.6	77.8	41.4
Kansas	50.4	55.2	75.6	83.3	58.1
Kentucky	4.5	18.3	23.3	60.0	17.4
Louisiana	0.0	6.4	17.7	12.5	12.4
Maine	4.5	11.8	4.8	0.0	8.1
Maryland	6.8	16.3	27.3	38.7	23.0
Massachusetts	6.2	23.4	28.6	42.9	23.3
Michigan	36.2	35.2	46.2	62.9	43.4
Minnesota	10.6	17.4	32.6	18.5	22.0
Mississippi	8.7	21.3	35.0	50.0	24.3
Missouri	7.7	20.2	26.3	35.7	21.6
Montana	38.1	28.6	44.0	0.0	35.6
Nebraska	23.3	29.0	37.5	20.0	29.1
Nevada	22.2	57.1	73.3	50.0	47.6
New Hampshire	8.3	24.4	42.4	20.0	28.6
New Jersey	0.0	14.9	17.1	21.7	16.0
New Mexico	0.0	6.5	10.7	0.0	6.5
New York	13.6	9.2	21.7	15.2	16.7
North Carolina	2.1	26.0	43.1	66.7	32.7
North Dakota	35.0	57.6	85.7	50.0	59.2
Ohio	9.9	27.7	33.3	38.7	28.5
Oklahoma	1.3	7.3	11.8	0.0	7.7
Oregon	36.4	45.5	50.0	0.0	44.5
Pennsylvania	13.8	26.3	32.7	34.8	27.5
Rhode Island	5.0	11.8	13.5	33.3	12.4
South Carolina	20.5	31.3	41.4	0.0	31.8
South Dakota	45.5	40.0	33.3	0.0	40.0
Tennessee	0.0	11.4	9.4	21.1	9.1
Texas	7.5	21.5	27.8	31.4	22.4
Utah	7.1	11.8	21.9	0.0	13.5
Vermont	10.0	30.8	37.5	n/a	28.2
Virginia	2.8	16.0	37.6	20.0	24.0
Washington	49.0	60.2	73.7	90.0	64.7
West Virginia	10.0	8.1	14.8	66.7	12.6
Wisconsin	6.8	25.0	28.5	36.0	25.7
Wyoming	22.2	43.8	45.5	100.0	40.5





**Table 38 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>30.1</b>
Alabama	42.9	32.6	47.0	40.0	41.0
Alaska	10.0	50.0	n/a	100.0	31.3
Arizona	7.4	11.5	39.1	40.0	27.3
Arkansas	13.3	12.6	25.2	14.3	18.6
California	18.1	31.3	39.9	51.7	31.4
Colorado	9.1	13.2	8.3	22.2	10.7
Connecticut	26.7	55.7	58.4	63.6	56.1
Delaware	0.0	28.6	58.8	100.0	46.4
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	17.6
Florida	19.8	32.6	43.5	50.0	38.4
Georgia	0.0	17.1	24.5	23.1	19.9
Hawaii	23.5	54.5	16.7	50.0	31.8
Idaho	35.7	65.4	73.3	n/a	58.3
Illinois	13.7	36.3	36.6	31.8	32.6
Indiana	26.8	47.3	51.4	61.8	45.6
Iowa	15.0	34.3	33.6	44.4	31.1
Kansas	41.8	54.4	65.3	50.0	52.8
Kentucky	19.5	31.1	33.3	66.7	29.4
Louisiana	3.6	12.3	16.3	16.0	13.8
Maine	6.4	7.7	11.8	50.0	9.0
Maryland	4.8	16.7	25.5	29.6	20.0
Massachusetts	8.9	32.5	33.2	47.6	28.8
Michigan	37.8	35.7	52.5	56.3	45.9
Minnesota	36.2	25.6	42.4	64.0	34.9
Mississippi	14.3	22.2	28.0	40.0	22.9
Missouri	7.1	24.3	34.2	37.0	26.4
Montana	36.8	38.7	52.2	100.0	42.6
Nebraska	37.5	32.1	40.8	75.0	35.8
Nevada	16.7	75.0	50.0	100.0	45.8
New Hampshire	11.8	23.5	40.7	20.0	26.5
New Jersey	4.4	8.2	19.1	18.5	15.2
New Mexico	28.6	14.3	24.1	50.0	21.9
New York	9.8	13.3	22.6	13.9	17.0
North Carolina	7.5	26.4	51.2	70.0	37.4
North Dakota	40.7	47.5	60.9	50.0	48.9
Ohio	18.9	29.9	36.8	44.4	32.7
Oklahoma	8.6	11.6	16.7	20.0	13.1
Oregon	42.9	49.3	56.6	100.0	50.9
Pennsylvania	16.0	22.9	39.5	43.9	31.6
Rhode Island	5.6	3.3	18.6	25.0	12.1
South Carolina	13.9	29.0	29.9	20.0	25.9
South Dakota	5.3	49.1	61.5	0.0	41.1
Tennessee	3.4	18.6	16.6	12.5	14.7
Texas	6.6	21.5	28.3	34.0	22.7
Utah	12.5	24.1	41.9	50.0	26.6
Vermont	20.0	21.4	14.3	n/a	18.4
Virginia	8.6	11.5	30.0	26.7	20.6
Washington	34.6	66.7	71.6	62.5	62.5
West Virginia	11.1	5.9	20.7	n/a	12.3
Wisconsin	5.0	18.0	21.2	41.5	20.8
Wyoming	15.4	5.9	25.0	0.0	14.0





**Table 38 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999	Number of Beds				All Facilities
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>
Alabama	12.5	33.3	55.0	50.0	43.4
Alaska	45.5	25.0	n/a	0.0	37.5
Arizona	7.7	30.0	47.9	66.7	39.1
Arkansas	29.0	33.3	33.6	0.0	32.4
California	15.7	32.9	38.0	50.0	31.3
Colorado	3.6	9.4	12.1	37.5	10.0
Connecticut	15.4	52.0	66.2	72.0	59.9
Delaware	0.0	50.0	57.1	100.0	51.4
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	10.8	25.0	34.5	35.1	29.6
Georgia	3.3	23.9	35.2	44.0	29.6
Hawaii	11.8	9.1	33.3	0.0	16.3
Idaho	37.9	69.2	69.0	n/a	58.3
Illinois	15.9	34.7	36.5	30.6	32.3
Indiana	35.1	48.0	57.0	68.6	49.5
Iowa	13.8	27.6	25.2	14.3	24.4
Kansas	26.1	45.2	62.3	71.4	43.4
Kentucky	16.5	28.0	37.1	66.7	28.7
Louisiana	2.0	14.5	25.7	44.4	21.5
Maine	21.7	19.7	16.7	100.0	20.6
Maryland	6.7	12.5	38.6	47.4	28.7
Massachusetts	11.1	29.7	39.9	55.0	32.8
Michigan	26.7	41.0	51.4	48.6	45.5
Minnesota	26.9	31.4	39.5	43.8	34.2
Mississippi	16.7	23.7	44.0	66.7	31.1
Missouri	7.4	23.3	33.6	52.0	26.6
Montana	34.9	54.5	39.3	100.0	42.9
Nebraska	31.7	27.8	33.3	0.0	29.7
Nevada	12.5	0.0	45.0	40.0	27.3
New Hampshire	23.1	28.1	52.6	40.0	34.8
New Jersey	0.0	17.0	30.5	35.8	25.9
New Mexico	15.4	30.3	31.3	50.0	28.8
New York	22.7	19.6	29.5	27.5	26.6
North Carolina	11.9	42.8	55.4	92.3	47.6
North Dakota	24.1	40.0	47.8	100.0	38.3
Ohio	14.9	25.0	34.3	52.5	30.1
Oklahoma	4.2	13.0	19.9	22.2	14.6
Oregon	35.7	62.9	61.1	100.0	57.5
Pennsylvania	17.6	24.3	38.2	45.7	32.3
Rhode Island	0.0	11.8	20.9	40.0	15.2
South Carolina	17.6	23.9	37.7	66.7	29.6
South Dakota	25.0	38.9	60.0	n/a	37.5
Tennessee	5.6	23.2	28.1	45.5	24.4
Texas	6.5	20.3	30.7	33.3	24.0
Utah	0.0	22.2	28.0	n/a	15.9
Vermont	13.3	21.4	5.6	n/a	12.8
Virginia	8.1	16.8	25.4	12.5	19.4
Washington	38.0	61.9	65.8	75.0	59.5
West Virginia	20.7	22.6	39.6	50.0	28.4
Wisconsin	5.9	14.1	20.8	32.1	18.1
Wyoming	23.1	28.6	41.7	0.0	30.0



**Table 38 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>25.1</b>
Alabama	7.1	18.1	33.0	37.5	25.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	5.6	15.4	27.4	20.0	21.2
Arkansas	39.3	21.7	39.7	0.0	32.4
California	8.5	18.5	25.3	21.3	18.2
Colorado	12.2	22.4	27.8	25.0	22.1
Connecticut	26.7	29.7	41.5	56.5	38.6
Delaware	0.0	36.4	50.0	0.0	39.5
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	50.0	33.3	16.7
Florida	9.8	17.6	19.2	28.2	18.3
Georgia	4.2	12.3	23.6	17.4	18.2
Hawaii	14.3	11.1	46.2	0.0	23.7
Idaho	31.3	64.0	43.5	n/a	45.0
Illinois	15.0	25.7	30.1	21.6	25.3
Indiana	26.7	36.1	48.5	64.1	41.0
Iowa	7.0	14.4	14.3	0.0	12.9
Kansas	24.3	36.8	48.5	57.1	35.8
Kentucky	13.4	28.6	30.5	33.3	25.6
Louisiana	6.7	25.0	25.6	39.1	23.9
Maine	5.0	7.8	17.6	50.0	8.9
Maryland	5.0	15.9	27.0	18.8	19.8
Massachusetts	12.8	23.2	30.9	33.3	25.6
Michigan	25.5	30.9	41.3	33.3	35.9
Minnesota	14.8	19.5	27.9	32.0	22.3
Mississippi	16.7	19.0	28.8	33.3	22.9
Missouri	5.6	13.7	18.7	7.4	14.2
Montana	26.3	39.3	26.1	50.0	30.8
Nebraska	6.0	19.4	26.3	0.0	16.9
Nevada	9.1	44.4	43.8	0.0	31.6
New Hampshire	27.3	31.0	46.4	40.0	37.0
New Jersey	2.9	8.0	26.3	23.9	19.9
New Mexico	7.7	22.2	21.4	0.0	18.8
New York	23.9	31.9	40.9	34.5	35.8
North Carolina	7.7	32.7	42.7	57.1	35.4
North Dakota	36.0	21.6	14.3	0.0	23.5
Ohio	12.3	24.4	27.6	28.6	24.8
Oklahoma	16.7	8.3	23.7	50.0	16.1
Oregon	26.1	37.7	40.7	50.0	37.2
Pennsylvania	15.3	21.5	30.3	41.6	27.0
Rhode Island	0.0	8.7	17.1	0.0	10.3
South Carolina	4.8	14.0	42.9	16.7	23.4
South Dakota	11.8	21.9	35.7	n/a	20.5
Tennessee	6.5	20.9	25.8	44.4	22.7
Texas	12.8	23.2	36.5	41.7	29.2
Utah	0.0	16.1	18.2	0.0	11.6
Vermont	23.1	8.3	26.3	n/a	20.5
Virginia	2.8	10.7	23.7	21.1	16.7
Washington	30.2	44.2	42.9	16.7	40.5
West Virginia	3.4	6.7	20.0	0.0	10.4
Wisconsin	3.1	10.8	18.8	22.9	14.5
Wyoming	66.7	37.5	57.1	0.0	50.0



**Table 39 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	28.3	22.4	22.9	26.3
Alabama	27.0	29.0	27.3	27.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	17.0	12.7	25.0	15.6
Arkansas	11.1	4.5	0.0	9.6
California	29.7	22.4	19.3	27.7
Colorado	16.7	3.4	23.8	13.7
Connecticut	31.5	17.0	50.0	28.7
Delaware	40.0	35.7	33.3	37.8
District of Columbia	16.7	7.7	0.0	10.0
Florida	31.9	26.4	33.3	30.8
Georgia	39.3	42.5	18.5	38.5
Hawaii	6.3	14.3	36.4	17.1
Idaho	53.1	23.1	35.0	43.9
Illinois	20.1	18.1	16.4	19.3
Indiana	45.3	27.3	33.3	40.8
Iowa	44.8	30.5	25.0	38.2
Kansas	59.5	52.6	41.7	55.1
Kentucky	12.1	6.1	9.1	10.1
Louisiana	10.9	10.3	12.0	10.9
Maine	7.1	6.3	0.0	6.6
Maryland	8.3	4.5	0.0	6.6
Massachusetts	29.7	23.3	7.1	27.7
Michigan	50.5	42.9	33.3	46.8
Minnesota	29.7	26.7	22.2	27.1
Mississippi	35.3	6.7	19.4	28.5
Missouri	29.3	15.9	12.0	24.3
Montana	44.7	28.6	38.9	36.7
Nebraska	41.7	38.6	33.9	38.8
Nevada	57.1	42.9	50.0	54.2
New Hampshire	37.5	16.7	14.3	27.2
New Jersey	20.6	16.5	23.1	19.6
New Mexico	15.4	3.7	0.0	10.3
New York	15.7	19.6	17.6	17.6
North Carolina	38.6	24.1	25.0	34.9
North Dakota	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Ohio	28.1	23.4	31.7	27.2
Oklahoma	13.3	3.4	0.0	11.3
Oregon	41.4	26.5	0.0	36.9
Pennsylvania	28.4	20.5	26.5	24.2
Rhode Island	13.9	7.7	n/a	12.2
South Carolina	47.2	29.0	45.0	43.8
South Dakota	26.3	22.7	20.0	23.9
Tennessee	17.3	13.9	10.3	15.9
Texas	21.5	9.2	8.1	19.4
Utah	19.2	18.8	0.0	18.3
Vermont	18.2	12.5	50.0	18.6
Virginia	23.4	12.9	50.0	21.3
Washington	53.2	54.8	45.5	53.0
West Virginia	10.1	4.0	16.7	9.5
Wisconsin	16.9	22.5	13.6	18.5
Wyoming	31.6	16.7	28.6	28.2





**Table 39 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997				
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>
Alabama	56.5	53.6	55.6	56.0
Alaska	0.0	62.5	42.9	50.0
Arizona	15.6	4.9	0.0	11.8
Arkansas	13.8	2.3	6.7	11.7
California	30.3	17.7	29.3	27.5
Colorado	17.0	6.0	8.7	13.1
Connecticut	45.1	32.8	50.0	42.4
Delaware	30.0	38.1	25.0	33.3
District of Columbia	20.0	15.4	33.3	19.2
Florida	38.1	24.3	27.3	35.1
Georgia	24.6	20.3	23.8	23.8
Hawaii	27.8	7.1	50.0	26.2
Idaho	57.7	23.1	73.7	56.0
Illinois	31.7	22.8	23.9	28.6
Indiana	42.7	27.3	37.5	39.1
Iowa	48.2	34.1	26.1	41.4
Kansas	65.2	49.7	47.3	58.1
Kentucky	21.3	10.5	10.0	17.4
Louisiana	13.3	11.3	6.9	12.4
Maine	10.1	3.1	0.0	8.1
Maryland	24.1	22.1	14.3	23.0
Massachusetts	25.8	17.1	13.3	23.3
Michigan	45.3	42.9	31.7	43.4
Minnesota	29.0	18.5	21.0	22.0
Mississippi	26.9	22.9	13.3	24.3
Missouri	27.3	11.9	4.2	21.6
Montana	34.2	34.8	40.0	35.6
Nebraska	29.4	23.8	36.4	29.1
Nevada	54.8	66.7	12.5	47.6
New Hampshire	26.5	27.6	38.5	28.6
New Jersey	18.1	11.2	17.6	16.0
New Mexico	4.7	7.4	14.3	6.5
New York	16.2	16.0	21.8	16.7
North Carolina	38.6	15.1	16.7	32.7
North Dakota	77.8	56.9	50.0	59.2
Ohio	28.9	26.9	30.0	28.5
Oklahoma	8.0	8.9	0.0	7.7
Oregon	45.8	37.5	60.0	44.5
Pennsylvania	37.5	19.0	37.8	27.5
Rhode Island	15.3	4.0	n/a	12.4
South Carolina	33.3	39.1	14.3	31.8
South Dakota	28.9	47.6	25.0	40.0
Tennessee	9.6	6.0	14.8	9.1
Texas	24.8	11.0	15.8	22.4
Utah	13.9	7.7	25.0	13.5
Vermont	31.0	20.0	n/a	28.2
Virginia	29.1	10.0	62.5	24.0
Washington	68.7	57.7	52.2	64.7
West Virginia	16.7	4.0	12.5	12.6
Wisconsin	23.5	30.6	19.4	25.7
Wyoming	35.3	33.3	50.0	40.5



**Table 39 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	32.4	25.5	27.6	30.1
Alabama	42.0	29.0	50.0	41.0
Alaska	0.0	50.0	0.0	31.3
Arizona	33.3	15.6	33.3	27.3
Arkansas	20.3	11.9	14.3	18.6
California	35.1	18.0	34.8	31.4
Colorado	13.6	3.3	13.0	10.7
Connecticut	56.3	54.0	100.0	56.1
Delaware	54.5	38.5	50.0	46.4
District of Columbia	25.0	9.1	50.0	17.6
Florida	40.1	32.2	35.7	38.4
Georgia	22.0	17.6	3.8	19.9
Hawaii	36.8	21.4	36.4	31.8
Idaho	62.7	42.9	57.9	58.3
Illinois	35.7	24.8	40.8	32.6
Indiana	48.6	39.2	20.0	45.6
Iowa	32.3	31.2	14.3	31.1
Kansas	58.7	48.6	40.9	52.8
Kentucky	30.0	25.9	55.6	29.4
Louisiana	15.6	10.5	3.8	13.8
Maine	9.2	10.0	0.0	9.0
Maryland	23.9	15.5	0.0	20.0
Massachusetts	30.7	26.1	7.7	28.8
Michigan	49.2	44.1	31.0	45.9
Minnesota	31.2	37.5	32.7	34.9
Mississippi	21.8	19.4	31.3	22.9
Missouri	30.7	20.9	13.2	26.4
Montana	50.0	38.6	37.5	42.6
Nebraska	39.3	28.4	38.9	35.8
Nevada	47.4	33.3	42.9	45.8
New Hampshire	30.4	16.7	30.8	26.5
New Jersey	17.4	11.8	11.8	15.2
New Mexico	14.9	28.6	60.0	21.9
New York	14.3	17.4	30.0	17.0
North Carolina	44.7	19.4	6.7	37.4
North Dakota	50.0	48.8	50.0	48.9
Ohio	33.8	29.6	32.1	32.7
Oklahoma	13.4	17.0	0.0	13.1
Oregon	52.5	47.2	40.0	50.9
Pennsylvania	39.8	23.3	48.9	31.6
Rhode Island	15.4	0.0	n/a	12.1
South Carolina	27.6	25.0	15.8	25.9
South Dakota	32.3	46.3	40.0	41.1
Tennessee	14.4	13.4	20.0	14.7
Texas	25.5	12.3	4.9	22.7
Utah	28.4	18.8	25.0	26.6
Vermont	20.0	16.7	0.0	18.4
Virginia	22.6	14.6	40.0	20.6
Washington	68.6	48.5	52.4	62.5
West Virginia	13.0	9.5	16.7	12.3
Wisconsin	27.0	15.5	13.1	20.8
Wyoming	10.5	16.7	16.7	14.0



**Table 39 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	34.3	29.4	25.9	31.4
Alabama	47.1	33.3	38.1	43.4
Alaska	100.0	25.0	20.0	37.5
Arizona	47.4	30.0	66.7	39.1
Arkansas	33.9	33.3	15.4	32.4
California	34.7	32.9	32.6	31.3
Colorado	11.7	9.4	4.0	10.0
Connecticut	61.3	52.0	50.0	59.9
Delaware	50.0	50.0	33.3	51.4
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	31.7	25.0	15.4	29.6
Georgia	30.9	23.9	16.0	29.6
Hawaii	9.5	9.1	27.3	16.3
Idaho	61.5	69.2	63.2	58.3
Illinois	34.6	34.7	31.1	32.3
Indiana	55.8	48.0	17.6	49.5
Iowa	29.4	27.6	4.5	24.4
Kansas	54.3	45.2	20.0	43.4
Kentucky	32.0	28.0	40.0	28.7
Louisiana	23.3	14.5	18.5	21.5
Maine	23.9	19.7	16.7	20.6
Maryland	38.5	12.5	33.3	28.7
Massachusetts	36.9	29.7	0.0	32.8
Michigan	48.6	41.0	30.8	45.5
Minnesota	30.4	31.4	31.0	34.2
Mississippi	33.3	23.7	23.1	31.1
Missouri	31.7	23.3	12.2	26.6
Montana	56.8	54.5	47.4	42.9
Nebraska	32.1	27.8	26.5	29.7
Nevada	32.3	0.0	40.0	27.3
New Hampshire	47.2	28.1	40.0	34.8
New Jersey	27.1	17.0	38.9	25.9
New Mexico	35.4	30.3	20.0	28.8
New York	25.2	19.6	37.0	26.6
North Carolina	51.9	42.8	35.3	47.6
North Dakota	33.3	40.0	25.0	38.3
Ohio	30.7	25.0	30.0	30.1
Oklahoma	15.9	13.0	11.8	14.6
Oregon	63.0	62.9	50.0	57.5
Pennsylvania	37.9	24.3	33.3	32.3
Rhode Island	18.9	11.8	n/a	15.2
South Carolina	31.9	23.9	29.4	29.6
South Dakota	36.4	38.9	16.7	37.5
Tennessee	25.6	23.2	34.3	24.4
Texas	25.8	20.3	7.5	24.0
Utah	17.7	22.2	0.0	15.9
Vermont	10.0	21.4	50.0	12.8
Virginia	24.7	16.8	18.2	19.4
Washington	64.7	61.9	43.5	59.5
West Virginia	36.3	22.6	13.3	28.4
Wisconsin	19.3	14.1	17.5	18.1
Wyoming	33.3	28.6	29.4	30.0



**Table 39 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	27.1	22.4	23.6	25.1
Alabama	22.7	18.1	52.6	25.5
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	22.7	15.4	25.0	21.2
Arkansas	34.3	21.7	15.4	32.4
California	18.5	18.5	25.0	18.2
Colorado	26.0	22.4	4.5	22.1
Connecticut	38.1	29.7	0.0	38.6
Delaware	52.6	36.4	20.0	39.5
District of Columbia	33.3	0.0	0.0	16.7
Florida	19.7	17.6	21.4	18.3
Georgia	20.7	12.3	8.0	18.2
Hawaii	18.8	11.1	25.0	23.7
Idaho	39.1	64.0	47.4	45.0
Illinois	28.8	25.7	17.9	25.3
Indiana	47.5	36.1	21.4	41.0
Iowa	16.0	14.4	0.0	12.9
Kansas	44.0	36.8	25.0	35.8
Kentucky	28.0	28.6	12.5	25.6
Louisiana	25.1	25.0	4.8	23.9
Maine	6.6	7.8	25.0	8.9
Maryland	21.1	15.9	42.9	19.8
Massachusetts	28.5	23.2	38.5	25.6
Michigan	38.0	30.9	26.2	35.9
Minnesota	20.6	19.5	23.4	22.3
Mississippi	21.0	19.0	39.1	22.9
Missouri	14.9	13.7	17.3	14.2
Montana	23.5	39.3	33.3	30.8
Nebraska	18.8	19.4	14.3	16.9
Nevada	40.7	44.4	0.0	31.6
New Hampshire	40.0	31.0	25.0	37.0
New Jersey	25.7	8.0	15.4	19.9
New Mexico	24.4	22.2	14.3	18.8
New York	30.1	31.9	51.0	35.8
North Carolina	40.1	32.7	5.6	35.4
North Dakota	16.7	21.6	33.3	23.5
Ohio	24.9	24.4	27.6	24.8
Oklahoma	17.5	8.3	25.0	16.1
Oregon	39.1	37.7	16.7	37.2
Pennsylvania	32.1	21.5	35.9	27.0
Rhode Island	9.7	8.7	n/a	10.3
South Carolina	27.3	14.0	9.1	23.4
South Dakota	24.4	21.9	0.0	20.5
Tennessee	24.7	20.9	27.6	22.7
Texas	30.4	23.2	20.6	29.2
Utah	12.2	16.1	50.0	11.6
Vermont	17.2	8.3	0.0	20.5
Virginia	21.5	10.7	12.5	16.7
Washington	43.7	44.2	50.0	40.5
West Virginia	14.4	6.7	0.0	10.4
Wisconsin	17.6	10.8	14.0	14.5
Wyoming	50.0	37.5	42.9	50.0





**Table 40 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Alabama	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
California	0.3	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.1
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Indiana	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.0	1.1	2.3	0.0	1.0
Kentucky	1.2	0.0	2.0	28.6	1.6
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	0.0	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.7
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.0
Missouri	0.0	1.7	0.9	3.6	1.2
Montana	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Nebraska	1.8	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.2
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	3.3
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	2.7	5.6	0.0	0.0	3.0
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	3.1	0.0	4.8	1.2
Texas	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	7.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.3
Virginia	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Washington	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.7
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 40 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.7
Arkansas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	2.3	3.3	5.0	4.8	3.5
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	3.1	4.0	0.0	n/a	2.4
Illinois	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.8
Indiana	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.3
Iowa	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Kansas	1.7	3.8	8.9	0.0	4.2
Kentucky	0.0	2.9	1.1	20.0	1.9
Louisiana	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8
Maine	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5
Michigan	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.2
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.6	0.8
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
New York	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.7	3.6	3.2	1.3	2.8
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	3.0	4.5	3.7	0.0	3.9
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Texas	0.4	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.7
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.2
Washington	0.0	0.8	2.5	10.0	1.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 40 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	0.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.7
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	50.0	6.3
Arizona	3.7	3.8	4.7	0.0	3.8
Arkansas	0.0	2.9	3.3	0.0	2.7
California	1.1	3.4	3.3	6.9	3.0
Colorado	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.8	1.1
Georgia	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5
Hawaii	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	2.3
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Illinois	0.9	4.3	3.4	2.0	3.1
Indiana	0.8	5.9	4.8	5.5	4.3
Iowa	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.7
Kansas	3.3	4.4	4.0	0.0	4.0
Kentucky	0.0	0.8	6.7	0.0	2.5
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Maine	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.8
Michigan	0.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.0
Minnesota	1.7	2.4	7.9	12.0	4.8
Mississippi	0.0	2.5	0.0	20.0	1.4
Missouri	1.2	3.8	2.6	3.7	2.9
Montana	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	0.0	3.6	6.9	0.0	4.1
New York	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
North Carolina	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	3.5	3.7	2.8	8.3	3.6
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	8.6	4.3	5.7	0.0	5.7
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	3.1	2.7	4.2	2.5
Texas	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.1	1.0
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.4
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0





**Table 40 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
Nation	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7
Alabama	0.0	0.0	5.0	8.3	3.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.3
Arkansas	9.7	11.9	7.4	0.0	9.1
California	1.2	1.5	3.3	0.0	1.8
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.7	0.7
Georgia	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	6.9	3.8	0.0	n/a	3.6
Illinois	0.0	1.4	1.8	3.2	1.7
Indiana	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.5
Iowa	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
Kansas	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.4
Kentucky	0.0	3.7	5.2	0.0	3.1
Louisiana	0.0	1.3	2.3	3.7	1.9
Maine	2.2	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.1
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Michigan	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.4
Minnesota	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.2
Mississippi	0.0	1.3	4.0	33.3	2.6
Missouri	0.0	4.2	2.6	0.0	2.7
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	2.3
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.4
New Jersey	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.3
New Mexico	0.0	6.1	6.3	0.0	5.0
New York	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.2
North Carolina	0.0	1.4	2.5	0.0	1.8
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.5	1.3	2.3	3.3	2.0
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.8
Oregon	7.1	12.9	11.1	50.0	11.6
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.0	3.3
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Tennessee	1.9	2.1	3.8	4.5	3.1
Texas	0.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9
Utah	0.0	0.0	4.0	n/a	1.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Washington	2.0	1.0	5.4	12.5	3.3
West Virginia	3.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.4
Wisconsin	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.4
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 40 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.9
Alabama	7.1	4.2	6.4	12.5	5.9
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	7.1	3.3	8.1	0.0	6.1
California	2.0	1.2	2.6	0.0	1.6
Colorado	2.0	1.5	5.1	0.0	3.0
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.1
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	4.0	0.0	n/a	1.3
Illinois	2.0	1.9	0.6	2.7	1.6
Indiana	1.0	1.1	3.0	2.6	1.9
Iowa	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.0
Kansas	1.9	3.8	7.6	0.0	3.9
Kentucky	0.0	2.9	11.6	16.7	5.5
Louisiana	4.4	2.9	9.5	0.0	6.9
Maine	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6
Michigan	2.1	0.7	2.5	0.0	1.7
Minnesota	3.3	0.5	1.4	4.0	1.3
Mississippi	3.3	6.3	8.2	0.0	6.4
Missouri	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.8
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	5.3
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.9
New York	2.2	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.3
North Carolina	0.0	2.7	2.8	7.1	2.6
North Dakota	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
Ohio	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
Oklahoma	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Oregon	4.3	2.9	5.6	0.0	4.1
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Tennessee	2.2	8.1	3.7	5.6	4.8
Texas	2.4	2.9	4.6	2.8	3.7
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Washington	2.3	8.4	3.1	16.7	5.4
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.7
Wisconsin	0.0	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.3
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 41 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
Alabama	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
California	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.1
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.2	0.7	6.7	0.5
Georgia	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6
Indiana	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.0
Kentucky	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Missouri	1.6	0.0	2.0	1.2
Montana	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0
Nebraska	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.2
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	6.3	0.0	0.0	3.3
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.8	0.4	4.9	0.8
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.0
Pennsylvania	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.2
Texas	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Virginia	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Washington	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 41 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.1
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
Arkansas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	4.0	2.1	1.7	3.5
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	1.9	0.0	5.3	2.4
Illinois	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.8
Indiana	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Iowa	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Kansas	5.4	3.1	1.8	4.2
Kentucky	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.9
Louisiana	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maine	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5
Michigan	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.2
Minnesota	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
New York	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	3.2	1.8	0.0	2.8
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	2.5	9.4	0.0	3.9
Pennsylvania	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Texas	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.7
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.2
Washington	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0





**Table 41 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.7
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	10.0	0.0	6.3
Arizona	3.6	4.4	0.0	3.8
Arkansas	2.4	2.4	7.1	2.7
California	3.6	1.1	2.2	3.0
Colorado	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
Georgia	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Hawaii	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	4.2	0.7	4.1	3.1
Indiana	4.3	4.6	0.0	4.3
Iowa	1.2	2.1	4.8	1.7
Kansas	4.6	2.7	4.5	4.0
Kentucky	2.5	1.9	11.1	2.5
Louisiana	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Maine	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.8
Michigan	1.6	3.6	0.0	2.0
Minnesota	5.1	5.2	1.8	4.8
Mississippi	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Missouri	4.0	0.0	3.8	2.9
Montana	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	4.3	4.8	0.0	4.1
New York	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
North Carolina	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	3.4	4.5	0.0	3.6
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oregon	7.6	0.0	0.0	5.7
Pennsylvania	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	2.8	0.0	5.7	2.5
Texas	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington	0.5	4.4	0.0	1.4
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 41 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999 State	Ownership			All Facilities
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	
Nation	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7
Alabama	1.9	0.0	9.5	3.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.3
Arkansas	9.0	11.9	0.0	9.1
California	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.8
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.7
Georgia	0.7	0.0	4.0	0.8
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	1.9	3.8	10.5	3.6
Illinois	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.7
Indiana	3.2	2.8	0.0	2.5
Iowa	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7
Kansas	2.7	2.3	0.0	1.4
Kentucky	3.3	3.7	0.0	3.1
Louisiana	1.4	1.3	7.4	1.9
Maine	3.3	4.5	0.0	3.1
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Michigan	3.1	2.6	0.0	2.4
Minnesota	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.2
Mississippi	3.7	1.3	0.0	2.6
Missouri	3.0	4.2	4.1	2.7
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.3
New Hampshire	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
New Jersey	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
New Mexico	8.3	6.1	0.0	5.0
New York	1.4	0.0	2.2	1.2
North Carolina	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.8
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	2.3	1.3	3.3	2.0
Oklahoma	0.6	0.0	5.9	0.8
Oregon	15.7	12.9	0.0	11.6
Pennsylvania	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	3.4	4.3	0.0	3.3
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	4.1	2.1	0.0	3.1
Texas	2.2	2.4	0.0	1.9
Utah	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Washington	3.7	1.0	4.3	3.3
West Virginia	1.1	0.0	6.7	1.4
Wisconsin	1.0	1.1	3.2	1.4
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 41 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.9
Alabama	5.7	4.2	15.8	5.9
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	7.2	3.3	0.0	6.1
California	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.6
Colorado	2.4	1.5	0.0	3.0
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.1
Georgia	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.2	4.0	0.0	1.3
Illinois	1.7	1.9	0.0	1.6
Indiana	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.9
Iowa	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.0
Kansas	6.0	3.8	4.2	3.9
Kentucky	6.9	2.9	0.0	5.5
Louisiana	7.7	2.9	0.0	6.9
Maine	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.6
Michigan	2.1	0.7	2.4	1.7
Minnesota	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.3
Mississippi	5.8	6.3	0.0	6.4
Missouri	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	7.4	22.2	0.0	5.3
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Mexico	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.9
New York	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.3
North Carolina	2.9	2.7	0.0	2.6
North Dakota	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.2
Ohio	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Oklahoma	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.5
Oregon	5.5	2.9	0.0	4.1
Pennsylvania	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	4.6	8.1	10.3	4.8
Texas	4.0	2.9	0.0	3.7
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.4
Washington	7.2	8.4	0.0	5.4
West Virginia	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Wisconsin	0.5	2.4	5.3	2.3
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0





**Table 42 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Alabama	5.9	2.4	2.8	10.0	3.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Arkansas	3.0	4.9	3.5	0.0	4.0
California	2.5	9.2	11.2	15.9	8.5
Colorado	0.0	2.9	6.2	28.6	4.2
Connecticut	11.1	1.4	2.8	8.0	3.5
Delaware	0.0	0.0	8.3	n/a	5.4
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.4	12.9	14.1	27.3	13.0
Georgia	10.0	18.0	15.6	21.9	16.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	6.1	4.0	8.7	0.0	6.1
Illinois	0.9	2.8	4.0	3.2	3.1
Indiana	3.2	8.1	12.7	13.0	9.3
Iowa	4.9	1.4	1.8	0.0	2.1
Kansas	10.1	18.4	19.5	20.0	16.6
Kentucky	1.2	2.4	6.9	28.6	4.1
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Maine	7.7	6.1	3.6	0.0	5.9
Maryland	0.0	4.1	5.6	9.7	4.8
Massachusetts	0.8	4.0	3.3	9.5	3.2
Michigan	4.4	5.9	9.7	6.8	7.8
Minnesota	1.9	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.5
Mississippi	0.0	1.3	10.7	0.0	4.5
Missouri	1.1	6.0	6.9	7.1	5.7
Montana	0.0	3.0	14.3	50.0	5.1
Nebraska	8.9	4.3	13.7	0.0	7.2
Nevada	0.0	0.0	6.3	75.0	8.3
New Hampshire	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	5.4
New Jersey	8.6	1.7	4.5	3.0	4.1
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1
New York	4.4	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.0
North Carolina	0.0	1.4	5.6	25.0	4.0
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.1
Ohio	5.8	3.4	6.5	8.9	5.7
Oklahoma	0.0	1.9	4.0	14.3	2.5
Oregon	8.1	14.1	10.2	0.0	11.3
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.0	2.4
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	2.0
South Carolina	0.0	7.7	10.4	0.0	6.7
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	6.1	3.4	19.0	4.6
Texas	0.8	7.5	10.5	2.2	7.5
Utah	3.7	2.9	3.3	0.0	3.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	10.5	11.2	19.0	9.9
Washington	0.0	8.2	7.3	0.0	6.3
West Virginia	0.0	3.8	10.3	100.0	6.0
Wisconsin	0.0	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.6
Wyoming	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.6



**Table 42 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
Nation	3.0	4.7	5.6	4.7	4.8
Alabama	0.0	1.3	6.9	0.0	4.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	4.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7
Arkansas	0.0	3.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
California	4.2	7.3	10.0	9.7	7.3
Colorado	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.8
Connecticut	0.0	1.2	5.3	0.0	3.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	3.8
Florida	4.3	8.0	10.8	9.7	9.3
Georgia	0.0	1.8	9.6	0.0	5.9
Hawaii	7.1	7.1	10.0	0.0	7.1
Idaho	9.4	8.0	18.5	n/a	11.9
Illinois	1.8	2.8	2.4	5.2	2.9
Indiana	3.9	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.9
Iowa	2.8	2.6	6.5	33.3	4.2
Kansas	11.3	11.9	27.8	0.0	14.5
Kentucky	1.5	4.8	4.4	20.0	4.2
Louisiana	0.0	1.3	1.3	4.2	1.3
Maine	6.8	7.4	9.5	0.0	7.4
Maryland	0.0	0.0	7.4	9.7	5.0
Massachusetts	2.7	3.2	5.9	14.3	4.9
Michigan	2.1	4.1	3.6	5.7	3.7
Minnesota	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
Mississippi	0.0	3.8	8.8	0.0	4.8
Missouri	2.2	2.6	4.0	10.7	3.5
Montana	2.4	2.9	8.0	0.0	3.8
Nebraska	5.0	3.8	2.1	0.0	3.7
Nevada	5.6	0.0	20.0	0.0	9.5
New Hampshire	0.0	9.8	9.1	0.0	7.7
New Jersey	0.0	2.1	3.7	5.0	3.4
New Mexico	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
New York	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
North Carolina	0.0	4.0	5.1	0.0	3.9
North Dakota	0.0	3.0	14.3	0.0	5.3
Ohio	2.6	7.9	6.7	8.0	6.5
Oklahoma	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.4
Oregon	3.0	9.1	9.3	0.0	7.7
Pennsylvania	3.9	3.6	2.3	2.2	2.9
Rhode Island	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
South Carolina	0.0	4.7	11.4	0.0	6.1
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	2.9	0.6	0.0	1.1
Texas	3.1	6.9	6.6	3.9	6.0
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	6.3	n/a	2.6
Virginia	0.0	6.2	9.2	15.0	7.3
Washington	8.2	11.0	7.6	10.0	9.2
West Virginia	5.0	2.7	3.7	66.7	5.7
Wisconsin	0.0	1.6	5.7	6.0	3.4
Wyoming	11.1	6.3	0.0	0.0	5.4



**Table 42 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

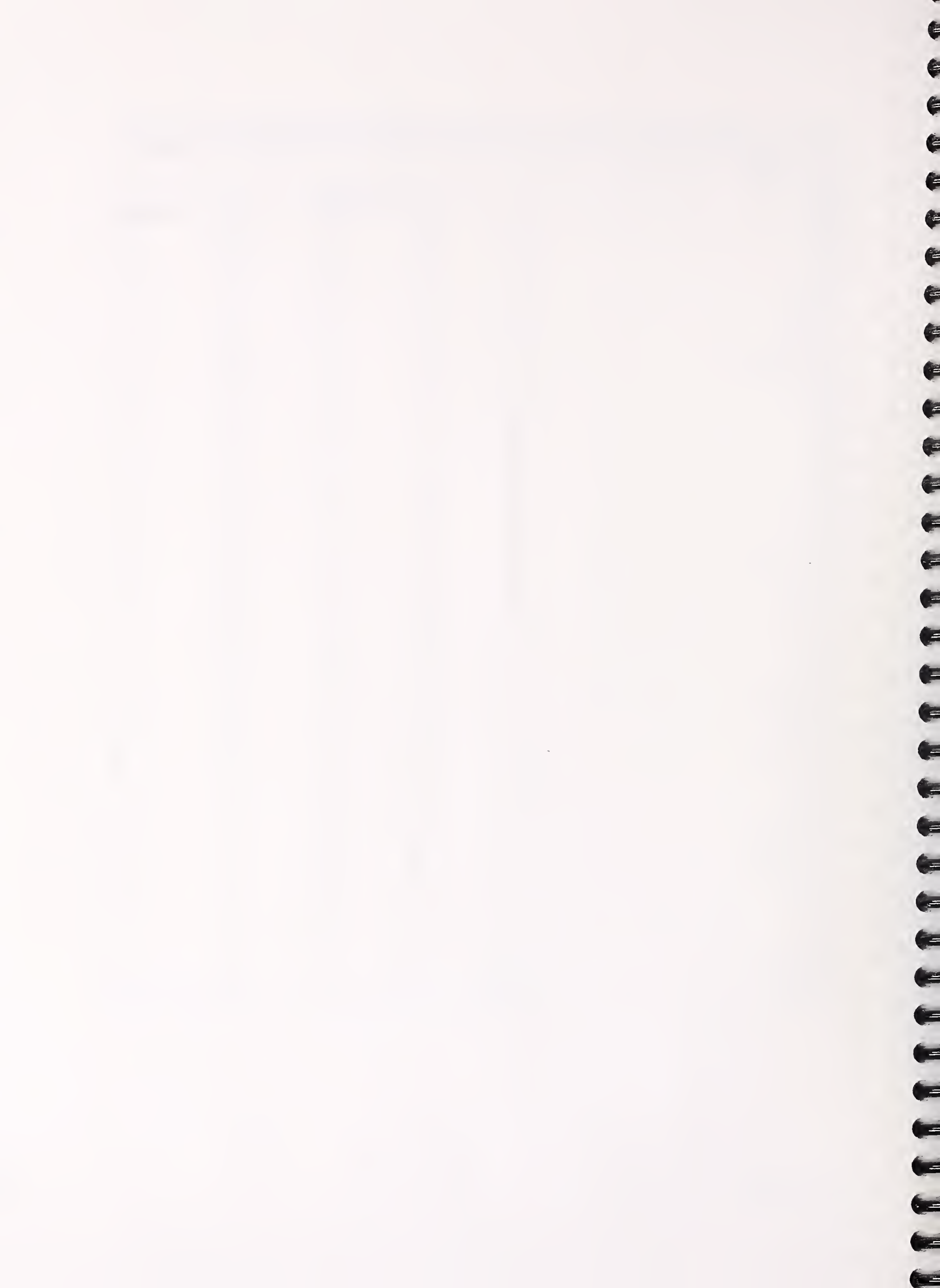
1998 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	2.3	5.7	6.4	6.7	5.5
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.0	0.9
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	50.0	6.3
Arizona	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	3.8
Arkansas	6.7	6.8	8.9	0.0	7.6
California	2.8	8.8	9.2	22.4	8.2
Colorado	5.5	1.3	0.0	11.1	2.2
Connecticut	6.7	1.4	5.8	0.0	4.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	3.6
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	11.8
Florida	3.0	9.8	11.3	19.4	10.2
Georgia	0.0	2.4	6.4	3.8	4.4
Hawaii	5.9	9.1	8.3	25.0	9.1
Idaho	0.0	11.5	23.3	n/a	11.9
Illinois	0.9	5.4	5.8	4.0	4.7
Indiana	4.7	11.8	10.1	10.9	9.5
Iowa	0.0	5.5	2.8	0.0	3.8
Kansas	6.6	11.2	16.0	0.0	10.6
Kentucky	2.3	10.7	11.4	33.3	9.1
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.0	2.6
Maine	6.4	6.2	5.9	25.0	6.8
Maryland	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.7	2.4
Massachusetts	0.0	4.8	3.9	9.5	3.6
Michigan	2.2	5.6	5.9	15.6	6.2
Minnesota	5.2	3.4	13.2	16.0	7.7
Mississippi	0.0	7.4	4.0	20.0	4.8
Missouri	1.2	6.2	7.4	11.1	6.1
Montana	2.6	3.2	17.4	0.0	6.4
Nebraska	3.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.5
Nevada	5.6	25.0	27.8	25.0	18.8
New Hampshire	5.9	5.9	3.7	0.0	4.8
New Jersey	0.0	3.3	2.2	1.9	2.0
New Mexico	7.1	0.0	6.9	0.0	4.1
New York	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
North Carolina	0.0	2.7	4.3	20.0	3.6
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0	4.3
Ohio	3.5	8.5	8.8	12.5	8.2
Oklahoma	3.4	3.2	2.1	0.0	2.8
Oregon	11.4	14.5	7.5	0.0	11.3
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.2	4.5	3.1	2.7
Rhode Island	0.0	6.7	2.3	0.0	3.0
South Carolina	0.0	8.1	3.0	0.0	4.1
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	1.7	5.2	5.3	4.2	4.6
Texas	0.5	5.4	6.3	4.3	5.0
Utah	3.1	6.9	6.5	0.0	5.3
Vermont	0.0	0.0	7.1	n/a	2.6
Virginia	0.0	1.3	3.6	0.0	2.1
Washington	3.8	7.0	11.9	12.5	8.5
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	3.4	n/a	1.2
Wisconsin	0.0	2.7	0.7	7.5	2.3
Wyoming	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3



**Table 42 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
Nation	3.0	4.8	6.2	6.6	5.2
Alabama	0.0	2.7	5.0	16.7	4.4
Alaska	18.2	0.0	n/a	0.0	12.5
Arizona	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	3.4
Arkansas	19.4	20.2	10.7	0.0	14.9
California	2.8	7.6	7.6	5.6	6.5
Colorado	0.0	1.2	3.3	0.0	1.7
Connecticut	0.0	1.3	4.3	4.0	3.2
Delaware	0.0	10.0	4.8	0.0	5.7
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	6.7
Florida	2.0	3.7	9.1	10.8	7.2
Georgia	3.3	1.8	4.7	12.0	4.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	2.3
Idaho	6.9	7.7	10.3	n/a	8.3
Illinois	0.9	3.9	4.2	5.7	3.9
Indiana	9.0	6.8	7.2	17.1	8.1
Iowa	1.3	3.1	1.9	0.0	2.5
Kansas	0.8	5.4	14.3	14.3	5.9
Kentucky	3.8	9.3	10.3	16.7	8.3
Louisiana	3.9	6.6	2.7	7.4	4.0
Maine	10.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	8.4
Maryland	0.0	8.3	11.4	10.5	8.4
Massachusetts	1.2	1.4	4.5	10.0	3.3
Michigan	4.4	8.5	8.0	2.9	7.3
Minnesota	0.0	4.5	3.9	9.4	4.2
Mississippi	5.6	1.3	8.0	33.3	5.3
Missouri	3.7	6.5	9.5	4.0	7.2
Montana	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Nebraska	1.7	0.8	6.3	0.0	2.1
Nevada	0.0	9.1	10.0	0.0	6.8
New Hampshire	0.0	3.1	15.8	20.0	7.2
New Jersey	0.0	1.9	5.7	5.7	4.4
New Mexico	7.7	6.1	9.4	0.0	7.5
New York	2.3	2.0	3.3	3.9	3.2
North Carolina	0.0	2.2	5.0	0.0	3.3
North Dakota	0.0	5.0	4.3	0.0	3.2
Ohio	4.5	5.2	7.7	14.8	7.0
Oklahoma	0.0	4.3	4.4	11.1	4.0
Oregon	3.6	17.7	20.4	100.0	17.1
Pennsylvania	0.0	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.9
Rhode Island	11.8	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.0
South Carolina	8.8	4.3	11.6	0.0	8.6
South Dakota	0.0	1.9	0.0	n/a	1.1
Tennessee	7.4	3.2	5.9	4.5	5.3
Texas	0.0	5.5	6.4	10.4	5.4
Utah	0.0	0.0	12.0	n/a	3.7
Vermont	6.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.1
Virginia	0.0	2.1	2.3	0.0	1.8
Washington	8.0	6.7	6.3	0.0	6.6
West Virginia	3.4	1.6	4.2	0.0	2.8
Wisconsin	0.0	1.1	2.7	5.7	2.1
Wyoming	15.4	0.0	8.3	0.0	7.5





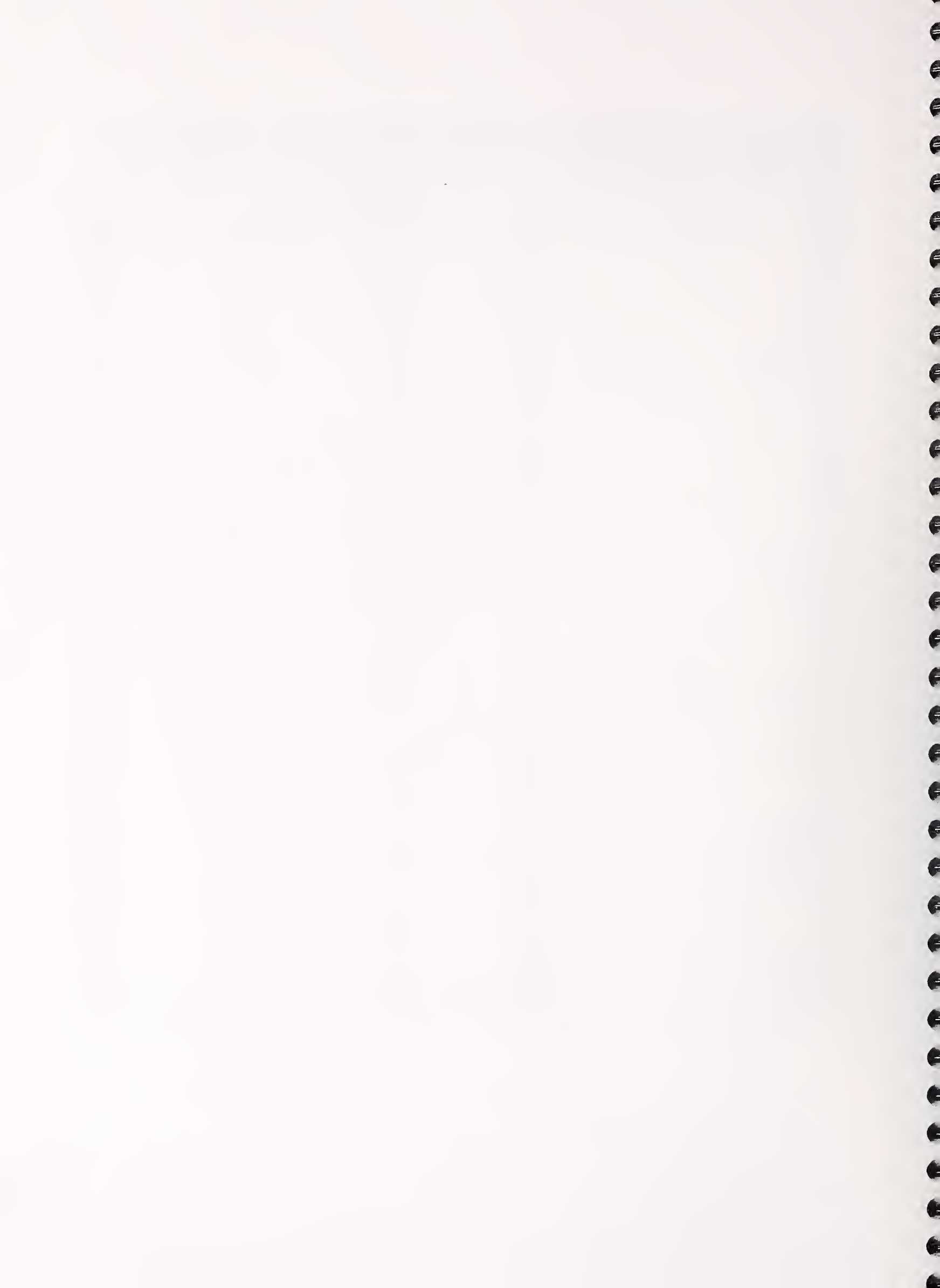
**Table 42 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	2.6	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.4
Alabama	7.1	6.9	8.5	12.5	8.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.5
Arkansas	7.1	5.4	16.2	0.0	11.1
California	4.5	3.8	2.2	6.4	3.7
Colorado	2.0	6.0	7.6	0.0	5.5
Connecticut	6.7	1.4	0.7	4.3	1.5
Delaware	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	5.6
Florida	1.2	2.1	3.4	0.0	2.8
Georgia	4.2	1.9	2.7	4.3	2.7
Hawaii	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Idaho	0.0	8.0	0.0	n/a	2.5
Illinois	3.0	3.9	2.9	2.7	3.2
Indiana	9.5	6.6	9.5	10.3	8.5
Iowa	1.8	5.0	4.3	0.0	4.2
Kansas	2.9	10.4	13.6	14.3	9.0
Kentucky	3.0	12.4	18.9	16.7	12.5
Louisiana	4.4	11.8	7.1	4.3	7.5
Maine	5.0	3.1	11.8	0.0	4.9
Maryland	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	2.6
Massachusetts	0.0	4.0	3.3	5.6	3.0
Michigan	2.1	3.6	6.3	0.0	4.5
Minnesota	3.3	1.9	2.7	4.0	2.5
Mississippi	3.3	8.9	8.2	0.0	7.4
Missouri	2.8	2.9	1.4	3.7	2.3
Montana	0.0	3.6	4.3	50.0	3.3
Nebraska	0.0	1.0	5.3	0.0	1.6
Nevada	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	5.3
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.4
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.3	2.1
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	4.3
New York	2.2	1.1	3.2	6.0	3.6
North Carolina	0.0	4.1	3.8	7.1	3.5
North Dakota	8.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	3.5
Ohio	1.9	4.7	5.5	6.3	4.9
Oklahoma	0.0	3.1	7.9	0.0	4.1
Oregon	4.3	5.8	9.3	0.0	6.8
Pennsylvania	0.0	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.4
Rhode Island	12.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.8
South Carolina	2.4	3.5	4.3	0.0	3.4
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	9.3	4.3	5.6	5.1
Texas	4.0	5.5	8.4	8.3	6.8
Utah	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	3.6	2.3	0.0	2.2
Washington	2.3	9.5	7.1	33.3	7.9
West Virginia	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.0	1.5
Wisconsin	0.0	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.3
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	5.0



**Table 43 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Alabama	1.8	12.9	0.0	3.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Arkansas	4.9	0.0	0.0	4.0
California	9.1	6.3	8.8	8.5
Colorado	6.8	0.0	0.0	4.2
Connecticut	3.9	1.9	0.0	3.5
Delaware	5.0	7.1	0.0	5.4
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	12.9	12.9	20.0	13.0
Georgia	16.1	20.5	11.1	16.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	4.1	0.0	15.0	6.1
Illinois	3.6	2.6	0.0	3.1
Indiana	10.1	6.8	6.7	9.3
Iowa	2.2	2.1	0.0	2.1
Kansas	17.9	15.6	13.3	16.6
Kentucky	4.8	3.1	0.0	4.1
Louisiana	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Maine	7.1	3.1	0.0	5.9
Maryland	5.3	4.5	0.0	4.8
Massachusetts	3.0	3.1	7.1	3.2
Michigan	7.8	9.5	2.4	7.8
Minnesota	1.4	1.9	0.0	1.5
Mississippi	6.5	0.0	0.0	4.5
Missouri	7.4	1.3	6.0	5.7
Montana	13.2	0.0	0.0	5.1
Nebraska	9.3	7.2	3.4	7.2
Nevada	8.6	14.3	0.0	8.3
New Hampshire	10.4	0.0	0.0	5.4
New Jersey	3.5	6.4	0.0	4.1
New Mexico	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
New York	2.0	1.7	3.9	2.0
North Carolina	5.1	1.1	0.0	4.0
North Dakota	10.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Ohio	5.8	4.7	9.8	5.7
Oklahoma	2.6	3.4	0.0	2.5
Oregon	13.3	5.9	0.0	11.3
Pennsylvania	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.4
Rhode Island	1.4	3.8	n/a	2.0
South Carolina	8.7	0.0	5.0	6.7
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	3.8	3.8	13.8	4.6
Texas	8.6	2.6	0.0	7.5
Utah	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	10.9	5.9	25.0	9.9
Washington	7.9	3.2	0.0	6.3
West Virginia	8.9	0.0	0.0	6.0
Wisconsin	2.7	3.6	0.0	2.6
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	7.1	2.6



**Table 43 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997 State	Ownership			All Facilities
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	
Nation	5.6	3.3	3.2	4.8
Alabama	3.2	7.1	5.6	4.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
Arkansas	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.1
California	8.4	3.8	5.2	7.3
Colorado	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.8
Connecticut	3.3	1.6	50.0	3.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	10.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Florida	10.3	5.9	0.0	9.3
Georgia	6.3	6.3	0.0	5.9
Hawaii	5.6	0.0	20.0	7.1
Idaho	11.5	0.0	21.1	11.9
Illinois	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.9
Indiana	5.8	0.8	12.5	4.9
Iowa	2.8	6.5	0.0	4.2
Kansas	17.6	9.8	12.7	14.5
Kentucky	5.9	1.2	0.0	4.2
Louisiana	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3
Maine	8.1	6.3	0.0	7.4
Maryland	5.1	5.3	0.0	5.0
Massachusetts	6.0	2.1	0.0	4.9
Michigan	4.0	3.6	2.4	3.7
Minnesota	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.0
Mississippi	4.8	5.7	3.3	4.8
Missouri	4.8	1.3	0.0	3.5
Montana	5.3	2.2	5.0	3.8
Nebraska	1.8	7.5	1.8	3.7
Nevada	6.5	33.3	12.5	9.5
New Hampshire	10.2	3.4	7.7	7.7
New Jersey	4.3	2.0	0.0	3.4
New Mexico	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
New York	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5
North Carolina	5.0	1.2	0.0	3.9
North Dakota	0.0	6.2	0.0	5.3
Ohio	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.5
Oklahoma	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.4
Oregon	5.9	15.6	0.0	7.7
Pennsylvania	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.9
Rhode Island	1.4	4.0	n/a	2.1
South Carolina	8.1	0.0	0.0	6.1
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.1
Texas	6.7	2.9	2.6	6.0
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	3.4	0.0	n/a	2.6
Virginia	9.5	3.8	0.0	7.3
Washington	11.4	2.8	8.7	9.2
West Virginia	9.3	0.0	0.0	5.7
Wisconsin	4.9	2.4	1.6	3.4
Wyoming	5.9	0.0	7.1	5.4





**Table 43 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998 State	Ownership			All Facilities
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	
Nation	6.3	3.8	4.4	5.5
Alabama	0.0	3.2	4.5	0.9
Alaska	0.0	10.0	0.0	6.3
Arizona	6.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Arkansas	8.2	4.8	7.1	7.6
California	9.6	3.2	10.9	8.2
Colorado	1.4	1.6	8.7	2.2
Connecticut	4.7	2.0	0.0	4.1
Delaware	9.1	0.0	0.0	3.6
District of Columbia	25.0	9.1	0.0	11.8
Florida	11.8	4.8	7.1	10.2
Georgia	4.5	5.4	0.0	4.4
Hawaii	5.3	7.1	18.2	9.1
Idaho	17.6	0.0	5.3	11.9
Illinois	5.3	3.0	8.2	4.7
Indiana	9.4	10.0	6.7	9.5
Iowa	3.5	3.2	14.3	3.8
Kansas	13.1	8.8	6.1	10.6
Kentucky	9.9	5.6	33.3	9.1
Louisiana	3.3	1.3	0.0	2.6
Maine	6.1	10.0	0.0	6.8
Maryland	3.4	1.2	0.0	2.4
Massachusetts	4.0	2.8	0.0	3.6
Michigan	6.3	7.2	2.4	6.2
Minnesota	7.2	8.9	3.6	7.7
Mississippi	4.9	2.8	6.3	4.8
Missouri	8.0	1.4	7.5	6.1
Montana	8.8	6.8	0.0	6.4
Nebraska	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.5
Nevada	23.7	0.0	0.0	18.8
New Hampshire	4.3	4.2	7.7	4.8
New Jersey	2.9	0.0	5.9	2.0
New Mexico	4.3	4.8	0.0	4.1
New York	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
North Carolina	3.9	3.1	0.0	3.6
North Dakota	0.0	5.0	0.0	4.3
Ohio	8.1	8.5	7.1	8.2
Oklahoma	3.0	2.1	0.0	2.8
Oregon	13.6	5.6	0.0	11.3
Pennsylvania	3.5	2.3	0.0	2.7
Rhode Island	3.8	0.0	n/a	3.0
South Carolina	3.9	4.2	5.3	4.1
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	4.4	2.4	11.4	4.6
Texas	5.5	3.4	0.0	5.0
Utah	5.4	6.3	0.0	5.3
Vermont	0.0	8.3	0.0	2.6
Virginia	2.7	1.2	0.0	2.1
Washington	9.8	7.4	0.0	8.5
West Virginia	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
Wisconsin	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.3
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.3



**Table 43 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999 State	Ownership			All Facilities
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	
Nation	6.1	3.2	4.7	5.2
Alabama	2.6	3.7	19.0	4.4
Alaska	100.0	10.0	0.0	12.5
Arizona	5.3	0.0	0.0	3.4
Arkansas	15.3	17.9	0.0	14.9
California	7.3	4.0	4.7	6.5
Colorado	1.3	3.3	0.0	1.7
Connecticut	3.7	1.7	0.0	3.2
Delaware	6.3	0.0	33.3	5.7
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.7
Florida	8.1	4.8	0.0	7.2
Georgia	3.3	6.6	8.0	4.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	9.1	2.3
Idaho	9.6	0.0	10.5	8.3
Illinois	4.9	2.3	0.0	3.9
Indiana	9.7	4.5	0.0	8.1
Iowa	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.5
Kansas	9.9	2.1	0.0	5.9
Kentucky	8.3	8.2	10.0	8.3
Louisiana	4.3	1.4	7.4	4.0
Maine	8.7	9.1	0.0	8.4
Maryland	11.5	3.4	16.7	8.4
Massachusetts	4.0	1.7	0.0	3.3
Michigan	9.3	5.4	0.0	7.3
Minnesota	1.6	5.6	3.4	4.2
Mississippi	6.7	0.0	3.8	5.3
Missouri	8.7	4.4	4.1	7.2
Montana	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
Nebraska	1.9	1.2	4.1	2.1
Nevada	6.5	0.0	20.0	6.8
New Hampshire	5.6	4.3	20.0	7.2
New Jersey	4.0	3.0	16.7	4.4
New Mexico	10.4	0.0	20.0	7.5
New York	3.5	3.0	2.2	3.2
North Carolina	4.1	1.1	0.0	3.3
North Dakota	8.3	2.6	0.0	3.2
Ohio	7.9	3.6	13.3	7.0
Oklahoma	3.5	4.3	11.8	4.0
Oregon	20.4	6.3	16.7	17.1
Pennsylvania	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9
Rhode Island	5.4	0.0	n/a	4.0
South Carolina	9.5	5.3	5.9	8.6
South Dakota	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
Tennessee	5.8	5.1	2.9	5.3
Texas	5.9	3.3	2.5	5.4
Utah	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.7
Vermont	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.1
Virginia	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.8
Washington	8.4	0.0	8.7	6.6
West Virginia	3.3	0.0	6.7	2.8
Wisconsin	2.4	1.3	3.2	2.1
Wyoming	5.6	0.0	11.8	7.5



**Table 43 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All-Facilities
Nation	5.0	3.1	3.4	4.4
Alabama	7.8	3.6	15.8	8.0
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	1.1	0.0	25.0	1.5
Arkansas	12.6	7.1	0.0	11.1
California	3.2	4.5	7.5	3.7
Colorado	5.7	7.4	0.0	5.5
Connecticut	1.5	1.8	0.0	1.5
Delaware	0.0	5.3	0.0	2.3
District of Columbia	16.7	0.0	0.0	5.6
Florida	3.0	1.9	0.0	2.8
Georgia	2.7	3.7	0.0	2.7
Hawaii	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.6
Idaho	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.5
Illinois	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.2
Indiana	9.6	6.3	0.0	8.5
Iowa	4.3	4.5	0.0	4.2
Kansas	12.0	5.0	8.3	9.0
Kentucky	13.1	12.2	0.0	12.5
Louisiana	8.9	3.6	0.0	7.5
Maine	3.3	7.1	25.0	4.9
Maryland	3.0	2.3	0.0	2.6
Massachusetts	4.0	0.7	0.0	3.0
Michigan	6.2	1.5	2.4	4.5
Minnesota	5.6	1.2	1.6	2.5
Mississippi	6.5	14.8	4.3	7.4
Missouri	2.5	0.7	5.8	2.3
Montana	2.9	2.4	6.7	3.3
Nebraska	0.0	1.5	4.8	1.6
Nevada	7.4	0.0	0.0	5.3
New Hampshire	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.4
New Jersey	2.8	0.0	7.7	2.1
New Mexico	7.3	0.0	0.0	4.3
New York	3.2	4.3	2.0	3.6
North Carolina	3.9	3.1	0.0	3.5
North Dakota	0.0	2.9	33.3	3.5
Ohio	5.4	3.6	3.4	4.9
Oklahoma	5.1	0.0	0.0	4.1
Oregon	7.3	6.3	0.0	6.8
Pennsylvania	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.4
Rhode Island	1.6	12.5	n/a	3.8
South Carolina	3.9	4.0	0.0	3.4
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	4.6	3.1	13.8	5.1
Texas	7.4	5.3	0.0	6.8
Utah	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.2
Washington	10.2	3.6	0.0	7.9
West Virginia	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.5
Wisconsin	0.5	3.5	5.3	2.3
Wyoming	10.0	0.0	0.0	5.0



**Table 44 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.6
Alabama	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	3.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.3
California	1.9	5.1	4.4	11.1	4.5
Colorado	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.0	1.2
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.8	2.5	6.1	2.0
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	3.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	4.9
Illinois	0.0	0.7	1.2	5.1	1.5
Indiana	3.9	1.7	4.1	1.9	3.1
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
Kansas	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.8
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
Maine	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Maryland	0.0	4.1	0.9	6.5	2.2
Massachusetts	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
Michigan	6.7	2.9	8.0	6.8	6.2
Minnesota	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5
Mississippi	2.4	1.3	2.7	0.0	2.0
Missouri	0.0	0.9	1.7	3.6	1.2
Montana	2.4	3.0	4.8	0.0	3.1
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	18.8	0.0	6.3
New Hampshire	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	2.2
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.8
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1
New York	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
North Carolina	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.9
Oklahoma	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Oregon	2.7	7.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	0.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	4.6	6.0	0.0	3.9
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
Texas	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.0	1.5
Utah	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.8	0.7
Washington	0.0	1.8	4.0	0.0	2.4
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	2.6
Wisconsin	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.8	1.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0





**Table 44 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997	Number of Beds				All Facilities
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.6
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
California	1.3	4.5	7.0	6.5	4.4
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.0	4.9	2.6	7.4	3.6
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	1.5	4.4	6.5	3.3
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Hawaii	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Idaho	3.1	8.0	7.4	n/a	6.0
Illinois	0.9	0.7	0.9	3.2	1.2
Indiana	1.6	4.1	5.5	5.3	4.2
Iowa	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Kansas	0.9	2.1	2.2	0.0	1.8
Kentucky	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.6	1.0	4.8	0.9
Michigan	0.0	1.6	5.8	8.6	4.2
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Missouri	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Montana	2.4	5.7	8.0	0.0	4.8
Nebraska	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	4.8
New Hampshire	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
New Jersey	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.6
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.0
North Dakota	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Ohio	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6
Oklahoma	0.0	0.5	0.0	14.3	0.5
Oregon	9.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.2
Pennsylvania	0.6	0.6	1.5	3.3	1.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	2.6	6.3	10.0	16.7	7.3
South Dakota	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Tennessee	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
Texas	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.3
Utah	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.0	2.0
Washington	2.0	2.5	2.5	10.0	2.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.7
Wyoming	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	8.1



**Table 44 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Number of Beds				All Facilities
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.6	1.8
Alabama	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
California	1.8	4.8	6.5	13.8	5.0
Colorado	3.6	1.3	0.0	11.1	1.8
Connecticut	6.7	5.7	6.6	4.5	6.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.0	2.3	3.9	13.9	3.7
Georgia	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	2.3
Idaho	3.6	3.8	16.7	n/a	8.3
Illinois	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.5
Indiana	0.8	2.4	7.7	5.5	4.3
Iowa	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6
Kansas	2.5	2.0	5.3	0.0	2.7
Kentucky	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maine	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.5
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.8	0.6
Michigan	2.2	3.2	5.0	3.1	4.0
Minnesota	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.5
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montana	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	5.6	25.0	4.2
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5
New Mexico	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
New York	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.2
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.6
Oklahoma	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.3
Oregon	5.7	2.9	3.8	0.0	3.8
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.2	1.1	3.1	1.1
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	1.0
South Carolina	0.0	6.5	7.5	20.0	5.9
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	1.7	1.0	0.5	4.2	1.1
Texas	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.9
Utah	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	2.9	0.0	3.6	0.0	2.1
Washington	1.9	7.9	3.7	12.5	5.3
West Virginia	0.0	2.9	3.4	n/a	2.5
Wisconsin	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Wyoming	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.3



**Table 44 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	0.7	1.8	2.6	4.3	2.1
Alabama	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	5.0	8.3	0.0	5.7
Arkansas	0.0	3.6	1.6	0.0	2.1
California	2.4	4.8	9.4	14.8	5.8
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.0	9.3	11.5	12.0	10.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	6.7
Florida	1.0	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.1
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	2.3
Idaho	0.0	0.0	3.4	n/a	1.2
Illinois	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.5	1.0
Indiana	3.0	4.0	5.3	11.4	4.7
Iowa	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Kansas	0.0	1.4	3.9	0.0	1.4
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.0
Louisiana	0.0	1.3	1.4	11.1	1.9
Maine	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
Maryland	0.0	0.0	1.4	5.3	1.4
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Michigan	0.0	2.6	2.4	8.6	2.7
Minnesota	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
Montana	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	10.0	20.0	6.8
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	1.9	4.5	0.0	2.8
New Mexico	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
New York	2.3	1.0	1.2	2.9	1.9
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	1.0	7.7	0.8
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.7	0.0	1.4	6.6	1.3
Oklahoma	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.3
Oregon	7.1	12.9	13.0	0.0	11.6
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.6	1.0	3.2	1.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	2.2	10.1	0.0	5.3
South Dakota	0.0	1.9	0.0	n/a	1.1
Tennessee	0.0	2.1	2.7	9.1	2.5
Texas	0.0	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	2.1	5.4	0.0	3.2
Washington	0.0	0.0	2.7	12.5	1.5
West Virginia	0.0	3.2	2.1	0.0	2.1
Wisconsin	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.8	0.7
Wyoming	15.4	0.0	8.3	0.0	7.5





**Table 44 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7
Alabama	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
Arkansas	0.0	1.1	5.1	0.0	3.1
California	2.5	6.4	4.4	10.6	5.3
Colorado	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.5
Connecticut	0.0	4.1	3.4	8.7	3.9
Delaware	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	2.8	2.8	0.0	2.3
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	4.0	4.3	n/a	2.5
Illinois	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.7
Indiana	1.0	2.2	2.5	5.1	2.3
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	1.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.8
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.4
Louisiana	2.2	0.0	2.4	4.3	2.0
Maine	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.9
Massachusetts	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.1
Michigan	0.0	1.4	2.9	2.6	2.2
Minnesota	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.5
Missouri	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	1.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
Nevada	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	5.3
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	1.4
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	1.3	6.5	1.7
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.7
North Carolina	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.9
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
Oregon	4.3	10.1	1.9	0.0	6.1
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.8
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	5.3	11.4	0.0	6.3
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	1.2	4.9	5.6	3.2
Texas	0.0	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.2
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	2.4	2.3	0.0	1.9
Washington	0.0	1.1	3.1	0.0	1.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.5



**Table 45 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.6
Alabama	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
California	4.6	3.0	10.5	4.5
Colorado	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5
Connecticut	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.8	2.1	6.7	2.0
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	6.1	0.0	5.0	4.9
Illinois	1.7	0.7	3.6	1.5
Indiana	4.2	0.0	0.0	3.1
Iowa	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Kansas	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Kentucky	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Maine	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Maryland	1.5	1.1	28.6	2.2
Massachusetts	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Michigan	6.7	5.6	4.8	6.2
Minnesota	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Mississippi	2.2	3.3	0.0	2.0
Missouri	1.3	0.0	4.0	1.2
Montana	5.3	0.0	5.6	3.1
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	8.6	0.0	0.0	6.3
New Hampshire	4.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
New Jersey	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.8
New Mexico	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.1
New York	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
North Carolina	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Oklahoma	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Oregon	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.9
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	3.9	3.2	5.0	3.9
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.6
Texas	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
Utah	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.7
Washington	3.0	1.6	0.0	2.4
West Virginia	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.6
Wisconsin	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 45 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	2.0	0.5	1.7	1.6
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	0.4	0.0	6.7	0.7
California	5.0	2.4	3.4	4.4
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	4.2	1.6	0.0	3.6
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	4.0	0.7	0.0	3.3
Georgia	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	10.0	2.4
Idaho	7.7	0.0	5.3	6.0
Illinois	1.7	0.4	0.0	1.2
Indiana	4.9	2.3	0.0	4.2
Iowa	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Kansas	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.8
Kentucky	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Louisiana	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.9
Michigan	5.1	0.9	7.3	4.2
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Missouri	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Montana	7.9	2.2	5.0	4.8
Nebraska	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
Nevada	6.5	0.0	0.0	4.8
New Hampshire	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.2
New Jersey	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Carolina	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
North Dakota	11.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
Ohio	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
Oklahoma	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Oregon	2.5	6.3	0.0	3.2
Pennsylvania	2.7	0.0	4.4	1.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	7.4	0.0	14.3	7.3
South Dakota	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Tennessee	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
Texas	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.3
Utah	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	2.5	1.3	0.0	2.0
Washington	2.5	1.4	8.7	2.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
Wyoming	5.9	0.0	14.3	8.1



**Table 45 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

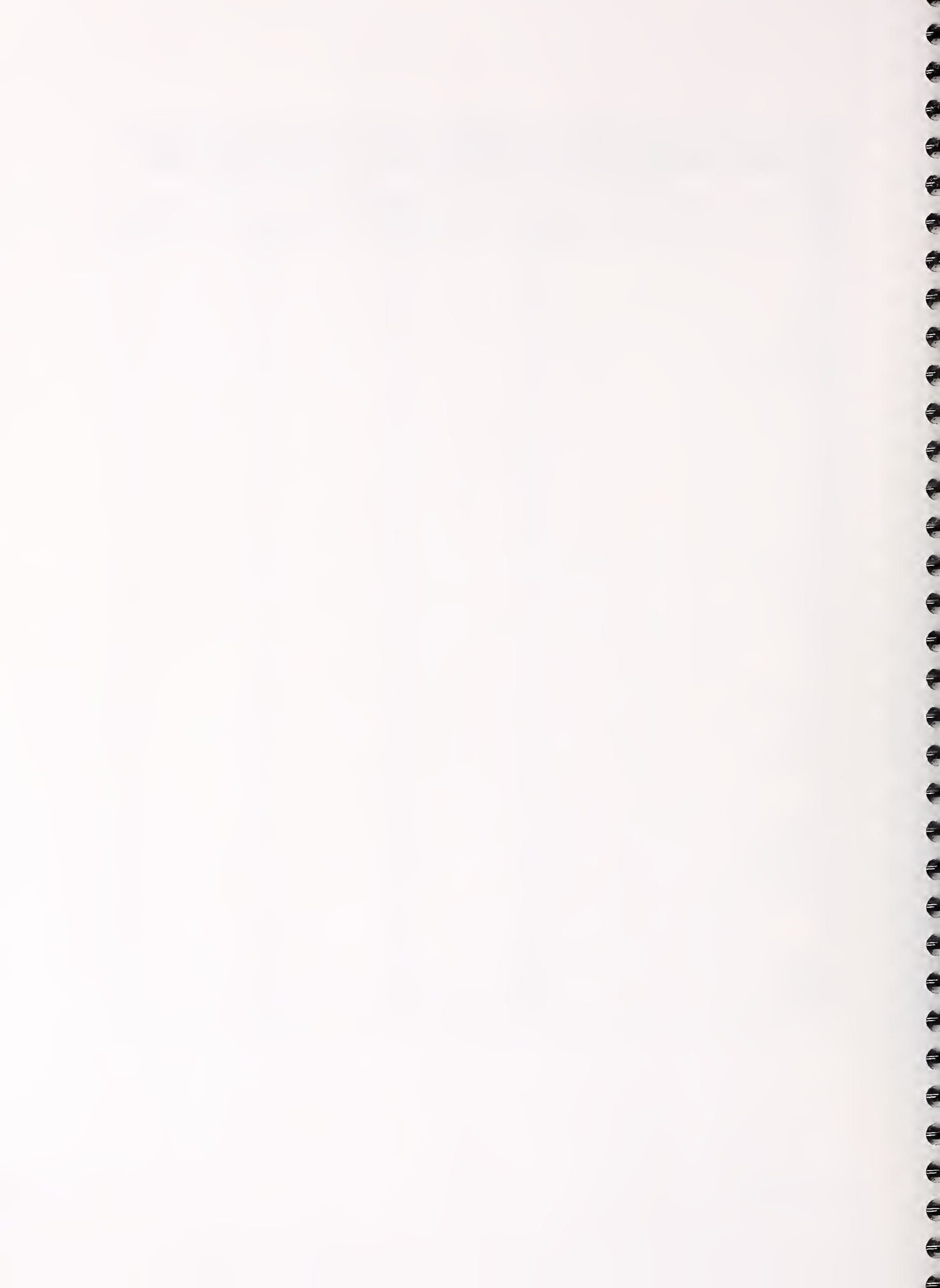
1998	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	2.2	0.8	1.5	1.8
Alabama	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	1.0	0.0	7.1	1.1
California	6.0	1.4	4.3	5.0
Colorado	1.4	0.0	8.7	1.8
Connecticut	5.7	8.0	0.0	6.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	4.2	0.7	14.3	3.7
Georgia	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Hawaii	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.3
Idaho	11.8	7.1	0.0	8.3
Illinois	2.2	0.4	0.0	1.5
Indiana	5.8	0.0	0.0	4.3
Iowa	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6
Kansas	2.1	3.4	3.0	2.7
Kentucky	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maine	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.5
Massachusetts	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6
Michigan	4.0	3.6	4.8	4.0
Minnesota	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montana	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
Nevada	5.3	0.0	0.0	4.2
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.5
New Mexico	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
New York	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
North Carolina	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6
Oklahoma	1.2	2.1	0.0	1.3
Oregon	5.1	0.0	0.0	3.8
Pennsylvania	1.2	0.7	4.3	1.1
Rhode Island	1.3	0.0	n/a	1.0
South Carolina	5.5	8.3	5.3	5.9
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.1
Texas	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
Utah	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.4	2.4	10.0	2.1
Washington	6.7	1.5	4.8	5.3
West Virginia	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.5
Wisconsin	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5
Wyoming	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.3





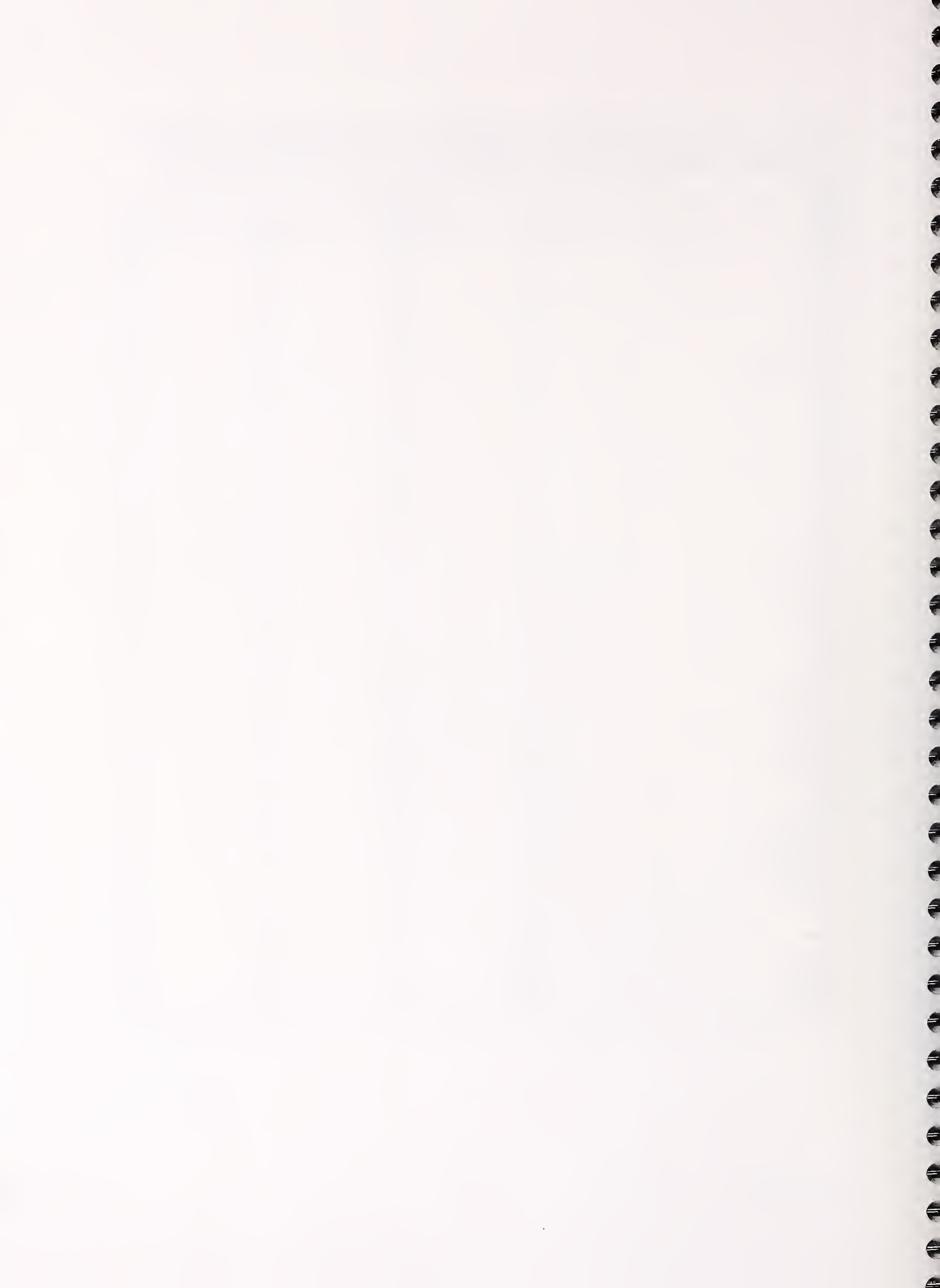
**Table 45 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.1
Alabama	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	7.0	5.0	0.0	5.7
Arkansas	2.1	3.6	0.0	2.1
California	6.7	4.8	2.3	5.8
Colorado	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	11.5	9.3	0.0	10.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.7
Florida	3.0	2.9	0.0	3.1
Georgia	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	9.1	2.3
Idaho	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
Illinois	1.0	0.4	2.2	1.0
Indiana	5.7	4.0	5.9	4.7
Iowa	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Kansas	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.4
Kentucky	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Louisiana	1.8	1.3	3.7	1.9
Maine	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.5
Maryland	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
Massachusetts	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Michigan	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7
Minnesota	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.2
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.1
Montana	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	6.5	0.0	20.0	6.8
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	2.5	1.9	11.1	2.8
New Mexico	2.1	3.0	0.0	1.3
New York	2.1	1.0	4.3	1.9
North Carolina	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Oklahoma	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.3
Oregon	11.1	12.9	33.3	11.6
Pennsylvania	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	5.2	2.2	5.9	5.3
South Dakota	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1
Tennessee	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.5
Texas	1.9	2.9	5.0	2.0
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	5.1	2.1	0.0	3.2
Washington	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
West Virginia	2.2	3.2	0.0	2.1
Wisconsin	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.7
Wyoming	5.6	0.0	11.8	7.5



**Table 45 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Abuse of Residents by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	2.2	1.8	0.6	1.7
Alabama	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Arkansas	2.9	1.1	0.0	3.1
California	6.2	6.4	2.5	5.3
Colorado	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
Connecticut	4.5	4.1	0.0	3.9
Delaware	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.5	2.8	0.0	2.3
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	4.3	4.0	0.0	2.5
Illinois	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7
Indiana	2.3	2.2	0.0	2.3
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	3.5	4.7	4.2	2.8
Kentucky	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Louisiana	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.0
Maine	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
Massachusetts	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.1
Michigan	3.1	1.4	0.0	2.2
Minnesota	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Mississippi	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Missouri	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.1
Nevada	7.4	22.2	0.0	5.3
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	8.3	1.4
New Jersey	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.7
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.7
North Carolina	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.9
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
Oklahoma	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Oregon	8.2	10.1	0.0	6.1
Pennsylvania	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.8
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	8.6	5.3	0.0	6.3
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	3.7	1.2	0.0	3.2
Texas	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.2
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	2.3	2.4	0.0	1.9
Washington	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.5



**Table 46 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Number of Beds				
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	All Facilities
Nation	11.3	14.1	15.7	15.6	14.4
Alabama	17.6	13.4	27.1	50.0	22.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	13.3	17.6	18.6	23.1	17.7
Arkansas	27.3	11.5	9.9	0.0	12.3
California	20.6	27.7	31.5	28.6	27.0
Colorado	3.6	5.9	9.9	0.0	6.6
Connecticut	5.6	2.8	1.4	0.0	1.9
Delaware	20.0	25.0	20.8	n/a	21.6
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	6.0	12.9	21.5	12.1	17.3
Georgia	3.3	2.7	2.4	9.4	3.1
Hawaii	6.7	0.0	9.1	50.0	9.8
Idaho	12.1	20.0	13.0	0.0	14.6
Illinois	12.4	16.9	15.3	14.7	15.3
Indiana	6.3	11.0	13.6	16.7	11.5
Iowa	9.9	6.8	8.3	27.3	8.1
Kansas	11.8	15.5	16.1	40.0	15.0
Kentucky	8.2	14.6	8.9	14.3	11.1
Louisiana	0.0	2.8	7.1	4.8	5.0
Maine	7.7	12.1	3.6	0.0	8.8
Maryland	2.6	6.1	8.3	6.5	6.6
Massachusetts	12.9	22.1	26.4	33.3	22.6
Michigan	20.0	17.6	27.4	31.8	24.2
Minnesota	7.7	11.3	19.0	11.5	13.4
Mississippi	7.1	7.7	13.3	20.0	10.0
Missouri	17.2	9.9	9.5	17.9	11.2
Montana	11.9	24.2	19.0	50.0	18.4
Nebraska	10.7	9.4	5.9	20.0	9.2
Nevada	35.0	75.0	62.5	100.0	56.3
New Hampshire	6.7	10.3	3.2	0.0	6.5
New Jersey	0.0	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.5
New Mexico	5.3	6.9	18.9	0.0	11.5
New York	11.1	9.4	13.4	8.0	10.6
North Carolina	6.5	10.3	10.8	8.3	10.1
North Dakota	13.0	20.5	29.2	100.0	22.7
Ohio	14.6	12.1	19.9	17.8	16.8
Oklahoma	11.8	21.4	17.2	0.0	18.1
Oregon	8.1	16.9	11.9	0.0	13.1
Pennsylvania	14.6	15.3	20.8	16.3	17.8
Rhode Island	10.5	6.3	9.8	0.0	8.2
South Carolina	15.0	23.1	31.3	33.3	24.7
South Dakota	18.5	16.7	46.7	100.0	22.0
Tennessee	9.6	14.3	17.8	28.6	16.2
Texas	4.1	7.8	8.3	10.9	7.5
Utah	3.7	8.8	6.7	0.0	6.5
Vermont	28.6	9.1	22.2	n/a	20.9
Virginia	5.0	11.6	20.8	23.8	15.8
Washington	20.9	19.1	19.4	0.0	18.8
West Virginia	4.3	15.1	10.3	100.0	12.1
Wisconsin	4.8	12.1	14.6	26.8	14.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0





**Table 46 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	10.4	13.8	14.9	16.6	13.9
Alabama	9.1	11.5	20.6	22.2	16.5
Alaska	23.1	0.0	n/a	100.0	25.0
Arizona	9.5	23.1	19.4	40.0	20.2
Arkansas	22.9	13.1	12.8	14.3	14.2
California	21.0	24.7	32.2	37.1	26.1
Colorado	4.7	5.0	18.6	28.6	10.5
Connecticut	6.3	3.7	3.3	7.4	4.0
Delaware	0.0	25.0	7.4	0.0	11.1
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	3.8
Florida	8.7	10.2	15.9	9.7	13.5
Georgia	4.3	5.4	3.0	0.0	3.6
Hawaii	7.1	7.1	20.0	25.0	11.9
Idaho	18.8	28.0	37.0	n/a	27.4
Illinois	15.2	15.2	17.9	18.8	16.9
Indiana	18.0	30.2	26.9	31.6	26.4
Iowa	6.9	4.9	21.3	0.0	9.0
Kansas	11.3	18.5	27.8	0.0	18.3
Kentucky	9.1	11.5	14.4	60.0	12.8
Louisiana	0.0	5.1	3.5	4.2	3.4
Maine	9.1	4.4	9.5	0.0	6.6
Maryland	6.8	0.0	2.5	3.2	2.9
Massachusetts	11.5	13.0	16.4	19.0	14.6
Michigan	14.9	18.0	20.4	14.3	18.6
Minnesota	19.1	15.9	33.3	55.6	24.9
Mississippi	4.3	7.5	2.5	0.0	4.8
Missouri	3.3	6.6	8.4	10.7	7.0
Montana	7.1	5.7	4.0	0.0	5.8
Nebraska	6.7	6.1	6.3	20.0	6.6
Nevada	27.8	71.4	73.3	50.0	52.4
New Hampshire	8.3	9.8	3.0	0.0	6.6
New Jersey	0.0	4.3	8.0	10.0	7.1
New Mexico	12.5	16.1	17.9	0.0	15.6
New York	6.8	13.3	8.7	7.9	9.1
North Carolina	2.1	6.0	9.1	0.0	6.9
North Dakota	5.0	18.2	33.3	0.0	18.4
Ohio	9.9	11.9	14.5	17.3	13.3
Oklahoma	10.7	22.4	20.8	42.9	20.2
Oregon	0.0	15.2	16.7	0.0	12.3
Pennsylvania	9.4	15.0	17.8	15.2	15.1
Rhode Island	0.0	11.8	18.9	50.0	14.4
South Carolina	17.9	18.8	18.6	0.0	17.9
South Dakota	22.7	15.7	41.7	0.0	20.0
Tennessee	3.6	5.7	4.4	10.5	5.0
Texas	3.5	10.9	10.7	13.7	9.7
Utah	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Vermont	30.0	0.0	31.3	n/a	20.5
Virginia	2.8	2.5	9.2	5.0	5.7
Washington	10.2	13.6	18.6	20.0	15.3
West Virginia	15.0	18.9	25.9	33.3	20.7
Wisconsin	9.1	16.8	15.2	32.0	17.2
Wyoming	0.0	37.5	9.1	0.0	18.9



**Table 46 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	9.4	13.8	13.7	16.6	13.2
Alabama	7.1	9.3	13.7	20.0	11.9
Alaska	30.0	50.0	n/a	100.0	43.8
Arizona	3.7	15.4	14.1	40.0	15.2
Arkansas	33.3	18.4	13.8	28.6	18.3
California	17.4	22.0	29.1	31.0	23.1
Colorado	9.1	9.2	6.0	0.0	7.6
Connecticut	0.0	4.3	4.4	0.0	3.7
Delaware	0.0	28.6	29.4	100.0	28.6
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	5.9
Florida	7.9	18.9	16.6	25.0	16.2
Georgia	0.0	4.9	2.0	3.8	2.9
Hawaii	17.6	9.1	8.3	25.0	13.6
Idaho	10.7	11.5	16.7	n/a	13.1
Illinois	13.7	13.3	13.2	11.3	13.0
Indiana	22.0	22.5	35.1	50.9	29.9
Iowa	2.5	8.4	12.2	0.0	8.1
Kansas	9.8	16.0	18.7	0.0	14.6
Kentucky	17.2	13.9	15.2	50.0	15.9
Louisiana	0.0	3.1	5.2	0.0	3.7
Maine	12.8	13.8	29.4	25.0	15.8
Maryland	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.7	1.0
Massachusetts	4.0	11.1	14.5	28.6	12.1
Michigan	20.0	25.4	26.2	31.3	25.7
Minnesota	19.0	16.4	23.2	28.0	19.7
Mississippi	2.0	7.4	5.3	20.0	5.7
Missouri	5.9	7.1	5.6	7.4	6.3
Montana	21.1	22.6	30.4	0.0	23.4
Nebraska	3.6	7.6	8.2	0.0	6.7
Nevada	16.7	25.0	55.6	25.0	33.3
New Hampshire	5.9	2.9	3.7	0.0	3.6
New Jersey	2.2	3.3	3.3	13.0	4.7
New Mexico	7.1	3.6	13.8	0.0	8.2
New York	4.9	7.1	9.1	8.0	8.1
North Carolina	3.8	14.2	9.0	0.0	10.0
North Dakota	18.5	17.5	13.0	0.0	16.3
Ohio	7.7	10.0	11.6	20.8	11.2
Oklahoma	8.6	25.8	24.3	20.0	22.7
Oregon	2.9	15.9	20.8	0.0	14.5
Pennsylvania	6.3	13.5	14.9	19.4	13.3
Rhode Island	5.6	6.7	18.6	12.5	12.1
South Carolina	8.3	12.9	9.0	20.0	10.6
South Dakota	5.3	24.6	38.5	0.0	22.2
Tennessee	1.7	7.2	4.3	4.2	4.6
Texas	2.8	10.4	8.7	12.8	8.4
Utah	3.1	3.4	3.2	0.0	3.2
Vermont	10.0	14.3	7.1	n/a	10.5
Virginia	0.0	14.1	15.5	20.0	13.0
Washington	15.4	20.2	20.2	25.0	19.4
West Virginia	0.0	14.7	17.2	n/a	12.3
Wisconsin	2.5	9.3	18.5	18.9	13.1
Wyoming	38.5	11.8	16.7	0.0	20.9



**Table 46 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	8.2	11.8	12.8	14.2	11.8
Alabama	18.8	5.3	15.0	25.0	12.3
Alaska	36.4	50.0	n/a	100.0	43.8
Arizona	23.1	10.0	22.9	33.3	20.7
Arkansas	25.8	26.2	25.4	0.0	25.3
California	11.7	20.6	31.2	37.0	21.9
Colorado	7.3	7.1	11.0	12.5	8.8
Connecticut	0.0	5.3	8.6	12.0	7.5
Delaware	0.0	10.0	28.6	0.0	20.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	6.7
Florida	5.9	8.1	11.2	10.8	9.9
Georgia	0.0	8.9	8.3	4.0	7.5
Hawaii	17.6	27.3	33.3	33.3	25.6
Idaho	6.9	15.4	13.8	n/a	11.9
Illinois	14.2	10.9	14.2	12.1	12.8
Indiana	16.4	16.4	15.5	40.0	17.5
Iowa	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.3
Kansas	11.8	13.6	24.7	42.9	15.6
Kentucky	5.1	13.1	19.6	16.7	13.1
Louisiana	0.0	2.6	3.6	0.0	2.7
Maine	13.0	3.0	5.6	0.0	6.9
Maryland	0.0	20.8	4.3	21.1	8.4
Massachusetts	3.7	13.8	12.3	25.0	11.8
Michigan	13.3	21.4	18.9	17.1	18.8
Minnesota	0.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.5
Mississippi	0.0	9.2	17.3	0.0	10.5
Missouri	3.7	6.0	6.0	12.0	6.0
Montana	11.6	30.3	17.9	100.0	20.0
Nebraska	5.0	8.7	6.3	0.0	7.2
Nevada	0.0	9.1	40.0	20.0	22.7
New Hampshire	15.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	4.3
New Jersey	0.0	3.8	6.2	7.5	5.4
New Mexico	15.4	18.2	9.4	0.0	13.8
New York	9.1	18.6	10.0	8.3	10.8
North Carolina	0.0	8.7	7.9	15.4	7.6
North Dakota	0.0	5.0	0.0	50.0	3.2
Ohio	6.7	9.9	9.7	13.1	9.6
Oklahoma	14.6	25.4	25.7	22.2	24.1
Oregon	7.1	11.3	22.2	50.0	15.1
Pennsylvania	4.7	9.8	12.1	18.1	11.0
Rhode Island	29.4	17.6	7.0	0.0	14.1
South Carolina	8.8	15.2	18.8	0.0	15.1
South Dakota	37.5	14.8	50.0	n/a	25.0
Tennessee	3.7	3.2	3.2	4.5	3.4
Texas	3.3	9.1	9.9	16.7	8.9
Utah	0.0	3.7	4.0	n/a	2.4
Vermont	0.0	7.1	5.6	n/a	4.3
Virginia	10.8	9.5	16.2	12.5	13.0
Washington	18.0	17.1	23.4	0.0	19.3
West Virginia	6.9	11.3	25.0	0.0	14.9
Wisconsin	5.9	8.2	15.4	15.1	11.4
Wyoming	7.7	42.9	25.0	0.0	25.0



**Table 46 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	7.8	10.8	11.8	13.0	10.9
Alabama	0.0	12.5	5.3	12.5	8.0
Alaska	0.0	40.0	n/a	0.0	14.3
Arizona	5.6	23.1	21.9	13.3	18.9
Arkansas	25.0	22.8	27.2	33.3	25.6
California	11.1	19.1	25.8	29.8	19.5
Colorado	8.2	9.0	12.7	0.0	10.1
Connecticut	20.0	8.1	10.9	13.0	10.8
Delaware	0.0	9.1	26.9	0.0	18.6
District of Columbia	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	5.6
Florida	0.0	4.9	9.9	7.7	7.7
Georgia	4.2	4.7	9.9	8.7	7.8
Hawaii	0.0	22.2	15.4	0.0	10.5
Idaho	31.3	32.0	34.8	n/a	32.5
Illinois	6.0	9.7	12.6	14.9	11.3
Indiana	12.4	8.7	15.0	17.9	12.5
Iowa	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.9
Kansas	6.8	12.3	13.6	0.0	10.8
Kentucky	9.0	13.3	15.8	50.0	13.9
Louisiana	2.2	2.9	10.0	21.7	8.4
Maine	5.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.1
Maryland	0.0	2.3	4.5	3.1	3.1
Massachusetts	9.3	12.8	15.2	27.8	14.0
Michigan	12.8	15.1	18.8	15.4	16.8
Minnesota	1.6	3.7	2.0	0.0	2.7
Mississippi	3.3	12.7	15.1	0.0	11.7
Missouri	9.7	4.4	1.9	3.7	4.1
Montana	21.1	28.6	13.0	0.0	20.9
Nebraska	4.0	3.1	13.2	0.0	5.3
Nevada	0.0	55.6	12.5	0.0	18.4
New Hampshire	0.0	3.4	3.6	0.0	2.7
New Jersey	2.9	2.0	5.6	6.5	4.8
New Mexico	15.4	3.7	25.0	0.0	14.5
New York	8.7	9.6	12.3	11.9	11.4
North Carolina	1.9	4.8	7.1	21.4	6.1
North Dakota	12.0	5.4	4.8	0.0	7.1
Ohio	5.7	7.3	9.1	14.3	8.5
Oklahoma	23.8	34.4	26.3	50.0	29.8
Oregon	4.3	10.1	7.4	0.0	8.1
Pennsylvania	3.4	8.3	9.5	7.8	7.9
Rhode Island	0.0	8.7	8.6	0.0	6.4
South Carolina	11.9	17.5	15.7	0.0	14.9
South Dakota	8.8	14.1	21.4	n/a	13.4
Tennessee	13.0	7.0	9.8	5.6	9.3
Texas	2.4	11.3	10.4	11.1	9.7
Utah	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Vermont	7.7	0.0	5.3	n/a	4.5
Virginia	2.8	8.3	7.6	15.8	7.8
Washington	20.9	21.1	15.3	33.3	19.0
West Virginia	6.9	13.3	13.3	0.0	11.9
Wisconsin	3.1	11.4	17.4	22.9	14.3
Wyoming	22.2	0.0	7.1	0.0	7.5





**Table 47 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	14.4	14.1	15.5	14.4
Alabama	20.2	29.0	27.3	22.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	14.8	20.0	50.0	17.7
Arkansas	9.8	27.3	7.1	12.3
California	27.1	26.4	28.1	27.0
Colorado	7.6	5.1	4.8	6.6
Connecticut	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.9
Delaware	20.0	14.3	66.7	21.6
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	16.7	19.3	20.0	17.3
Georgia	2.2	8.2	0.0	3.1
Hawaii	0.0	14.3	18.2	9.8
Idaho	12.2	15.4	20.0	14.6
Illinois	14.3	16.7	20.0	15.3
Indiana	11.5	11.4	13.3	11.5
Iowa	7.1	9.5	8.3	8.1
Kansas	14.6	16.2	13.3	15.0
Kentucky	12.6	8.2	9.1	11.1
Louisiana	6.0	1.5	4.0	5.0
Maine	8.2	9.4	16.7	8.8
Maryland	4.5	10.2	0.0	6.6
Massachusetts	25.8	12.4	21.4	22.6
Michigan	23.7	27.8	16.7	24.2
Minnesota	13.8	13.8	11.1	13.4
Mississippi	10.8	13.3	3.2	10.0
Missouri	9.8	13.2	16.0	11.2
Montana	13.2	21.4	22.2	18.4
Nebraska	7.4	10.8	10.2	9.2
Nevada	62.9	28.6	50.0	56.3
New Hampshire	10.4	3.3	0.0	6.5
New Jersey	6.6	4.6	0.0	5.5
New Mexico	17.3	3.7	0.0	11.5
New York	8.5	11.3	19.6	10.6
North Carolina	10.5	10.3	0.0	10.1
North Dakota	20.0	23.7	0.0	22.7
Ohio	16.1	17.2	26.8	16.8
Oklahoma	19.0	8.5	30.0	18.1
Oregon	14.1	11.8	0.0	13.1
Pennsylvania	21.6	14.9	18.4	17.8
Rhode Island	5.6	15.4	n/a	8.2
South Carolina	29.1	16.1	10.0	24.7
South Dakota	23.7	22.7	0.0	22.0
Tennessee	15.2	17.7	20.7	16.2
Texas	7.9	4.6	8.1	7.5
Utah	6.8	0.0	25.0	6.5
Vermont	18.2	12.5	100.0	20.9
Virginia	16.0	11.8	41.7	15.8
Washington	17.7	19.4	27.3	18.8
West Virginia	12.7	8.0	16.7	12.1
Wisconsin	16.0	10.1	18.2	14.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table 47 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997				
State	For-Profit	Ownership Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	14.0	13.0	16.1	13.9
Alabama	16.9	10.7	22.2	16.5
Alaska	0.0	12.5	42.9	25.0
Arizona	18.2	22.0	100.0	20.2
Arkansas	12.9	23.3	6.7	14.2
California	26.1	25.0	32.8	26.1
Colorado	12.9	3.0	17.4	10.5
Connecticut	4.2	3.3	0.0	4.0
Delaware	0.0	14.3	50.0	11.1
District of Columbia	10.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Florida	14.9	8.1	9.1	13.5
Georgia	4.0	1.6	4.8	3.6
Hawaii	11.1	7.1	20.0	11.9
Idaho	25.0	15.4	42.1	27.4
Illinois	16.9	17.6	13.0	16.9
Indiana	25.6	27.3	37.5	26.4
Iowa	9.6	9.2	0.0	9.0
Kansas	20.4	15.3	16.4	18.3
Kentucky	10.1	16.3	30.0	12.8
Louisiana	3.5	4.2	0.0	3.4
Maine	6.1	9.4	0.0	6.6
Maryland	2.2	4.2	0.0	2.9
Massachusetts	16.2	11.0	6.7	14.6
Michigan	17.8	18.8	24.4	18.6
Minnesota	22.6	27.3	21.0	24.9
Mississippi	6.2	0.0	3.3	4.8
Missouri	7.0	6.6	8.3	7.0
Montana	2.6	6.5	10.0	5.8
Nebraska	2.8	12.5	5.5	6.6
Nevada	51.6	66.7	50.0	52.4
New Hampshire	10.2	3.4	0.0	6.6
New Jersey	7.1	8.2	0.0	7.1
New Mexico	14.0	18.5	14.3	15.6
New York	8.9	6.8	20.0	9.1
North Carolina	7.3	5.8	5.6	6.9
North Dakota	11.1	20.0	0.0	18.4
Ohio	14.1	10.0	16.7	13.3
Oklahoma	20.4	19.6	18.5	20.2
Oregon	11.0	15.6	20.0	12.3
Pennsylvania	22.0	9.2	22.2	15.1
Rhode Island	18.1	4.0	n/a	14.4
South Carolina	17.0	17.4	23.8	17.9
South Dakota	10.5	23.8	50.0	20.0
Tennessee	4.0	4.8	14.8	5.0
Texas	9.9	9.1	5.3	9.7
Utah	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Vermont	24.1	10.0	n/a	20.5
Virginia	6.3	2.5	25.0	5.7
Washington	15.9	14.1	13.0	15.3
West Virginia	18.5	20.0	37.5	20.7
Wisconsin	16.2	20.0	12.9	17.2
Wyoming	5.9	16.7	35.7	18.9



**Table 47 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	13.7	11.9	13.7	13.2
Alabama	12.6	9.7	9.1	11.9
Alaska	0.0	60.0	20.0	43.8
Arizona	15.5	13.3	33.3	15.2
Arkansas	16.9	23.8	21.4	18.3
California	23.0	23.0	26.1	23.1
Colorado	6.4	8.2	13.0	7.6
Connecticut	3.6	4.0	0.0	3.7
Delaware	36.4	15.4	50.0	28.6
District of Columbia	0.0	9.1	0.0	5.9
Florida	18.4	9.6	0.0	16.2
Georgia	3.1	1.4	3.8	2.9
Hawaii	10.5	14.3	18.2	13.6
Idaho	15.7	0.0	15.8	13.1
Illinois	11.4	15.2	18.4	13.0
Indiana	29.2	33.1	20.0	29.9
Iowa	9.2	6.9	4.8	8.1
Kansas	16.5	10.8	16.7	14.6
Kentucky	16.3	13.9	33.3	15.9
Louisiana	4.3	2.6	0.0	3.7
Maine	14.3	20.0	20.0	15.8
Maryland	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
Massachusetts	14.3	7.7	0.0	12.1
Michigan	26.6	18.0	40.5	25.7
Minnesota	14.5	20.2	30.9	19.7
Mississippi	7.0	5.6	0.0	5.7
Missouri	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.3
Montana	11.8	29.5	31.3	23.4
Nebraska	7.1	2.7	11.1	6.7
Nevada	36.8	0.0	28.6	33.3
New Hampshire	6.5	0.0	0.0	3.6
New Jersey	5.3	4.2	0.0	4.7
New Mexico	6.4	14.3	0.0	8.2
New York	7.3	8.5	10.0	8.1
North Carolina	10.7	8.2	6.7	10.0
North Dakota	0.0	17.5	50.0	16.3
Ohio	10.7	14.4	0.0	11.2
Oklahoma	24.7	17.0	4.5	22.7
Oregon	16.9	8.3	0.0	14.5
Pennsylvania	18.3	8.8	19.1	13.3
Rhode Island	12.8	9.5	n/a	12.1
South Carolina	13.4	0.0	5.3	10.6
South Dakota	19.4	22.2	40.0	22.2
Tennessee	4.8	4.9	2.9	4.6
Texas	9.1	5.9	2.4	8.4
Utah	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.2
Vermont	12.0	8.3	0.0	10.5
Virginia	15.8	8.5	10.0	13.0
Washington	19.6	17.6	23.8	19.4
West Virginia	13.0	9.5	16.7	12.3
Wisconsin	17.1	9.7	8.2	13.1
Wyoming	10.5	16.7	33.3	20.9





**Table 47 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	12.7	11.8	10.7	11.8
Alabama	10.3	5.3	23.8	12.3
Alaska	100.0	50.0	40.0	43.8
Arizona	17.5	10.0	33.3	20.7
Arkansas	24.9	26.2	0.0	25.3
California	24.4	20.6	14.0	21.9
Colorado	11.0	7.1	4.0	8.8
Connecticut	7.9	5.3	0.0	7.5
Delaware	18.8	10.0	33.3	20.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.7
Florida	10.4	8.1	15.4	9.9
Georgia	7.6	8.9	0.0	7.5
Hawaii	28.6	27.3	27.3	25.6
Idaho	13.5	15.4	5.3	11.9
Illinois	12.5	10.9	11.1	12.8
Indiana	18.1	16.4	5.9	17.5
Iowa	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.3
Kansas	17.5	13.6	9.1	15.6
Kentucky	13.8	13.1	20.0	13.1
Louisiana	1.8	2.6	0.0	2.7
Maine	6.5	3.0	0.0	6.9
Maryland	11.5	20.8	16.7	8.4
Massachusetts	13.4	13.8	0.0	11.8
Michigan	19.7	21.4	17.9	18.8
Minnesota	4.8	2.7	3.4	2.5
Mississippi	12.6	9.2	3.8	10.5
Missouri	5.1	6.0	8.2	6.0
Montana	13.5	30.3	26.3	20.0
Nebraska	4.7	8.7	14.3	7.2
Nevada	29.0	9.1	20.0	22.7
New Hampshire	5.6	3.1	0.0	4.3
New Jersey	5.5	3.8	5.6	5.4
New Mexico	14.6	18.2	20.0	13.8
New York	8.9	18.6	19.6	10.8
North Carolina	7.9	8.7	5.9	7.6
North Dakota	0.0	5.0	0.0	3.2
Ohio	11.2	9.9	6.7	9.6
Oklahoma	23.9	25.4	23.5	24.1
Oregon	17.6	11.3	0.0	15.1
Pennsylvania	11.2	9.8	15.6	11.0
Rhode Island	17.6	17.6	n/a	14.1
South Carolina	18.1	15.2	11.8	15.1
South Dakota	21.2	14.8	0.0	25.0
Tennessee	2.1	3.2	11.4	3.4
Texas	9.5	9.1	7.5	8.9
Utah	3.2	3.7	0.0	2.4
Vermont	3.3	7.1	0.0	4.3
Virginia	15.2	9.5	0.0	13.0
Washington	20.0	17.1	21.7	19.3
West Virginia	18.7	11.3	6.7	14.9
Wisconsin	15.0	8.2	7.9	11.4
Wyoming	27.8	42.9	29.4	25.0



**Table 47 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Physical Restraints by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	11.8	10.8	11.4	10.9
Alabama	7.1	12.5	15.8	8.0
Alaska	n/a	40.0	0.0	14.3
Arizona	20.5	23.1	0.0	18.9
Arkansas	25.1	22.8	30.8	25.6
California	20.1	19.1	12.5	19.5
Colorado	11.4	9.0	9.1	10.1
Connecticut	9.9	8.1	0.0	10.8
Delaware	15.8	9.1	20.0	18.6
District of Columbia	0.0	16.7	0.0	5.6
Florida	8.4	4.9	0.0	7.7
Georgia	7.4	4.7	12.0	7.8
Hawaii	18.8	22.2	0.0	10.5
Idaho	32.6	32.0	36.8	32.5
Illinois	12.5	9.7	17.9	11.3
Indiana	13.5	8.7	7.1	12.5
Iowa	0.6	2.2	0.0	1.9
Kansas	15.0	12.3	10.4	10.8
Kentucky	14.9	13.3	37.5	13.9
Louisiana	10.3	2.9	0.0	8.4
Maine	5.5	4.7	0.0	4.1
Maryland	3.0	2.3	0.0	3.1
Massachusetts	17.3	12.8	0.0	14.0
Michigan	16.4	15.1	19.0	16.8
Minnesota	2.4	3.7	0.0	2.7
Mississippi	10.1	12.7	17.4	11.7
Missouri	3.1	4.4	7.7	4.1
Montana	8.8	28.6	6.7	20.9
Nebraska	6.3	3.1	2.4	5.3
Nevada	22.2	55.6	0.0	18.4
New Hampshire	0.0	3.4	8.3	2.7
New Jersey	6.1	2.0	7.7	4.8
New Mexico	22.0	3.7	0.0	14.5
New York	6.0	9.6	26.5	11.4
North Carolina	7.1	4.8	5.6	6.1
North Dakota	16.7	5.4	33.3	7.1
Ohio	10.1	7.3	3.4	8.5
Oklahoma	28.8	34.4	33.3	29.8
Oregon	10.0	10.1	0.0	8.1
Pennsylvania	8.5	8.3	10.3	7.9
Rhode Island	6.5	8.7	n/a	6.4
South Carolina	15.6	17.5	9.1	14.9
South Dakota	9.8	14.1	0.0	13.4
Tennessee	10.0	7.0	10.3	9.3
Texas	10.1	11.3	0.0	9.7
Utah	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
Virginia	10.5	8.3	0.0	7.8
Washington	19.8	21.1	30.0	19.0
West Virginia	13.3	13.3	23.1	11.9
Wisconsin	15.5	11.4	19.3	14.3
Wyoming	5.0	0.0	14.3	7.5



**Table 48 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	7.9	15.1	17.8	19.0	15.3
Alabama	5.9	19.5	26.2	50.0	23.1
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	3.3	8.8	4.3	0.0	4.8
Arkansas	15.2	27.9	33.3	50.0	29.5
California	12.4	20.4	26.5	27.0	20.3
Colorado	14.3	13.2	24.7	14.3	17.9
Connecticut	5.6	9.7	13.3	24.0	12.8
Delaware	0.0	12.5	16.7	n/a	13.5
District of Columbia	0.0	12.5	66.7	20.0	20.0
Florida	1.2	14.4	17.5	21.2	15.0
Georgia	0.0	12.7	9.5	12.5	10.2
Hawaii	6.7	0.0	18.2	0.0	7.3
Idaho	3.0	8.0	4.3	0.0	4.9
Illinois	8.9	13.8	17.9	12.2	14.5
Indiana	15.0	16.3	20.9	24.1	18.5
Iowa	6.2	21.4	27.5	27.3	20.3
Kansas	21.0	32.1	47.1	60.0	32.4
Kentucky	1.2	2.4	6.9	14.3	3.8
Louisiana	3.4	9.7	7.1	14.3	7.4
Maine	2.6	6.1	3.6	33.3	5.1
Maryland	0.0	4.1	11.1	16.1	8.4
Massachusetts	1.6	8.1	7.6	19.0	6.8
Michigan	8.9	24.3	48.2	38.6	36.1
Minnesota	5.8	10.3	14.6	15.4	11.5
Mississippi	2.4	9.0	26.7	0.0	14.0
Missouri	4.6	16.7	15.1	14.3	14.1
Montana	11.9	15.2	28.6	100.0	18.4
Nebraska	12.5	14.5	33.3	40.0	18.4
Nevada	0.0	37.5	31.3	0.0	16.7
New Hampshire	0.0	28.2	9.7	28.6	17.4
New Jersey	2.9	3.3	4.0	10.4	5.0
New Mexico	5.3	3.4	8.1	0.0	5.7
New York	8.9	11.1	14.5	14.7	13.6
North Carolina	4.3	9.0	11.8	16.7	10.1
North Dakota	17.4	20.5	33.3	100.0	25.0
Ohio	14.6	11.1	20.9	27.8	17.8
Oklahoma	4.4	9.2	16.6	42.9	11.6
Oregon	10.8	28.2	18.6	0.0	20.8
Pennsylvania	3.2	7.4	15.7	15.3	11.4
Rhode Island	0.0	6.3	9.8	16.7	7.1
South Carolina	20.0	21.5	29.9	33.3	24.7
South Dakota	11.1	25.8	13.3	0.0	20.2
Tennessee	11.5	12.2	13.2	28.6	13.6
Texas	4.9	11.6	13.0	17.4	11.3
Utah	0.0	5.9	16.7	0.0	7.5
Vermont	7.1	9.1	16.7	n/a	11.6
Virginia	2.5	12.8	14.4	23.8	12.9
Washington	11.6	31.8	34.7	20.0	29.6
West Virginia	0.0	1.9	7.7	100.0	4.3
Wisconsin	9.5	7.6	13.4	16.1	10.9
Wyoming	0.0	5.3	18.2	0.0	7.7



**Table 48 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	7.8	15.6	19.5	21.4	16.3
Alabama	18.2	42.3	62.7	55.6	52.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	4.8	7.7	1.6	0.0	3.4
Arkansas	5.7	30.3	32.6	42.9	28.7
California	12.6	22.5	30.6	40.3	22.8
Colorado	3.1	8.8	19.8	14.3	11.4
Connecticut	18.8	12.2	21.9	14.8	18.1
Delaware	40.0	8.3	55.6	100.0	42.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	15.4
Florida	8.7	10.9	19.8	22.6	16.6
Georgia	0.0	6.3	9.6	16.0	8.4
Hawaii	21.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	16.7
Idaho	6.3	16.0	29.6	n/a	16.7
Illinois	15.2	25.5	18.5	23.4	21.2
Indiana	7.0	11.8	17.8	12.3	13.1
Iowa	11.1	15.7	23.1	22.2	16.8
Kansas	16.5	29.4	43.3	33.3	29.0
Kentucky	6.1	5.8	11.1	20.0	7.9
Louisiana	1.7	7.7	10.2	4.2	8.0
Maine	2.3	7.4	4.8	0.0	5.1
Maryland	2.3	16.3	11.6	12.9	10.9
Massachusetts	3.5	5.2	9.1	9.5	7.0
Michigan	25.5	28.7	39.1	48.6	35.4
Minnesota	0.0	6.2	13.9	7.4	8.2
Mississippi	10.9	18.8	22.5	0.0	18.1
Missouri	3.3	11.8	14.7	35.7	12.9
Montana	19.0	8.6	28.0	0.0	17.3
Nebraska	5.0	12.2	14.6	0.0	10.7
Nevada	5.6	14.3	53.3	0.0	23.8
New Hampshire	8.3	19.5	30.3	20.0	22.0
New Jersey	6.5	4.3	4.3	11.7	5.8
New Mexico	0.0	6.5	3.6	0.0	3.9
New York	6.8	10.2	15.2	12.6	12.8
North Carolina	0.0	4.0	9.6	0.0	6.1
North Dakota	15.0	24.2	52.4	0.0	28.9
Ohio	7.2	19.8	27.3	30.7	22.3
Oklahoma	2.7	10.2	17.4	0.0	11.1
Oregon	9.1	24.2	18.5	0.0	18.7
Pennsylvania	5.0	8.4	13.9	14.1	10.9
Rhode Island	5.0	5.9	13.5	16.7	9.3
South Carolina	15.4	18.8	31.4	33.3	23.5
South Dakota	4.5	8.6	0.0	100.0	7.6
Tennessee	5.4	16.2	12.7	31.6	13.6
Texas	5.3	12.5	15.5	25.5	13.2
Utah	3.6	11.8	9.4	0.0	8.3
Vermont	0.0	15.4	25.0	n/a	15.4
Virginia	0.0	9.9	23.9	40.0	17.1
Washington	18.4	31.4	39.8	60.0	33.6
West Virginia	0.0	8.1	11.1	33.3	8.0
Wisconsin	0.0	6.5	12.0	34.0	11.0
Wyoming	11.1	6.3	18.2	100.0	13.5





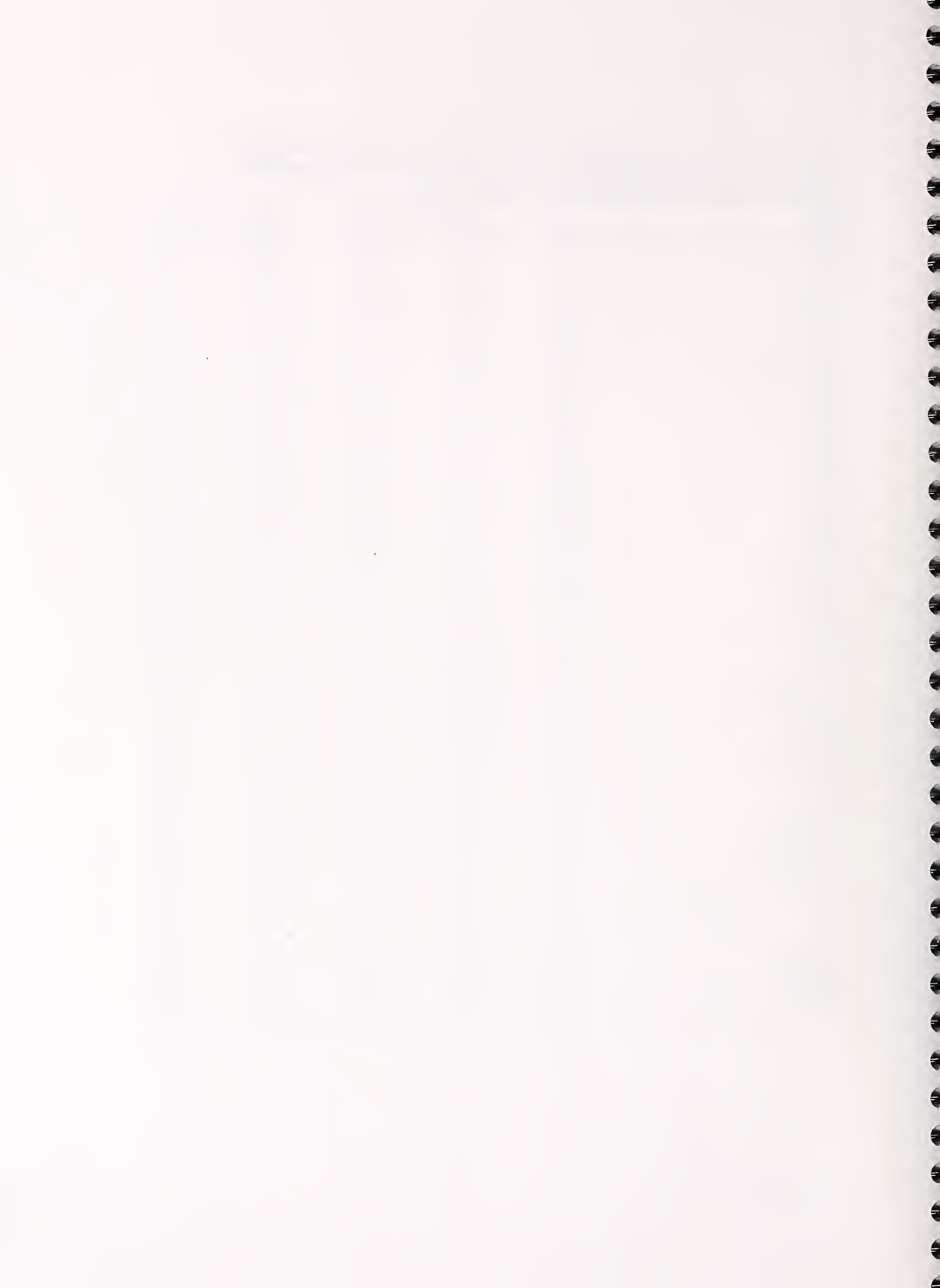
**Table 48 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Number of Beds				All Facilities
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	9.9	16.3	20.6	21.2	17.3
Alabama	35.7	17.4	28.2	10.0	23.8
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	3.7	3.8	20.3	13.3	12.9
Arkansas	6.7	19.4	32.5	0.0	23.6
California	13.1	23.3	34.3	50.0	24.9
Colorado	5.5	9.2	11.9	33.3	10.3
Connecticut	6.7	20.0	25.5	31.8	23.4
Delaware	0.0	0.0	35.3	100.0	25.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	11.8
Florida	7.9	18.2	24.0	25.0	20.6
Georgia	3.0	7.3	12.7	11.5	10.1
Hawaii	11.8	63.6	8.3	25.0	25.0
Idaho	14.3	26.9	40.0	n/a	27.4
Illinois	14.5	26.6	27.1	27.2	25.3
Indiana	12.6	17.8	20.7	27.3	18.6
Iowa	5.0	15.7	21.5	11.1	15.1
Kansas	17.2	33.6	42.7	25.0	30.6
Kentucky	9.2	16.4	13.3	16.7	13.4
Louisiana	5.5	9.2	12.9	12.0	11.1
Maine	0.0	3.1	11.8	25.0	3.8
Maryland	2.4	4.8	16.0	11.1	10.2
Massachusetts	5.0	15.1	9.4	19.0	10.3
Michigan	20.0	22.2	37.1	46.9	31.4
Minnesota	12.1	7.2	22.5	36.0	14.7
Mississippi	16.3	13.6	16.0	60.0	16.2
Missouri	9.4	12.9	19.9	25.9	15.9
Montana	13.2	19.4	17.4	50.0	17.0
Nebraska	12.5	13.0	30.6	75.0	17.5
Nevada	5.6	50.0	38.9	25.0	27.1
New Hampshire	11.8	11.8	22.2	0.0	14.5
New Jersey	0.0	4.9	9.3	9.3	7.3
New Mexico	21.4	7.1	6.9	0.0	9.6
New York	9.8	11.2	14.8	10.0	12.1
North Carolina	1.9	7.4	17.5	10.0	11.8
North Dakota	22.2	25.0	17.4	0.0	21.7
Ohio	12.6	20.7	23.8	20.8	21.0
Oklahoma	8.6	10.0	17.4	20.0	12.6
Oregon	14.3	14.5	17.0	0.0	15.1
Pennsylvania	10.9	11.8	20.4	15.3	16.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	18.6	12.5	9.1
South Carolina	22.2	33.9	31.3	20.0	30.0
South Dakota	0.0	15.8	38.5	0.0	15.6
Tennessee	1.7	15.5	13.9	4.2	11.7
Texas	5.2	11.6	14.9	19.1	12.4
Utah	9.4	13.8	12.9	0.0	11.7
Vermont	10.0	0.0	21.4	n/a	10.5
Virginia	5.7	11.5	19.1	13.3	14.3
Washington	19.2	28.1	35.8	62.5	30.4
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	10.3	n/a	3.7
Wisconsin	5.0	6.0	9.3	28.3	9.8
Wyoming	15.4	0.0	16.7	0.0	9.3



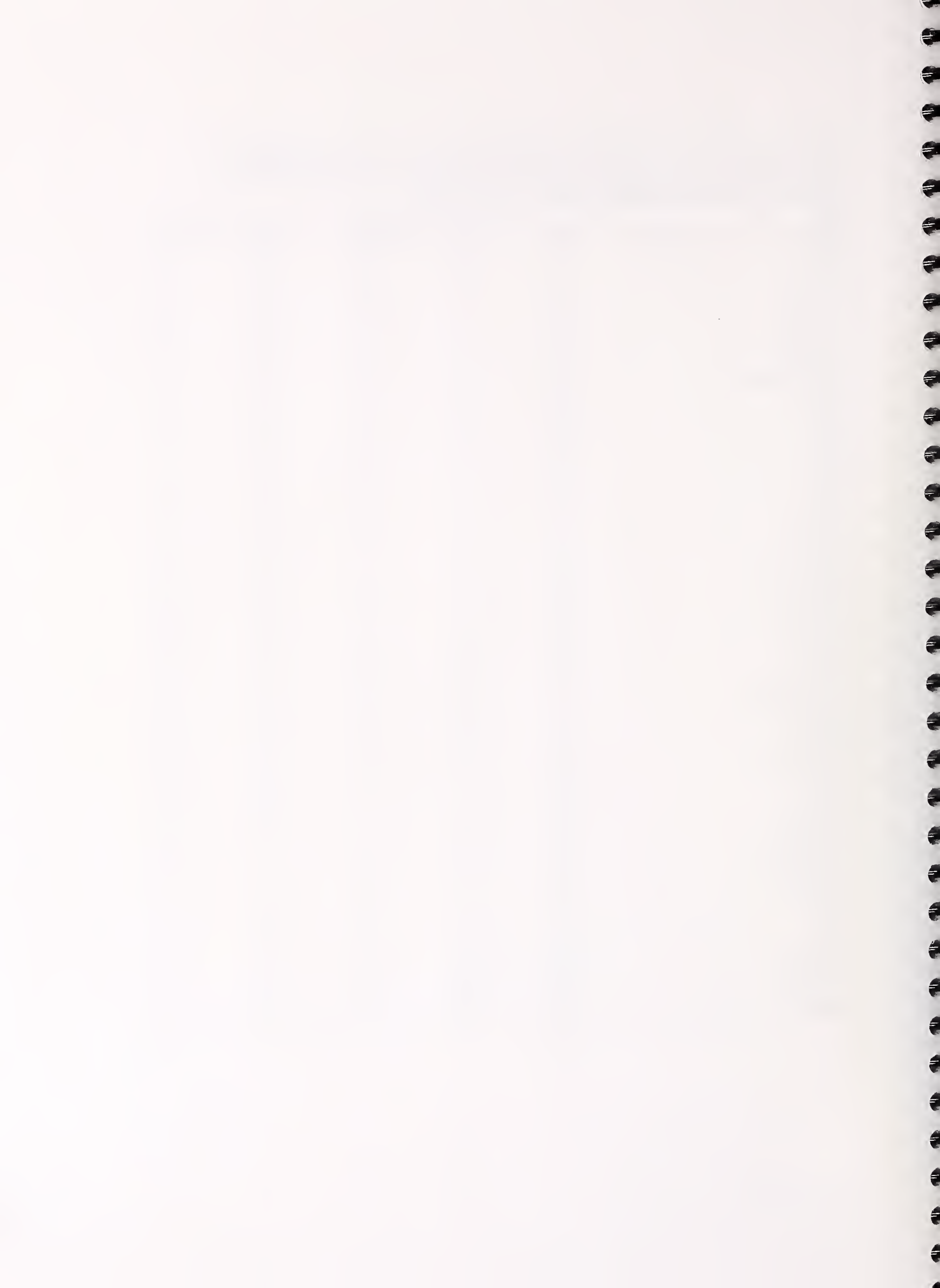
**Table 48 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999	Number of Beds				All Facilities
State	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
Nation	10.8	17.4	21.6	25.4	18.6
Alabama	12.5	21.3	34.0	33.3	27.6
Alaska	9.1	25.0	n/a	0.0	12.5
Arizona	0.0	15.0	22.9	50.0	19.5
Arkansas	12.9	29.8	23.8	0.0	24.1
California	20.6	28.1	31.9	38.9	27.9
Colorado	5.5	9.4	12.1	25.0	10.0
Connecticut	7.7	12.0	19.4	36.0	18.3
Delaware	0.0	20.0	23.8	0.0	20.0
District of Columbia	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	6.7
Florida	2.0	11.0	16.5	16.2	13.5
Georgia	0.0	8.0	17.1	24.0	13.3
Hawaii	17.6	9.1	33.3	0.0	18.6
Idaho	10.3	26.9	37.9	n/a	25.0
Illinois	14.2	31.9	30.0	26.1	27.9
Indiana	13.4	10.2	23.2	31.4	17.2
Iowa	10.0	12.8	19.4	28.6	14.1
Kansas	16.8	31.7	41.6	42.9	29.5
Kentucky	10.1	15.9	27.8	33.3	18.7
Louisiana	0.0	13.2	12.6	18.5	11.4
Maine	10.9	10.6	16.7	0.0	11.5
Maryland	3.3	12.5	28.6	21.1	19.6
Massachusetts	1.2	8.0	14.0	10.0	10.0
Michigan	13.3	30.8	34.4	42.9	31.8
Minnesota	5.8	9.1	20.2	31.3	13.6
Mississippi	11.1	17.1	22.7	66.7	18.9
Missouri	11.1	17.2	29.3	40.0	22.4
Montana	25.6	48.5	32.1	0.0	34.3
Nebraska	10.0	13.5	18.8	0.0	13.6
Nevada	0.0	18.2	35.0	40.0	25.0
New Hampshire	15.4	15.6	36.8	40.0	23.2
New Jersey	0.0	11.3	14.1	22.6	13.6
New Mexico	0.0	3.0	6.3	0.0	3.8
New York	31.8	18.6	24.1	17.2	21.3
North Carolina	2.4	13.0	17.8	30.8	14.9
North Dakota	13.8	22.5	47.8	50.0	26.6
Ohio	16.4	19.8	24.8	37.7	23.1
Oklahoma	8.3	7.0	19.1	33.3	12.2
Oregon	25.0	32.3	35.2	100.0	32.9
Pennsylvania	8.1	15.0	18.3	21.3	16.1
Rhode Island	0.0	11.8	18.6	0.0	12.1
South Carolina	23.5	15.2	26.1	0.0	21.7
South Dakota	4.2	13.0	50.0	n/a	14.8
Tennessee	7.4	12.6	17.8	31.8	15.7
Texas	5.4	10.5	13.5	12.5	11.3
Utah	0.0	18.5	16.0	n/a	11.0
Vermont	13.3	0.0	11.1	n/a	8.5
Virginia	5.4	11.6	18.5	18.8	14.4
Washington	12.0	26.7	36.0	62.5	28.8
West Virginia	3.4	3.2	14.6	0.0	7.1
Wisconsin	5.9	11.4	10.1	24.5	12.1
Wyoming	15.4	0.0	16.7	0.0	10.0



**Table 48 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	Number of Beds				All Facilities
	<50	50-99	100-199	>199	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>
Alabama	7.1	16.7	17.0	25.0	16.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	7.7	16.4	13.3	12.1
Arkansas	7.1	21.7	29.4	16.7	24.0
California	14.1	26.8	31.9	38.3	26.0
Colorado	6.1	19.4	21.5	50.0	17.6
Connecticut	6.7	16.2	28.6	30.4	23.9
Delaware	0.0	9.1	23.1	0.0	16.3
District of Columbia	0.0	16.7	0.0	16.7	11.1
Florida	4.9	9.2	11.6	15.4	10.6
Georgia	8.3	12.3	14.3	4.3	12.5
Hawaii	14.3	33.3	53.8	0.0	31.6
Idaho	12.5	24.0	26.1	n/a	20.0
Illinois	16.0	24.9	29.5	22.3	25.1
Indiana	16.2	12.6	19.0	20.5	16.3
Iowa	1.8	12.8	14.3	0.0	10.9
Kansas	16.5	27.8	40.9	28.6	27.1
Kentucky	7.5	10.5	23.2	33.3	14.7
Louisiana	2.2	19.1	10.0	26.1	11.8
Maine	0.0	3.1	11.8	0.0	3.3
Maryland	2.5	4.5	11.7	3.1	7.5
Massachusetts	2.3	8.0	16.0	16.7	11.4
Michigan	12.8	24.5	29.6	33.3	26.7
Minnesota	9.8	10.2	17.0	32.0	13.6
Mississippi	10.0	13.9	23.3	66.7	18.6
Missouri	19.4	15.1	30.6	37.0	23.2
Montana	28.9	25.0	30.4	50.0	28.6
Nebraska	8.0	15.3	18.4	0.0	13.8
Nevada	9.1	22.2	25.0	0.0	18.4
New Hampshire	9.1	10.3	21.4	0.0	13.7
New Jersey	0.0	8.0	20.0	17.4	15.1
New Mexico	0.0	11.1	3.6	0.0	5.8
New York	23.9	29.8	31.8	27.4	29.4
North Carolina	0.0	10.2	17.1	28.6	13.0
North Dakota	24.0	8.1	14.3	0.0	14.1
Ohio	9.4	17.1	25.7	30.2	21.5
Oklahoma	11.9	5.2	14.5	50.0	10.6
Oregon	26.1	20.3	24.1	50.0	23.0
Pennsylvania	5.9	13.2	21.5	27.3	17.5
Rhode Island	6.3	0.0	11.4	0.0	6.4
South Carolina	4.8	17.5	20.0	16.7	15.4
South Dakota	5.9	7.8	14.3	n/a	8.0
Tennessee	6.5	9.3	14.7	33.3	13.1
Texas	6.4	12.8	18.5	22.2	15.2
Utah	0.0	16.1	24.2	0.0	13.7
Vermont	23.1	0.0	21.1	n/a	15.9
Virginia	2.8	7.1	20.6	26.3	14.4
Washington	23.3	32.6	29.6	33.3	29.8
West Virginia	6.9	0.0	6.7	0.0	3.7
Wisconsin	9.4	6.6	7.2	25.0	9.4
Wyoming	44.4	18.8	21.4	0.0	25.0





**Table 49 (page 1 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1996	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	16.9	12.1	12.1	15.3
Alabama	22.7	22.6	27.3	23.1
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	5.7	1.8	25.0	4.8
Arkansas	32.0	20.5	14.3	29.5
California	21.6	17.5	10.5	20.3
Colorado	21.2	8.5	23.8	17.9
Connecticut	14.8	5.7	0.0	12.8
Delaware	10.0	21.4	0.0	13.5
District of Columbia	50.0	7.7	0.0	20.0
Florida	15.7	12.1	20.0	15.0
Georgia	10.2	13.7	0.0	10.2
Hawaii	12.5	0.0	9.1	7.3
Idaho	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.9
Illinois	15.7	13.0	9.1	14.5
Indiana	20.9	11.4	13.3	18.5
Iowa	23.9	17.4	4.2	20.3
Kansas	36.5	30.5	18.3	32.4
Kentucky	5.3	0.0	9.1	3.8
Louisiana	8.5	2.9	8.0	7.4
Maine	6.1	3.1	0.0	5.1
Maryland	9.8	6.8	0.0	8.4
Massachusetts	7.5	4.7	7.1	6.8
Michigan	39.6	31.0	28.6	36.1
Minnesota	13.1	10.5	11.1	11.5
Mississippi	17.3	3.3	9.7	14.0
Missouri	16.6	8.6	12.0	14.1
Montana	31.6	9.5	11.1	18.4
Nebraska	18.5	22.9	11.9	18.4
Nevada	20.0	14.3	0.0	16.7
New Hampshire	22.9	10.0	14.3	17.4
New Jersey	5.7	3.7	3.8	5.0
New Mexico	7.7	3.7	0.0	5.7
New York	13.1	13.1	19.6	13.6
North Carolina	12.9	1.1	6.3	10.1
North Dakota	20.0	25.0	50.0	25.0
Ohio	17.9	16.0	26.8	17.8
Oklahoma	13.3	1.7	10.0	11.6
Oregon	25.8	5.9	0.0	20.8
Pennsylvania	14.7	8.3	16.3	11.4
Rhode Island	9.7	0.0	n/a	7.1
South Carolina	26.0	16.1	30.0	24.7
South Dakota	34.2	13.6	0.0	20.2
Tennessee	11.8	16.5	20.7	13.6
Texas	12.3	6.7	2.7	11.3
Utah	9.6	0.0	0.0	7.5
Vermont	15.2	0.0	0.0	11.6
Virginia	16.0	7.1	8.3	12.9
Washington	34.5	19.4	13.6	29.6
West Virginia	5.1	4.0	0.0	4.3
Wisconsin	12.4	11.8	3.0	10.9
Wyoming	5.3	33.3	0.0	7.7



**Table 49 (page 2 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1997 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	17.9	12.8	14.3	16.3
Alabama	52.6	50.0	50.0	52.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	2.6	4.9	0.0	3.4
Arkansas	33.5	11.6	6.7	28.7
California	25.2	15.3	20.7	22.8
Colorado	10.9	10.4	17.4	11.4
Connecticut	19.7	11.5	50.0	18.1
Delaware	50.0	33.3	50.0	42.2
District of Columbia	10.0	7.7	66.7	15.4
Florida	18.0	11.8	9.1	16.6
Georgia	7.4	12.5	9.5	8.4
Hawaii	16.7	7.1	30.0	16.7
Idaho	19.2	7.7	15.8	16.7
Illinois	23.0	16.9	23.9	21.2
Indiana	15.4	5.5	12.5	13.1
Iowa	17.7	16.8	8.7	16.8
Kansas	32.6	25.8	20.0	29.0
Kentucky	8.3	8.1	0.0	7.9
Louisiana	9.1	5.6	3.4	8.0
Maine	6.1	3.1	0.0	5.1
Maryland	12.4	9.5	0.0	10.9
Massachusetts	7.5	6.2	0.0	7.0
Michigan	35.9	36.6	29.3	35.4
Minnesota	12.9	6.2	6.5	8.2
Mississippi	19.3	22.9	6.7	18.1
Missouri	15.5	8.6	4.2	12.9
Montana	15.8	13.0	30.0	17.3
Nebraska	9.2	8.8	16.4	10.7
Nevada	32.3	0.0	0.0	23.8
New Hampshire	18.4	20.7	38.5	22.0
New Jersey	6.7	3.1	11.8	5.8
New Mexico	2.3	7.4	0.0	3.9
New York	13.3	13.1	9.1	12.8
North Carolina	7.6	1.2	5.6	6.1
North Dakota	33.3	27.7	50.0	28.9
Ohio	22.7	20.5	26.7	22.3
Oklahoma	12.9	5.4	0.0	11.1
Oregon	17.8	18.8	40.0	18.7
Pennsylvania	15.8	6.9	13.3	10.9
Rhode Island	11.1	4.0	n/a	9.3
South Carolina	25.2	26.1	9.5	23.5
South Dakota	7.9	7.9	0.0	7.6
Tennessee	14.0	10.7	18.5	13.6
Texas	14.2	9.1	5.3	13.2
Utah	7.6	7.7	25.0	8.3
Vermont	10.3	30.0	n/a	15.4
Virginia	19.0	10.0	50.0	17.1
Washington	34.8	35.2	17.4	33.6
West Virginia	9.3	0.0	25.0	8.0
Wisconsin	12.3	11.8	4.8	11.0
Wyoming	17.6	16.7	7.1	13.5



**Table 49 (page 3 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1998	Ownership			
State	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	19.2	13.8	14.6	17.3
Alabama	24.1	19.4	27.3	23.8
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	15.5	8.9	0.0	12.9
Arkansas	28.0	7.1	7.1	23.6
California	27.9	14.5	26.1	24.9
Colorado	13.6	4.9	4.3	10.3
Connecticut	26.6	10.0	50.0	23.4
Delaware	36.4	7.7	50.0	25.0
District of Columbia	25.0	0.0	50.0	11.8
Florida	21.9	17.1	7.1	20.6
Georgia	10.8	9.5	3.8	10.1
Hawaii	42.1	7.1	18.2	25.0
Idaho	29.4	21.4	26.3	27.4
Illinois	27.4	20.0	30.6	25.3
Indiana	19.6	16.9	6.7	18.6
Iowa	16.9	13.8	4.8	15.1
Kansas	38.4	22.3	21.2	30.6
Kentucky	13.3	12.0	33.3	13.4
Louisiana	12.3	9.2	3.8	11.1
Maine	3.1	6.7	0.0	3.8
Maryland	10.3	10.7	0.0	10.2
Massachusetts	12.6	5.6	0.0	10.3
Michigan	35.7	27.0	16.7	31.4
Minnesota	14.5	15.3	12.7	14.7
Mississippi	14.1	13.9	28.1	16.2
Missouri	19.6	8.8	11.3	15.9
Montana	23.5	11.4	18.8	17.0
Nebraska	18.8	16.2	16.7	17.5
Nevada	28.9	0.0	28.6	27.1
New Hampshire	17.4	8.3	15.4	14.5
New Jersey	9.7	3.4	5.9	7.3
New Mexico	8.5	14.3	0.0	9.6
New York	11.0	13.0	14.0	12.1
North Carolina	14.2	6.1	0.0	11.8
North Dakota	20.0	22.5	0.0	21.7
Ohio	21.5	19.7	17.9	21.0
Oklahoma	13.7	10.6	0.0	12.6
Oregon	16.1	13.9	0.0	15.1
Pennsylvania	20.4	12.4	17.0	16.0
Rhode Island	11.5	0.0	n/a	9.1
South Carolina	29.9	33.3	26.3	30.0
South Dakota	16.1	16.7	0.0	15.6
Tennessee	9.2	15.9	20.0	11.7
Texas	13.0	10.8	4.9	12.4
Utah	9.5	18.8	25.0	11.7
Vermont	8.0	16.7	0.0	10.5
Virginia	15.1	12.2	20.0	14.3
Washington	32.0	29.4	19.0	30.4
West Virginia	5.6	0.0	0.0	3.7
Wisconsin	13.7	7.7	1.6	9.8
Wyoming	10.5	0.0	11.1	9.3



**Table 49 (page 4 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

1999 State	Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	20.7	17.4	15.2	18.6
Alabama	29.0	21.3	28.6	27.6
Alaska	0.0	25.0	0.0	12.5
Arizona	24.6	15.0	33.3	19.5
Arkansas	27.5	29.8	15.4	24.1
California	31.2	28.1	18.6	27.9
Colorado	11.7	9.4	8.0	10.0
Connecticut	19.9	12.0	50.0	18.3
Delaware	18.8	20.0	0.0	20.0
District of Columbia	0.0	16.7	0.0	6.7
Florida	15.3	11.0	7.7	13.5
Georgia	13.8	8.0	4.0	13.3
Hawaii	19.0	9.1	9.1	18.6
Idaho	32.7	26.9	15.8	25.0
Illinois	33.1	31.9	26.7	27.9
Indiana	20.1	10.2	0.0	17.2
Iowa	16.5	12.8	0.0	14.1
Kansas	34.5	31.7	23.6	29.5
Kentucky	21.0	15.9	30.0	18.7
Louisiana	12.5	13.2	7.4	11.4
Maine	9.8	10.6	16.7	11.5
Maryland	26.9	12.5	33.3	19.6
Massachusetts	12.6	8.0	0.0	10.0
Michigan	35.1	30.8	28.2	31.8
Minnesota	9.6	9.1	12.1	13.6
Mississippi	20.7	17.1	15.4	18.9
Missouri	24.9	17.2	12.2	22.4
Montana	43.2	48.5	36.8	34.3
Nebraska	16.0	13.5	6.1	13.6
Nevada	32.3	18.2	20.0	25.0
New Hampshire	30.6	15.6	40.0	23.2
New Jersey	17.6	11.3	11.1	13.6
New Mexico	6.3	3.0	0.0	3.8
New York	20.6	18.6	23.9	21.3
North Carolina	17.2	13.0	17.6	14.9
North Dakota	25.0	22.5	25.0	26.6
Ohio	24.8	19.8	20.0	23.1
Oklahoma	11.8	7.0	23.5	12.2
Oregon	35.2	32.3	0.0	32.9
Pennsylvania	17.6	15.0	15.6	16.1
Rhode Island	16.2	11.8	n/a	12.1
South Carolina	25.0	15.2	11.8	21.7
South Dakota	12.1	13.0	0.0	14.8
Tennessee	17.8	12.6	20.0	15.7
Texas	12.1	10.5	5.0	11.3
Utah	12.9	18.5	0.0	11.0
Vermont	10.0	0.0	50.0	8.5
Virginia	16.9	11.6	9.1	14.4
Washington	26.8	26.7	26.1	28.8
West Virginia	9.9	3.2	6.7	7.1
Wisconsin	15.5	11.4	4.8	12.1
Wyoming	11.1	0.0	11.8	10.0





**Table 49 (page 5 of 5). Percent of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership and State: United States, 1996-2000**

2000 State	For-Profit	Ownership Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	19.4	16.0	14.0	17.8
Alabama	15.6	16.7	21.1	16.5
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	13.6	7.7	25.0	12.1
Arkansas	26.1	21.7	7.7	24.0
California	28.1	26.8	12.5	26.0
Colorado	19.5	19.4	0.0	17.6
Connecticut	26.2	16.2	0.0	23.9
Delaware	21.1	9.1	0.0	16.3
District of Columbia	33.3	16.7	0.0	11.1
Florida	10.9	9.2	0.0	10.6
Georgia	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.5
Hawaii	25.0	33.3	25.0	31.6
Idaho	23.9	24.0	15.8	20.0
Illinois	29.6	24.9	20.5	25.1
Indiana	19.2	12.6	7.1	16.3
Iowa	13.6	12.8	0.0	10.9
Kansas	33.5	27.8	8.3	27.1
Kentucky	15.4	10.5	0.0	14.7
Louisiana	14.0	19.1	0.0	11.8
Maine	2.2	3.1	0.0	3.3
Maryland	9.0	4.5	0.0	7.5
Massachusetts	11.8	8.0	23.1	11.4
Michigan	31.8	24.5	11.9	26.7
Minnesota	13.5	10.2	12.5	13.6
Mississippi	19.6	13.9	17.4	18.6
Missouri	24.5	15.1	19.2	23.2
Montana	23.5	25.0	40.0	28.6
Nebraska	18.8	15.3	9.5	13.8
Nevada	22.2	22.2	0.0	18.4
New Hampshire	25.7	10.3	0.0	13.7
New Jersey	20.1	8.0	15.4	15.1
New Mexico	4.9	11.1	0.0	5.8
New York	26.9	29.8	30.6	29.4
North Carolina	14.6	10.2	0.0	13.0
North Dakota	8.3	8.1	33.3	14.1
Ohio	22.1	17.1	34.5	21.5
Oklahoma	11.9	5.2	8.3	10.6
Oregon	25.5	20.3	33.3	23.0
Pennsylvania	19.9	13.2	28.2	17.5
Rhode Island	8.1	0.0	n/a	6.4
South Carolina	14.8	17.5	13.6	15.4
South Dakota	7.3	7.8	0.0	8.0
Tennessee	12.3	9.3	10.3	13.1
Texas	15.6	12.8	20.6	15.2
Utah	14.9	16.1	25.0	13.7
Vermont	13.8	0.0	0.0	15.9
Virginia	16.9	7.1	12.5	14.4
Washington	31.1	32.6	25.0	29.8
West Virginia	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.7
Wisconsin	13.9	6.6	3.5	9.4
Wyoming	25.0	18.8	14.3	25.0





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